ESTABLISHED 1887

U.S.-EC Deadlock Stalls Trade Talks

American Aide Sees 50-50 Chance Of CATT Success on Liberalization

By Axel Krause

ine nea point international Heroid Tribune
after he look GENEVA — A senior U.S. offiprived came herial said Thursday that there was a
fullen said of frace conference there would conam ricci and frace conference there would conapparently in impresentatives of key participata armany bearing committee continued to clash
ry in Les August over proposed trade liberalization
rectorship measures.

The official, who did not want to be identified, told reporters that tel Weich to be identified told reporters that the summary and progress had been the strength of the strength

She said the feet trade in farm and industrial ferent from the products worth billions of dollars.
humbler at the rated "about 50-50" the chare-

carress has be rated "about 50-50" the chance actress has be as the meeting will succeed.

I striped long. Sir Roy Denman, the chief negotion. I hope it has been for the European Communication of the said which the U.S. assessment, but he plectined to put it into mathematical terms.

As part of a continuing effort to the chief a terms.

As part of a continuing effort to the chief a term of the chief the U.S. EC deadlock over the chief a the chief the U.S. assessment, but he plectined to put it into mathematical to be the chief the U.S. EC deadlock over the chief and the chief the U.S. assessment, but he plectined to be the chief the U.S. assessment, but he plectined to be the chief the U.S. assessment, but he plectined to be the unit of a continuing effort to the chief the chief the unit of the unit maken grade ministers returned to their

the or mains a gade ministers returned to men a series will have rapitals for consultations.

This is going to be a striction of the conference is surprised to end, a senior EC official said to the conference is the cial said of the conference is the cial said of the conference is the cial said of the conference in the cial said of the cial sai

The outlook, according to con-EMPLIFIE States had been seeking. The U.S.

LEVERUME Wants a broad commitment by participants to resist an arrest by measures, an agreement to study trade in services and to establish a work program to assess worldwide farm-subsidy practices.

A mixture of skepticism, annoyance and opposition regarding was expressed Thursday by senior bly Britain and to a lesser degree

ALCWOOD .

WALE COMMON

SPECIAL PROPERTY.

MINERYE TE

ture — and from some developing nations regarding liberalization of trade in services such as banking. shipping, insurance and the con-struction industries.

"The U.S. officials and the visiting congressmen and senators threatening retaliation by dumping billions of dollars' worth of surplus U.S. dairy products on the world market have been counterproductive, souring the atmosphere," a British official said, adding that Britain supported a study on the services trade.

But he emphasized that the study should not be conducted un-der the exclusive auspices of the GATT, as the United States has insisted, but should include other international bodies — as several developing nations, such as India.

have suggested.
"The United States came to this conference with ambitious proposals to liberalize trade in areas such as agriculture," a senior West German official said, "and compromises are still possible. But the U.S. must be understanding about European interest in protecting its interest."

The official said that the best that could emerge in the farm subsidy area was a work program to study worldwide government sub-sidy and support practices, includ-ing those in the United States, and which would be conducted by the GATT agricultural committee. While the Reagan administra-

tion supports a study, the senior U.S. official said, the purpose of such a study must be clear and must be aimed at reducing the sub-There must be a commitment to phase them out in the EC," the

official said, adding that the EC still had not indicated "any interest" in the U.S. proposal.

Mr. Denman said that the EC was ready to continue discussions over the farm subsidy issue, and U.S. officials indicated that those might be continued on a bilateral

basis after the GATT conference

Peter Rees, Britain's trade minjudge the success or failure of this conference by reference to agricul-nire alone will be to give the wrong



Sergei Ivanov Antonov in custody in Rome after his arrest in connection with the pope's shooting.

Italy Arrests Suspected Accomplice In Assassination Attempt on Pope

By Sari Gilbert

Washington Post Service ROME - Anti-terrorist police arrested a Bulgarian airlines official Thursday on charges of "active complicity" in the May 1981 shooting of Pope John Paul II.

Acting on a warrant issued by Judge Ilario Martella, the chief Italian investigator in the case, officers of the investigative police branch picked up Sergei Ivanov Antonov, 35, at the offices of Balkan Airline, the Bulgarian airline

office, in Rome. After the arrest, the Bulgarian Embassy issued a statement saying that Mr. Antonny was "honest and innocent" and that his arrest could damage Bulgaria's relations with both Italy and the Vatican.

It was the fourth arrest since Pope John Paul II was shot and ister, said reporters were overemphasizing the importance of agriculture, which he termed "always a met Ali Agca, a Turkish terrorist, appecial case." He mid that "to anothe first of the company of the

It is expected to refuel the speculation about the possible involve-

agencies raised by recent U.S. me-dia reports. NBC-TV and Reader's Digest magazine suggested in Sep-tember that the shooting was masterminded by the Bulgarian secret service, acting on behalf of the Kremlin, which was irked by the pope's backing for the Solidarity union in his native Poland.

The Soviet Union has denounced the reports as "absurd." Police were tight-hipped about the details of the charges against Mr. Antonov, who was led handcuffed into the central Rome po-

lice headquarters. Sources at the Justice and Interior ministries said that Mr. Antowas suspected of providing Mr. Agea with a hideout.

· Earlier this month Mr. Martella told reporters from several Italian newspapers that his 17-month inquiry was approaching a turning point. In October, Omer Bagci, a rightist Turk arrested in Switzerland in June on charges of supplying Mr. Agen a gan, was extracited

to Italy.
On Nov. 3, police in Frankfurt
from Mr. acted on information from Mr.

DUBLIN — Prime Minister Charles J. Haughey, his Fianna

Fail party lagging in the Irish Re-public's third general election in 18 months, said Thursday night he ex-

pected a coalition of the opposi-

tion Fine Gael and Labor parties

to win a narrow majority in the

government will emerge but I fear it will be unstable," Mr. Haughey

said in an interview on the state-

run television network as the count

The Irish radio forecast that

Fianna Fail would win 75 seats against 70 for Fine Gael and 15 for

the Labor Party, which is expected to support Fine Gael, giving the

A majority of 83 in the 166-member Dail, or lower house of

parliament, is needed to form a government. With 67 results an-

nounced from the 41 multi-seat

electoral districts, Fianna Fail had

31 seats, Fine Gael had 29, Labor

3 and independents 3. The speaker

of the Dail, John O'Connell, was

automatically re-elected in Dublin.

Among the early winners were

Mr. Haughey, 57, and his main po-

litical rival, former Prime Minister

Garret FitzGerald, 56, leader of

Fine Gael, Both topped the polls

"I think it's likely a coalition

166-member parliament.

continued.

coalition 85 seats.

Haughey Sees Victory

By Coalition of Rivals

Celebi, another rightist Turk who headed a Turkish cultural organization. Last week Mr. Martella flew to Frankfurt to interrogate

There was unconfirmed specula-tion that Mr. Antonov might have been in or near Saint Peter's Square at the time of the assassination attempt. Mr. Martella was unavailable for comment, but in an interview several weeks ago, he said there was no proof that Mr. Agea, who is now serving a life sentence, had accomplices in the quare. However, Mr. Martella has hased his investigation on the as-sumption that Mr. Agea did not act alone, as Mr. Agea contended

The interest regarding the arrest of a Bulgarian stems from Mr. Agca's own testimony that he spent time in Bulgaria after escaping from prison and fleeing Turkey in 1970 and from the recent U.S. media reports that the Bulgarian secret service used a Turkish criminal to control the Turkish rightist group, the Gray Wolves, to which

in their Dublin districts on first-preference votes cast under the re-

public's complicated transferable-

The Labor leader, Dick Spring, who is expected to be the kingmak-

er when parliament reconvenes

Dec. 14, easily won in his North

from a dozen key marginal dis-

tricts that could decide the out-

come of the election. In the last election Feb. 18, Fianna Fail, tra-

ditionally the country's largest par-

fighting a one-woman campaign

for People's Democracy. She chal-lenged Mr. Haughey in his Dublin

constituency. Mrs. McAliskey, 32,

took 1,023 first preference votes.

half the total she polled in Febru-

ary. The final result is expected Fri-

But there were few results in

Kerry district.

the speaker.

Moscow Says MX Plan Violates Arms Pacts

By Dusko Doder

Weshington Post Service
MOSCOW — The Soviet Union
aid Thursday that President Ronald Reagan's plan for deploying the MX missile would breach U.S.-Soviet strategic arms limita-tion treaties and accused him of using "seemingly peace-loving terms" to obscure his quest for strategic superiority.

In a 3.000-word editorial in Pravda the Communist Parry newspaper, the new Kremlin leadership reaffirmed its readiness to negotiate an "honest agreement" with the United States. But, it said, the Reagan administration, "judg-ing by everything, does not wish to look for a reasonable and mutually acceptable accord."

If the MX is deployed, the Soviet Union will find "an effective way to reply to Washington," the editorial said. It said Mr. Reagan must be aware that the Soviet Union will not tolerate a lagging behind in questions which are vital for its security."

The unsigned Pravda editorial, which was clearly approved by the top Kremlin leaders, was an authoritative reply to the speech that Mr. Reagan gave Monday and purported to "ascertain and com-pare the essence of the positions" of the two superpowers "on probdetermine the destinies of man

The tone of the statement suggested that the new leadership un-der Yuri V. Andropov may adopt confrontational policies if the Reagan administration continues

"Starting the implementation of the MX program, Washington should know that this runs counter to one of the central provisions of the SALT I and SALT II accords - an obligation not to create additional silos for intercontinental

"Washington must also be aware that this step will not promote progress at the negotiations in Geneva," it said.

The statement described as absurd Mr. Reagan's so-called "zero option" at the U.S.-Soviet talks in Geneva on limiting medium-range nuclear arms in Europe. It said the president's plan envisages the destruction of Soviet medium-range weapons while leaving intact similar weapons of Britain and France, as well as U.S. forward-based "nuclear means."

The statement described as positive in character Mr. Reagan's proposal to improve the Moscow-Washington "hot line" and other confidence-building measures, but it said it was more important to reduce the levels of arms on both sides than to improve communications.

"If for every 100 MX missiles we add 10 telephones linking Mos-cow and Washington, red ones or blue ones, does this make the missiles any less dangerous?" the statement said.

Diplomatic observers said Mr. Reagan's MX speech came at a particularly inopportune moment when the new Kremlin leadership was getting organized and follow-ing the visit of Vice President George Bush and Secretary of State George P. Shultz that raised

hopes for an easing of tension in Soviet-U.S. relations.

Moscow News, an English-language newspaper, said Thursday that Mr. Andropov's meeting with Mr. Bush and Mr. Shultz was intended as a sign to Washington that Moscow would like to arrest a steady deterioration in relations.

It said recent U.S. pronouncements indicated that the Reagan administration was turning its back on this opportunity.

Commenting on Mr. Reagan's statement that "it takes two to tango" and on reported U.S. demands for Soviet concessions the many for Soviet concessions, the paper said: "Taking the president's analogy further, one might note that asking someone to dance is not generally done by a demand that he or she change their hairdo, let alone thinking. The partner is tak-en for what he or she is."

The statement in Pravda, which was also distributed by Tass, the government press agency, was even more harsh. It accused Mr. Reagan of deliberately deceiving the American people by contending that the "road to peace was paved by new missiles, new nuclear charges, new planes and ships."

It said Mr. Reagan resorted to the "rudest exaggerations and dis-tortions" to depict Moscow as the initiator of the arms race. He inflicted upon "the naive television viewers colored diagrams and charts in which everything could be detected except the truth." Pravda said it was an "irrefutable fact that the arms race has its roots in American soil.

It said Moscow had found it (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

Kohl Declares Support For U.S. on Pershings

By James M. Markham New York Times Service

BONN — In his first foreign poli-cy address to parliament. Chancel-lor Helmut Kohl affirmed Thursday his new conservative government's determination to deploy U.S. medium-range missiles next year if arms limitation talks in Geneva remain stalemated. "We have made it clear to the

here in the Federal Republic wants however, we simply cannot accept that hundreds of Soviet medium-

rage missiles threaten us directly."

Reporting on his emerging foreign policy after seven weeks in office, the chancellor called the Soviet-American talks in Geneva of "existential" importance to West Germany, which he said was using its influence with the United States to bring about a breakthrough.

But he backed the U.S. "zerosolution," calling on Moscow to dismantle its SS-20, SS-4 and SS-5 missiles targeted on Western Europe to forestall the North Atlantic Treaty Organization's deployment of U.S. Pershing-2 and cruise nuclear missiles starting in December next year.

With Mr. Kohl committed to ty, took 81 seats. Fine Gael 64, Labor 14 and independents 6, plus holding general elections March 6, the deployment question looks like The voting pattern showed a nait will become a dominant issue of tional swing of around 3 percent away from Fianna Fail, with Fine the campaign — as it clearly held the center of Thursday's Bundestag debate. A vocal, self-styled Gael and Labor, its partner in four coalition governments in recent peace movement and the radical years, picking up votes.

Among the leading casualties was Bernadene Devlin McAliskey, Green party strongly oppose the stationing of the new missiles, and the opposition Social Democrats the radical Roman Catholic cam-paigner from Northern Ireland have begun to shade their support for the NATO decision.

Underscoring his awareness of public sensitivity to the issue, Mr. Kohl insisted that no more missiles than had been initially agreed upon would be stationed here. His insistence echoed reports that Defense Minister Manfred Wörner had on a visit to Washington this month rebuffed U.S. proposals to general secretary, Günter Verheu-

install secretly two missiles, rather than one, on each of the 108 Persh-"more solid" ties with the United States, and he welcomed the Reagan administration's lifting of sanctions against West European companies participating in the Soviet natural gas pipeline.

the United States and its allies that new American missiles to be sta-tioned [here]." Mr. Kohl told a serted: "It has been possible to full-dress Bundestag foreign affairs work out a substantial agreement debate. "Together with our allies, on the most important elements of an overall concept in the East-West economic relationships."
The chancellor confirmed that

the Soviet foreign minister. Andrei A. Gromyko, will visit Bonn in the middle of January, permitting West Germany "to conduct a direct dialogue with the Soviet Union." He reiterated his suggestion that President Ronald Reagan hold a summit meeting with Yuri V. Andropov, the new Soviet Com-

munist Party leader. While Mr. Kohl was at pains to stress the reliability and continuity of West Germany's foreign policy, the Social Democrat opposition exploited the televised Bundestag debate to float some of the themes it will develop in the electoral campaign. One is that Mr. Kohl is weak in defending West German interests with the United States.

Responding to the chancellor for the Social Democrats, Hans-Jurgen Wischnewski ridiculed Mr. Kohl's praise for the lifting of the pipeline sanctions. "I don't think you should thank someone because he starts kicking you in the shins without reason and then stops," said Mr. Wischnewski, a former minister.

Free Democrat Quits Party Reuters reported that the liberal Free Democratic Party, which had been hit by a rash of resignations since joining the new conservativeled coalition, suffered its biggest blow Thursday when its former

INSIDE



Helmut Kohl

gen, announced he was resigning and joining the Social Democrats. Mr. Verheugen said the party had sacrificed all its independence last month by joining Mr. Kohl's government. He was the fifth senior politician to quit the party since its stormy congress in Berlin earlier this month.

Mr. Verheugen resigned as general secretary, or business mana-ger, immediately after the party left the coalition led by Mr. the coalition led by Schmidt and teamed up with Mr. Kohl. But he had been widely expected to stay in the party and fight the swing to the right. His de-fection shocked many party offi-

After Grace, Monaco Worries About Its Economic Future

By John Vinocur New York Tones Service

MONTE CARLO — This place is neifrom bad times like a peacock ducking out of a storm:

Princess Grace is dead, the real estate market is totally stagnant and part of the page conalized inefficiency that it is finally upsetting people who looked the other way
then an orthodox view of life in Monaco
and Stop with the garden show here bould stop with the garden show, Red Trons balls and the princely philharmonic.
Things here are far from being really bugh. But there is uncertainty about the future, the nervousness of a place that lost lamous, beautiful princess yet still has to banks and 45 real estate agents to re-

> hol as they were. More than two months after her faul ecident, and about three weeks before the official mourning period ends on Dec. 15. people here are starting to talk directly out what Princess Grace's death means. There are cautious on the record statetims. Stephane Giaccardi, the financial ctor of the Société des Bains de Mer.

mind its 27,063 residents that things are

the almost wholly state-owned company that runs the casinos and most of the ma-jor hotels, says: "No one can assert things will be just as before. She had extraordinary international ties and contacts. It was the people she knew, their unusual quality that helped make Monaco a very international place. We'll be watching the effect of her passing on our ability to continue to bring people to Monaco for conventions

JAPAN CHANGING HANDS — Yasuhiro Nakasone, left, who is to become Japan's prime

minister Friday, bowed Thursday to Zenko Suzuki, who resigned the post on Oct. 12. Page 2.

And there are less circumscribed remarks from people who do not want to be identified by name. A businessman and friend of Prince Rainier said, "Our international social pull will fall off. We've turned a page here. She interested everyone. If she was going to be at an event. everyone would come. Not from Nice. I mean, but from California. If she isn't

there, who cares?" The businessman's version of how the prince will manage to keep the principality a lively, international place is by urning over most of his wife's functions to Princess Caroline. Princess Stephanie will take a course in fashion design in Paris, And Prince Albert is to become an intern at the Morgan Guaranty bank in New York. Eventually, but only in a few years, he will be brought into the business of running

In a greater sense, the princess' death means the loss of an important element for stability in a time of change for Mona-co's economy, which is based on tourism. real estate and light industry. The small manufacturers are having difficulties like their counterparts everywhere, but in the case of real estate, the problems are deep-

Monaco had a building boom in the 1970s that brought big apartment buildings to the principality, many of them marring its Belle Epoque symmetry. The buyers were generally foreigners, looking for a solid and not terribly visible investment. With high interest rates available for dollar holdings, "the foreigners have now picked liquidity over stone," accord-ing to Jean Pastorelli, the principality's director of the budget and treasury.

A rental market has taken up some slack, but a banker, apparently thinking he was giving a visitor a welcome tip, told him that with a little persistence he could probably buy an apartment whose list price was 30,000 francs (about \$4,180) per

square meter for up to 10,000 frames less who retired this year, apologized to the per square meter. How much had the market been

stretched, the banker was asked. "Oh. I wouldn't expect anything you might describe as a really fabulous bankruptcy," he said with the nonchalance of a man who has just explained his liabilities are spread with painstaking evenness.

Princess Grace's presence probably would not have made much difference on the sale of an apartment with marble floors and a security system to match a nuclear missile launch site, But as Mr. Pastorelli pointed out, it is now time for tourism to pick up the slack, and no one can say how the market will react to the princess' disappearance.

If Princess Grace might have helped in attracting new American clients, her charm could not deal with all the difficulties of the Société des Bains de Mer. Its yearly report, issued in September, said that "the average gambling level of new clients is decreasing, and moreover, the number of exceptional clients going to the main casino, and their gaming volume, has diminished.

Its chairman, Prince Louis de Polignac,

private shareholders, who were meeting 10 days after Princess Grace's death, for small dividends, and said it was important not to hide the fact that the classic European clientele was fading.

Receipts in the ornate main casino in fiscal 1981-1982 were roughly \$36 million, according to the annual report, an increase of about \$11 million over a five-year period. But profits on gambling over the same period fell by about one-third. At the same time, the casino at Loew's Monte Carlo, a hotel casino operated separately but in co-operation with the Societé des Bains de Mer, was becoming roughly about three and a half times as profitable as the main casino on about two-thirds of its volume.

The problem, which extends on a less dramatic level to the Société des Bains de Mer hotels, involves work rules, the personnel and their ancient habits. By one informed estimate, the casino is overstaffed by about 40 percent.

As the largest employer in the principality outside of the state, and the locus of most of the local political intrigue -

croupiers make up the strongest pressure (Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

Knesset this week, wearing a beard he has grown since his wife's death. Page 2.

Menachem Begin in the

■ The troubled summit meeting of the Organization of Al-rican Unity was officially called off Thursday evening through failure to break a deadlock over the seating of a Chad delegation, conference sources said. ■ Once a week, a one-room

apartment in central Budapest becomes a bookstore and discussion center for Hungary's dissident movement. Page 5.

Brazil is expected to seek a credit of \$2 billion to \$3 billion from private banks to meet its first quarter debt pay-Page 11.

■ The United States has long been at the top of many lists of places where people would like to live. Now comes a study that says Denmark is the best place to live - and the United States ranks merely 42d. In Weekend. Page 7W.

By William E. Farrell New York Times Service

JERUSALEM — A spokesman for the state commission investigating the Beirut massacre said Thursday that a warning issued Wednesday night to nine of Israel's top officials, including Prime Minister Menachem Begin, Defense Minister Ariel Sharon and Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir, did not constitute "interim find-

ings, interim results."

The three-man commission published a resolution Wednesday warning the officials that they may be found to have failed in their duties by neglecting to see the dan-gers of sending Christian Phalangist militiamen into two Palestinian refugee camps and, in some cases, of failing to act quickly to reports to stop the slaughter of as

many as 800 Palestinian civilians. The spokesman, Bezalel Gordon, said at a news briefing Thursday that the purpose of issuing the resolution was to warn the officials that they were "liable to be harmed" by the commission's findings and to give them 15 days in which to decide whether they wish to retain lawyers, reappear before the commission to examine testimony and to cross-examine wit-

Mr. Gordon said that the original resolution was translated into English from the Hebrew as "likely to be harmed" but that "liable to be harmed" was a more accurate rendering of the law's language.

The spokesman said that the word "harm" was being given a broad construction by the commission, particularly because most of the nine persons warned were public figures.

sides Mr. Begin, Mr. Sharon and Mr. Shamir, the resolution, along with a letter, was sent to the chief of staff, Lieutenant General Rafael Eytan; the director of military intelligence. Major General Yehoshua Saguy; the head of the northern command, Major General Amir Drori; the division commander in the Beirut area, Brigadier General Amos Yaron; the civilian aide to Mr. Sharon, Avi Du-dai; and the head of the Mossad, Israel's Intelligence Agency, whose name is kept secret.

Poll Finds French Critical of Reagan And U.S. Policies

The Associated Press

PARIS - A majority of French citizens disapprove of U.S. policies and have little personal sympathy for President Ronald Reagan, an opinion poll published Thursday indicates.

The survey of 1,000 adults, conducted Nov. 4-9 by the French polling organization Sofres for a of provincial newspapers, shows that 55 percent of those questioned indicated no confidence in the U.S. nuclear umbrella in the event of a crisis. Thirty-one izing its personnel.

The size of the job, involving the and the rest offered no opinion.

The poll found 54 percent of those questioned critical of Mr. Reagan and having no sympathy for him, while 33 percent indicated a positive reaction.

Apart from Mr. Reagan personally, the image of U.S. policies in general has deteriorated seriously in the view of the French. Fifty-one percent disapproved of U.S. policies and 30 percent approved of them.

In a similar poll conducted in 1977, 46 percent approved of the American president, then Jimmy Carter, with 24 percent disapprov-

Mr. Gordon said that the list of. nine names did not preclude other witnesses being similarly warned. While there were no immediate plans to call new witnesses, he said, commission staff members were still studying material. A to-tal of 42 persons have testified before the commission in open and closed sessions.

So far, none of the nine officials have indicated their plans. But, Mr. Gordon said, they have two weeks to decide. After that some of them may request new hearings and they could be protracted.

"All bets are off now as to when this commission will end in generthe spokesman said. could drag out for considerable

■ Begin Might Call Election Edward Walsh of The Washing-

ton Post reported from Jerusalem: Mr. Begin was widely reported Thursday to be determined to call for new elections if the commission faults him for neglect of duty. With the top echelon of the goveroment and military now on no-

tice that it may be charged with negligence in connection with the massacre, the inquiry board, however long it takes to complete its task, sits like a time bomb in the midst of the Israeli body politic. Speculation has already begun here that findings such as those suggested by the commission's resolution would force Mr. Begin to defend himself and his government by calling for new elections.

Thursday, two of the country's most influential independent newspapers. Haaretz and the Jerusalem Post, quoted sources close to Mr. Begin as saying that that was his intention "if even the slightest blame or shadow of criti-

cism" is directed at him. The Jerusalem Post said that Mr. Begin is "confident of being returned to power with a much

larger majority than at present." The warnings clearly pose the gravest threat to the Begin government since its re-election in 1981. However, as long as the investigation is continuing, the political opposition is likely to be muted.

■ Habib Meets With Begin

Philip C. Habib, the U.S. presdential envoy, met Thursday with Mr. Begin to discuss proposals to start talks on the withdrawal of foreign forces from Lebanon, The Associated Press reported from Jerusalem. Mr. Shamir and Mr. Sharon participated in the discus-

Monaco Faces Uncertainty

(Continued from Page 1) group in Monaco — the Société des Bains de Mer's dwindling ability to make money is handled with some concern. For many, there is a battle to come in converting the style of the operation and rational-

possibility of real labor difficulties. strikes and bad public relations, was indicated in the choice of the man replacing Prince de Polignac. He is André Saint-Mleux, a French civil servant, who held the post of minister of state, or Prince Rainier's chief operating officer,

for nine years. The prince has told guests over the years that Monaco's survival depends very much on maintaining its reputation as a clean, safe, uncomplicated place to live or have a good time. He usually added, and this seems applicable now, that this required more effort than the casual visitor would care to know.

Cognac Courvoisier...
The French way of life.

COGNAC

COURVOISIER



Presidents François Mitterrand of France and Hosni Mubarak of Egypt meet the press after their talks Thursday in Cairo.

Mubarak Urges PLO To Recognize Israel

The Associated Press billity of regrouping PLO fighters CAIRO — With President in Syria and Jordan. Francois Mitterrand of France at his side. President Hosni Mubarak of Egypt on Thursday urged the Palestine Liberation Organization to recognize Israel unilaterally if necessary to get Middle East peace negotiations started.

Mr. Mubarak said recognition could be withdrawn if peace ef-

Mr. Mitterrand said there should be mutual advance recognition. He also said France could not recognize the PLO because its declared aim remained the elimination of Israel.

The two leaders spoke after the second round of discussions held since Mr. Mitterrand arrived Wednesday on a three-day visit. He is scheduled to travel to India Friday night.

The Egyptian president said that, ideally, there should be simultaneous mutual recognition by Israel and the Palestinians. But Mr. Mubarak, in an apparent signal to a strategy session of the PLO central council meeting in Damascus, said "there should be flexibility" by the Palestinians even if Israel continued to deny them recogni-

[Reuters reported from Damascus that Palestinian sources said the 60-member central council was likely to discuss the calls to recognize Israel as well as a range of other issues including the possi-

U.S. Warned On MX Plan

(Continued from Page 1)

"necessary to mobilize additional forces and resources for the improvement of its armed forces" to meet earlier American challenges and would do so again.

■ Pym Urges Cooperation Francis Pym, Britain's foreign secretary, said Thursday that if the

new Soviet leadership responded favorably to Western nuclear arms proposals in Geneva "there could be far-reaching reductions," The Associated Press reported from Leeds, England.

Referring to U.S. proposals at Geneva, which have been approved by the Western alliance, Mr. Pym said: "If they are willing to work for agreements which are in the interests of all and seek unilateral advantage for none, they will find us more than willing."

In a speech in Leeds to the English Speaking Union, Mr. Pym said that if Moscow were to agree to Western initiatives, "it would not only make the world far safer, it would also free much needed re-sources for domestic use and promote development in the Third World."

(Damascus-based members of the central council said the leaders should reject any recognition of Israel, which one said would be "a destructive concession on our part that would undermine our legiti-

mate national rights."

Mr. Mubarak first called for PLO recognition of Israel last month without mentioning the need for a reciprocal Israeli move. He told the Kuwaiti newspaper Al-Seyasah last week that he would welcome a visit to Cairo by the PLO's leader. Yasser Arafat. provided "he brings positive ideas that I can take to Washington" and did not just ask for the open-ing of a Palestinian radio station in Cairo. Mr. Mubarak plans to visit

the United States in January. President Mubarak said President Ronald Reagan's peace initiative calling for Palestinian autonoin the Israeli-occupied West Bank and Gaza with a link to Jordan "contains very positive ele-ments" and was the best available basis for negotiations.

But he added that negotiations should be preceded by two devel-opments: Palestinian recognition Israel and an agreement between the Palestinians and Jordan on participation in negotiations.

He said: "The Palestinians' recognition of Israel will help the United States open a dialogue with them. I also believe a Palestinian-Jordanian agreement is very important and will facilitate negotia-

Responding to the same question, Mr. Mitterrand reiterated his view that Israel was entitled to recognition and security and that the Palestinians have the right to selfdetermination and a state.

"There should be advance mutual recognition," he said, adding that each side would have to accept the idea that it was going to have to make concessions to bring

Mr. Mitterrand said his government was in constant contact with the PLO, but he indicated that he would not meet with Mr. Arafat until the PLO adopted what he called a more political status.

U.S. Urged to Let Polish Visitors Remain Longer

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — Polish-American groups have called upon the Reagan administration to ex-tend the time that Poles who arrived in the United States before the Warsaw government's imposi-tion of martial law last December

can remain in the United States. "These people don't want to re-turn to Poland," said Myra Lenard, executive director of the Washington office of the Polish-American Congress. "For many of them the situation is bad. They have been away so long that things have changed, and they don't know what will meet them when

they return."

The Immigration and Naturalization Service has said that more than 5,000 Polish nationals in the United States on expired student. business and visitor visas would face deportation unless the volun-tary date of departure is extended

The deadline has been extended twice before.

State Department officials said that the Polish domestic situation was "under continuous review," but they declined to speculate on whether the date would be extend-ed or whether the department's recommendation would be affected by any Polish government decision to lift the state of martial law in effect since Dec. 13.



Nakasone Emphasizes **U.S.-Japan Relations** On Trade and Security

By James Foley

Reuters
TOKYO — Prinne Minister-designate Yasuhiro Nakasone said Thursday his administration, to be formed Friday, would give priority to improving trade and security re-lations with the United States.

A convention of the conservative Liberal Democratic Party unanimously endorsed Mr. Nakasone as party president Thursday after his victory in Wednesday's vote by more than one million party members. This assures election of Mr. Nakasone, 64, as prime minister Friday at a special session of the Diet, Japan's parliament, where the party has a majority.

He succeeds Zenko Suzuki, who resigned Oct. 12 after criticism of his handling of the country's bud-

the United States," Mr. Nakasone said, "other policies will not function effectively. Til try to strengthen relations

"Without stable relations with

of mutual trust with the United States," he added. Mr. Nakasone, director-general of the Administrative Management Agency, wants Japan to spend more than the present 0.9 percent of its gross national prod-

He has said he would like to visit Washington soon after becoming prime minister. Japan and the United States are linked by a mutual security treaty under which Washington, which maintains about 46,000 forces here, is committed to defend Japan from at-

Among irritants in relations be tween the two countries is Japan's trade surplus with the United States, expected to approach \$20 billion this year. Washington has been pressing Tokyo to reduce it, and there are increasing moves in the United States to impose further restrictions on Japanese ex-

On the issue of security, the United States wants Japan to take responsibility for protecting sea lanes up to 1,000 nautical miles from the Japanese coast. This has aroused complaints from some of Japan's neighbors, which say they do not want Japan to become a

military power again.

Mr. Nakasone may be more amenable than Mr. Suzuki to the U.S. request. But other sections of the Liberal Democratic Party that have to be represented in his cabi-

net are expected to restrain him. Mr. Nakasone, who served as a navy paymaster in World War II but saw no combat, said Thursday he favored revising Japan's post-war constitution, which bans the state from raising armed forces.

uct on defense. A hawkish defense Mr. Nakasone is expected to present his cabinet Friday afterminister in 1970-71, he has sought to soften his image in recent noon after being voted prime min-ister. Political commentators said his choice of cabinet members and high executives of the ruling party was expected to take account of political debts incurred in his campaign for the party presidency.

Poland Said to Pledge **An End to Martial Law**

LONDON - Poland has told West European governments that it will end martial law in mid-December provided there are no unforeseen problems, official sources said Thursday.

Western officials have been advised in private contacts that a firm decision has been made to end martial law Dec. 13, months after it was imposed. A senior Polish official said Wednesday night in London that the decision was "irrevocable except for unforeseen or extraordinary" events, which he did not define, and that some restrictions would be replaced for a time by "temporary measures."

Other sources said martial law would be lifted at a meeting of the Polish Sejm (parliament) called for Dec. 13 unless there were riots or threats to law and order before

Poland has told North Atlantic Treaty Organization countries that it expects them to respond by lifting a ban on government credits other economic sanctions, Western officials said.

The Polish official who confirmed the decision in London said the military government headed by General Wojciech Jaruzelski, the Communist Party chief, would stay in power. He said political detainees, except those wanted for specific offenses, would be freed, but he gave no figures. At least 1,000 Poles are believed to be in detention or internment.

Those likely to be released include former officials of the banned Solidarity trade union, whose leader, Lech Walesa, was

Western officials said Warsaw seemed eager to convey an impression of gradual normality in the hope of defusing hostility to the military regime and restoring economic links. Polish sources said a group was

working in Warsaw on various emergency powers to be enforced when martial law ends.

Dissident Released for Funeral The Associated Press report

from Warsaw that authorities have released Jacek Kuron, a dissident leader, for six days to attend his wife's funeral. Mr. Kuron, 48, who was a chief adviser to Solidarity, was interned when martial law began Dec. 13. He was released Tues-day, the day his wife died, his family said Thursday.

Maciej Kuron, his son, said his father would attend the funeral in Warsaw Friday but was not "going to talk to anyone.'

Mr. Kuron and five other founding members of the dissident group KOR, under arrest on charges of seeking the overthrow of the system, face penalties ranging from five years in prison to

Mr. Kuron's wife, Grazyna, 42, and his son were also interned. Maciej Kuron was released in mid-July, and Mrs. Kuron was hospitalized in May for an operation. Mrs. Kuron died Tuesday in a Lodz hospital, apparently from a complication arising from the op-eration, her son said.

The six-day release from prison without conditions bolstered speculation that the authorities planned to continue their current "conciliatory" policy.

WORLD BRIEFS

Nicaragua Border Clashes Reported

MANAGUA (AP) — Nicaraguan Air Force planes flew missions along the Honduras border Thursday, and there were reports of heavy fighting between troops of the Sandmist government and rightist insurgents crossing the frontier, military sources said.

The military sources said at least two Nicaraguans were killed in the fighting near Jalapa, 190 miles (304 kilometers) north of Managua and five miles from the Honduran border, but they had no immediate details They asked to remain anonymous for security reasons.

The reports could not be independently verified, but reporters on the Honduran side of the border were told that the anti-Sandinist rebels in the area crossed into Nicaragua several days ago. "It is possible that 600 counterrevolutionaries entered Nicaragua from Honduras," a source

Vatican Probes Ambrosiano Links

VATICAN CITY (Reuters) - The Vatican acknowledged Thursday that members of its College of Cardinals have examined the links be-tween the Vatican bank and Italy's largest private bank that collapsed amid scandal.

A statement issued on the third day of a meeting of the College of Cardinals made it clear that it was engaged in an analysis of the ties between the Instituto per le Opere di Religione (Institute for Religions Works), which handles much of the Vatican's finance, and the Milanbased Banco Ambrosiano that was ordered into liquidation last August,

The statement said that the cardinals heard a report on the conclusions of a special committee that met last week and Monday to examine the Vatican's finances. The report centered on "the links between the Vatican bank and the Banco Ambrosiano group," the statement said.

Agnelli Demands a Strong Coalition

ROME (Reuters) — Italy's top industrialist Thursday demanded a strong government or immediate general elections as party leaders in Rome studied austerity proposals drafted by the prime minister-

designate, Amintore Fanfani. Giovanni Agnelli, the chairman of Fiat, said in an interview with the Rome daily La Repubblica: "We need either a government charged with besting inflation and winning general acceptance for public spending cuts, or instant

Mr. Agnelli said Italy's system of wage indexation was the coun-try's worst economic ill, and he warned that tax increases threatened to smother industry. Mr. Fanfani's policy draft, circulated to potential coalition partners, called for a two-year truce in wage demands and a cut of 15 trillion lire (\$10.5 billion) in public sector borrowing next year, sources said.



Gandhi Makes Concession to Sikhs NEW DELHI (UPI) — Bowing to demands by Sikhs, Prime Minister Indira Gandhi has agreed to declare Amritsar a holy city and ban the sale of liquor and cigarettes there, the Press Trust of India said Thurs-

The announcement of the concession came on the seventh day of Asian Games sports competition in New Delhi, which the militant Sikhs vowed they would disrupt to publicize their demands for a political and religious autonomy in Punjab.

The news agency quoted a Punjab state minister as announcing Mrs. Gandhi's decision, but it was not immediately clear what the declaration would mean besides the ban on alcohol and cigarettes in Amritsar, 250 miles (400 kilometers) northwest of New Delhi. Amritsar is the religious center for India's 12 million Sikhs.

Italy Charges 41 With Arms Dealing

VARESE, Italy (UPI) - Italy has arrested 41 persons alleged to be members of "the world's biggest" arms-trafficking ring that sent millions of weapons to the Middle East in return for heroin and other drugs.

Judge Carlo Palermo, in charge of the investigation of the ring, said at a news conference in Varese Wednesday that the arms included belicopters, tanks and machine guns. He said that the suspects would face trial in February and that arrest warrants have been issued for 159 other

The investigation started in December 1980 as a routine investigation into drug-running in the Milan area. Police received information that led to the discovery of 310 pounds (140 kilograms) of heroin buried in the Alpine region of northeast Italy.

For the Record

ISTANBUL (AP) - A martial law prosecutor demanded prison terms of three months to one year for Fatih Gullapoglu, a reporter for Cambinriyet, a daily newspaper, and the paper's editor, Okay Gonensin, court sources said Thursday. An indictment charged that they published "unsubstantiated reports which alarmed and excited the population," the

sources added. TEL AVIV (UPI) - Israel and the United States will sign an agree ment to share military information that Israel gleaned from the war in Lebanon, according to a joint communique issued here Thursday by a visiting Pentagon delegation and the Defense Ministry.

China Seeks Concessions From Soviet

By Christopher S. Wren New York Times Service

BELJING - Having extended rare condolences to the Soviet Un-ion on the death of Leonid I. Brezhnev. China is making clear that it expects his successors to come up with concessions that will open the way to more normal relations.

Mr. Brezhnev's death left Beijing, like Washington, with the uncertainties of a new Soviet leadership. But the Chinese have the advantage of ongoing consultations with Moscow that could offer a logical channel for any moves toward reconciliation. In speeches at Tashkent and Baku, Mr. Brezhnev made over-

tures to Beijing during his final months. On Monday, Yuri V. An-dropov extended yet another. The new Soviet party chief said in Moscow that the Kremlin want-

ed to "improve relations with all socialist nations," even extending to "spheres where for various reasons we lack the necessary trust and understanding." Mr. Andro-pov made clear that "this is also true of our great neighbor, the Peo-ple's Republic of China." Thursday, the Chinese Foreign

Ministry replied through its infor-mation department that "we have noted the statement by Yuri Andropov on Chinese-Soviet relations. We hope to see the new Soviet leadership make a new effort

in eliminating the obstacles hindering the normalization of relations

This seemed only slightly more upbeat than Beijing's earlier responses about attaching importance to Moscow's deeds and not

Mr. Andropov's overture was tucked inside the People's Daily

NEWS ANALYSIS

newspaper. According to a dispatch from Moscow, Mr. An-dropov mentioned ideas proposed by Mr. Brezhnev in Tashkent and

by Mr. Brezhnev in Tashkent and Baku and said, "We pay great attention to every positive response from the Chinese side."

The Chinese press has avoided commenting so far on the new Soviet leadership, though there has been an easing of anti-Soviet rhetoric, and even Chinese officials sound more cautious than usual. sound more cautious than usual. Some Western diplomats in Beijing believe the Chinese are waiting to see what happens at the next round of Chinese-Soviet consultations in Moscow this winter.

Before Mr. Brezhnev's death, China had agreed to consultations with the Soviet Union on their relationship, which has been chilled for more than two decades. The initial round of meetings took place in Beijing last month.

But China's official position was But China's official position was did not expect all the problems to summed up by Prime Minister be solved at once. But he also

Zhao Ziyang on Nov. 19 in a meeting with the Thai prime minister, General Prem Tinsulanonda. Mr. Zhao asserted that any improve-ment in Chinese-Soviet relations depended upon whether Moscow would act to remove its "threat'

against China Mr. Zhao defined this as the buildup of Soviet forces along China's border with the Soviet Union

and Mongolia, the Soviet occupa-tion of Afghanistan and its sup-port of the Vietnamese in Cambo-dia. Mr. Zhao said that the three issues all constituted a threat against China. The same complaints were

raised before by other Chinese officials. The message to Moscow is that Beijing is not softening its conditions for better ties.

A more conciliatory note was sounded by Huang Hua, the for-mer foreign minister, before he led a Chinese delegation to Mr. Brezhnev's funeral. Mr. Hua said. The Chinese people sincerely wish there will be a genuine improvement in the relations between the two countries and that these relations will return to normal step by step.

Mr. Hua's allusion to a step-bystep approach, which would have been cleared with the leadership beforehand, indicated that Beijing

Yuri Andropov and the Soviet par ty and government make new el-forts to promote the improvement of Chinese-Soviet relations." His praise of Mr. Brezhoev as "an outstanding statesman" was

The cordial welcome given Mr. Hua made clear that the new Societ leadership was using the opportunity to press its case for recondi-

On his return Nov. 18, Mr. Hua told newsmen that he was optimis-tic about the next round of consul-tations. "I doubt that his comment on coming back was cleared, win-tured a Western diplomat, "but his optimism must have been based upon what he heard in Moscow When Mr. Hua was settred the next day, some East European dip-

of his upbeat comments, although his retirement was long especial because of ill health. Chinese offcials have insisted that his retirement was in fact postponed to allow him to make his trip to Mos While Beijing has not budged publicly on its insistence that its

interest in finding solutions.

lomats in Beijing saw it as a rebuke

IN AMMAN THE MOST DEMANDING TRAVELLERS STAY WITH US

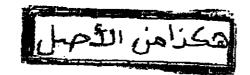


Ideally located just a few minutes from the city centre in the heart of the diplomatic, government and residential area. Our businessman's centre provides a secretarial and translation service and now there are an

additional 200 rooms the most modern in Jordan. Hotel Jordan Inter-Continental, Queen Zein Street, Jabai Amman P.O. Box 35014/15, Amman, Jordan. Telephone: 41361 Telex: 21207/21267

There are also Inter-Continental Hotels in Abu Dhabi, Al Ain Bahrain Dubqi, Kabul Karachi, Lahore, Makkah, Muscat, Poshawar, Rawalpindi, Riyadh, Yari

three objections to Soviet behavior be resolved, the new personalities emerging on both sides suggest that there could be more scrious



Reagan Officials Preparing Report New Jobs Package, Aide Says

By Francis X. Clines

inance and L

ion to Sik

TARREST & TOTAL

the threaten

್ಷ ಸಂಭಾವನದಲ್ಲ

wie immertit

Arms Des

o la 4. pastoza e noking mignedi or tropics accordi noco galor d'ad

مشتقة وتتناه وأراء الأوا

10.5 (FIELE)

10 10 10 10 10 11

3-21-22

Trings

1900 E. 1

The second secon

and Market

Hadians but which New York Times Service reasons

Administration of Reasons Ronaid

paring for President Ronaid

paring for President Ronaid

Reagan's consideration a package of Reagan's consideration a package of Reagan's combating unemplooding ployment that a White House spokesman has called "far more spokesman has called "far more comprehensive" than the highway repair measure the president endorsed for passage in Congress's decreed for passage in Congress's SANTA BARBARA, California
Administration officials are pre-

an acknowledged by Sominate bank bank special session.
The spokesman, Larry M. Speakes, said Wednesday that the speakes, and wentering that the package would be shaped from seven or eight proposals under consideration by a council of cabinet members. He said Mr. Reagan in an analysis of the cone (institute left) is not likely to decide on the pack-

in part with chronic unemployment, particularly among the

young.
Other administration sources said business incentives were key parts of the proposals under consideration. In one, for example, administration officials are said to be studying ways of using unemploy-ment funds to subsidize wages of people working in the private sector and to encourage hirings.

The study of unemployment proposals has been emphasized by White House officials in the last few days as pressures increase in

U.S. Medical Schools Oppose New Loan Plan

Washington Past Service WASHINGTON - The Reagan administration has proposed new collection standards for a special loan program for medical students
that two-thirds of the nation's
medical schools — including some
of the most prestigious — say they
will be unable to meet.

Under the proposal, schools with a delinquency rate of more than 5 percent in the Health Professions Student Loan program after March 31 would be forced to drop out. The \$246-million program, the largest federal loan program exclusively for medical stu-dents, has helped thousands of students, many of them minorities, since its creation in 1965.

Harvard University Medical School and Howard University's Follege of Medicine have among the highest delinquency rates under the loan program, according to a spokesman for the U.S. Health and Human Services Department. All three Virginia medical schools also could be forced to drop out of the program. ends on Sithe Page

Department officials contend Tour of labor that the 5 percent rate is real stic and more liberal than the 3 pyrcent delinquency rate that most commercial lending institutions expect when lending to highly paid in seminati inter professionals.

But the colleges say that the 5 percent rate is unfair because the loan program was created to make loans to students facing "excep-tional financial needs." Loans to such students are a much greater risk than loans to established pro-

fessionals, they say. The Association of American

all accredited inclical schools, said the standards will dismantle the Health Professions Student Loan program and "reduce the ability of schools to financially assist stu-

minority groups underrepresented in medicine. Most medical schools average a 12 percent delinquency rate under the program, but several have much higher rates. The medical schools at Harvard and Howard are among the five worst in the nation when it comes to collecting the overdue loan debts - based on June 30, 1981, statistics, which the Health and Human Services De-

dents, many of whom come from

partment said are the most recent. The department said 31.2 percent of the 777 former and current Harvard medical students with the loans have not paid them.

At Howard, which has the worst collection record, 56.5 percent of the 836 students who owe on the loans have not paid them, the department said. That amounts to more than \$500,000 in unpaid loans. The school's dental college reported a 54.5 percentage delin-quency rate, and its pharmacy school 62.7 percent.

Sterling Lloyd, an assistant dean at Howard University's medical school, said the proposed ceiling will "discourage some low-income applicants from applying to medical schools and will force needy students who are currently enrolled to take out larger, higher-interest loans if they are available."

As a result, students "will graduate with high debt levels and will not be able to go into teaching, research or low-income areas to practice," he said.

Age until the regular session of Congress to deal more directly with the nation's high level of undertails but said the proposals dealt cals continue to insist that "make work" proposals will not be considered, but the administration is clearly feeling the political pres-sure for fresh ideas.

President Reagan is here for a family gathering at Rancho del Cielo, his 688-acre mountainside retreat outside Santa Barbara in the California chaparral. He is not scheduled to make a public ap-pearance again until Monday. when he is to deliver a speech in Los Angeles and return to Washington in preparation for his tour of Latin America next week,

On the flight here for the president's six-day visit, Mr. Speakes denied that the president had been outflanked on the highway jobs measure and was forced to follow the lead of the Democratic and Republican leaders of Congress in endorsing it.

The measure, which would be fi-nanced by a doubling of the gasoline tax, might create as many as 320,000 jobs in construction and related fields, according to admin-istration estimates. Other "stimu-lative proposals" will be coming from the White House, Mr. Speakes promised.

The House Ways and Means Committee, the key tax-writing committee plans to hold a hearing next Wednesday on the proposed levies, with Transportation Secretary Drew L. Lewis and a repre-sentative of the Treasury Department as the first witnesses.

Opponents and critics of the new tax plan, whose chances of stopping its approval appear to be small, complain that the overall plan may cost as many jobs as it creates, because of the effect of increasing taxes.

Meanwhile, questions lingered at the White House news briefing 'out the president's proposals for . new generation of nuclear mis-siles and increased military spend-

In particular, reporters asked why the president, in arguing for more spending, repeated a com-parison of recent overall budget allocations and certain 1962 figures that are considered incomplete. The president contended Monday that the proportion of military spending had shrunk dramatically since 1962. But critics say the 1962 budget data excluded Social Security and other large costs, thus exaggerating the share spent then on the military.

"If there is a serious question, I honestly don't know why it keeps coming up through the speech writers," said Mr. Speakes, who contended, however, that the presiwriters," dent's basic point about the mili-



HURRICANE'S DEVASTATION - Smashed cars and debris line a road on the Hawaiian island of Kauai. A hurricane, Hawaii's first in 23 years, hit three of the islands Wednesday, causing \$30 million in damage on Oahu alone. A U.S. sailor on board his ship was the only fatality reported. At least 500 persons were reported to be homeless.

Ruling May Jeopardize U.S. Draft Prosecutions

WASHINGTON - In a decision that could jeopardize enforcement of draft registration, a U.S. district judge in Cedar Rapids, Iowa, has ruled that men have no "continuing duty" to register beyond a specified period after they turn 18 years old.

The ruling by Chief Judge Edward J. McManus considerably shortens the period in which the government must show that a man knew of the requirement to register and failed to do so, thus making it more difficult for the government to prove that he "knowingly and wilfully" failed to register.

Priest, 4 Others Face Charges in Philippines

MANILA - Five alleged mem-bers of the outlawed Philippine Communist Party, including a Roman Catholic priest and three women, will be charged with conspiring to commit rebellion and possessing explosives and ammunition, according to the public pro-secutor in the southern city of Da-

The official Philippines News Agency said that Emmanuel Galicia, the prosecutor, approved the filing of the charges Wednesday against the Rev. Orlando Tizon. 34, and the four others. They were arrested in September during a

I awvers for the American Civil Liberties Union. an opponent of draft registration, called the decision "2 major victory with far-reaching implications."

The Department of Justice signaled its concern by seeking an expedited appeal of the decision to the 8th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals in St. Louis. Ordinarily, the order could not be appealed because Judge McManus did not dismiss the indictment or suppress any evidence in the case of Russell James Martin.

Mr. Martin, 22, student body president of the University of Northern Iowa, refused to register on "political and moral" grounds, according to his attorney, Mark

A federal grand jury indicted him Oct. 5, charging that he knowingly and wilfully failed to register beginning on or about July 27, 1980, and continuing until on or about Aug. 20, 1982. about Aug. 20, 1982.

Judge McManus found Friday

that "the law imposes no continu-ing duty to register beyond the period provided for" in President Jimmy Carter's July 2, 1980, proclamation reviving draft registra-

Under the proclamation, men born in 1960, as Mr. Martin was, were required to register from July 21 to July 26, 1980. Thus, with the ruling, the judge amended the indictment to charge only that Mr. Martin failed to register "on or about July 27, 1980."

Brazil Election Raises Chances That Civilian Will Become President

By Warren Hoge

New York Times Service
RIO DE JANEIRO - In the first nationwide free elections in Brazil in 17 years, opposition parties won an overwhelming majority of the vote and control of several major states.

But the orderliness of the process, the reasonable showing of the government's Social Democratic Party and the preference of opposition voters for moderate candidates over leftists appeared to enhance chances that the next president would be a civilian.

The current president, General João Baptista Figueiredo, is the fifth consecutive military head of state since the armed forces took power in Brazil in 1964.

The voting was the centerpiece of a gradual political liberalization program known in Portuguese as abertura, or opening.

Although the continuing tabula-tion of the Nov. 15 ballots gave the government party only about 30 percent of the vote, the percentage was enough to assure it of a majority of the states and control of the electoral college that is to choose the country's next president in

Because the vote is still being tallied, there could be a switch of several states before the official results are announced next month. Projections showed the Social Democratic Party with 12 states, the Democratic Movement Party with nine and the Democratic Labor Party with the state of Rio de

After trading charges with military officials over possible voting irregularities. Leonel Brizola, the Democratic Labor candidate, has moved to calm the dispute by promising an administration open to dialogue with all citizens and all authorities, be they civil, religious or military."

Janeiro.

General Figueiredo's abertura program has already brought about the lifting of most censor-ship, the restoration of political parties, the release of political prisoners and an amnesty under which men such as Mr. Brizola, who was in exile for 15 years, were able to return to Brazil and re-enter public

Although falling two states short of its election eve hopes and hav-ing to accept Mr. Brizola's victory, the government appeared satisfied with the overall outcome.

Mr. Figueiredo's prestige also rose. He had persistently assured doubters that the elections would take place, and his aggressive personal campaigning was seen as the principal reason the party survived voter resentment over the couninflation rate of nearly 100 per-

The Democratic Movement Party came away with the governorships of states containing more than 60 percent of the population and producing 70 percent of the gross national product. But it suffered key losses in two states that it had seemed sure of at the start of the campaign. Rio Grande do Sul

. Its most important conquests were São Paulo and Minas Gerais, the industrial centers of the country. The two new governors. Fran-co Montoro and former Prime Minister Tancredo Neves, are both from the moderate faction of the party that ended up accounting for

all the party's major victories.

Of the potential civilian aspirants to the presidency, former Governor Paulo Maluf of São Pauo received more votes than any other congressional candidate in Brazil's history, about 600,000, but his chances were diminished because of the poor performance of

his party in the state.

The hopes of Interior Minister Mário Andreazza were sustained but not augmented by the showing of the government party, whose

campaign he supervised. Antonio Carlos Magalhaes, the departing governor of Bahia, stayed high on the list by masterminding an overwhelming party victory in his state.

And Marco Antonio Maciel of Pernambuco, the departing governor and newly elected senator, entered the list by producing a party victory in a state the party once considered unwinnable.

French TV, Radio Struck

PARIS - A 24-hour strike by ournalists and technicians seriously affected France's state-run radio and television networks Thursday. News bulletins were reduced to a minimum on the radio, which otherwise broadcast continuous pop music. Television stations were limiting their output to news transmissions and films.

The very best in good taste.

المرابعة والمراجع والمحاسونها والأمار والمعاري والمارا



NEW YORK'S

HOTEL BARLYLE

MARISON AVENUE AT 76TH ST..

WORLDWIDE **ENTERTAINMENT**

PARIS

_RAP at the Palace..

esday December 1: RAP 11 p.m.: "Grand Master Flash" Tel.: 246.10.87. ■ ■ ■

ADOPTION

Young couple, 22 and 27 years old, intellectual, financially well-off,

wishes to adopt a baby (European origin). Matter treated in confidence by lawyer. Please write to Box G 18-115572

PUBLICITAS, CH-1211 Geneva 3. try's deep recession and its annual | នីក្រោះការពេលពេលការពេលការពេលការពេលការពេលការពេលការពេលការពេលការពេលការពេលកា

The International Herald Tribune invites you to meet the ASEAN Government leaders at an international conference on:

Trade and Investment Opportunities in the ASEAN Countries

February 9, 10 and 11, 1983 in Singapore

In the midst of an international economic crisis, Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, Singapore and Thailand, the five members of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations, continue to show growth rates of 5% to 7% annually.

Their rapid economic growth has led to a major increase in their imports from the United States, Japan and Europe, and ASEAN is expected to be the most rapidly growing marker for the industrialized countries through the 1980's.

Abundant natural resources, an increasingly skilled and competitive labor force and political stability make the area particularly appealing to companies seeking to

INTRODUCTION TO ASEAN

H.E. Mr. Chan Kai Yau, Secretary General of ASEAN
 Mr. Masso Pujioka, President, Asian Development Bunk

FEDERATION OF MALAYSIA

 H.E. Dato Seri Dr. Mahathir Bin Mohamad, Prime Minister H.E. Tengku Dato'Ahmad Rithauddeen Bin Tengku Ismail, Minister of Trade and Industry

KINGDOM OF THAILAND

Resources, Ministry of Industry.

 H.E. Major General Charichai Choonhavan, Minister of Industry Mr. Sanoh Unakul, Secretary General of the National Economic and

Social Development Board Mr. Charnchai Leethavorn, Secretary General of the Board of

 Dr. Thongchar Hongladaromp, Governor of Petroleum Authority of Mr. Hivavong Thangkasin, Director General, Department of Mineral

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES . H.E. Mr. Cesar Virata, Prime Minister

Third speaker to be announced.

has also been invited to participate.

investment in recent years.

REPUBLIC OF SINGAPORE

. Mr. Jose P. Levisse, Jr., Deputy Minister of Trade and Industry

expand their activities internationally. Moreover, the ASEAN countries have been actively encouraging foreign

The International Herald Tribune's conference on

"Investment and Trade Opportunities in the ASEAN

investment policies of these five countries.

Countries" will be an unprecedented opportunity to hear and question in a single forum the government officials who are responsible for formulating the trade and

The delegation from each country is listed below. A spokesman from each of the three major trading partners of ASEAN — the United States, Japan and the EEC —

. H.E. Dr. Tony Tan Keng Yam, Minister of Trade and Industry Mr. Hwang Peng Yuen, Chairman of the Economic Development

 An invitation has been extended to H.E. Mr. Lee Kuan Yew, Prime Minister of the Republic of Singapore

REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA

• H.E. Professor J.B. Surnarlin, Minister of State, Vice Chairman of

Bappenas (National Development Planning Agency).

• HE Professor IR Sociarsono Hadisapoetro, Minister of Agriculture R. Suhartoyo, Chairman of BKPM (Investment Co-ordinating Board)
HE Mr. Surnitro Djojohadikusumo, Consultant, former Minister of Finance, of Trade and of Research and Technology

CONFERENCE REGISTRATION FORM

Please enroll the following participant in the conference to be held February 9-11, 1983 in Singapore.

The participation fee is U.S. \$1,500 for each participant. This includes hanches, cocktalls, a reception and conference documentation. Fees are payable in advance of the conference and will be returned in full for any cancellation that is postmarked on or before January 23. A cancellation fee of U.S. \$400 will be incomed after this date. ans received by the organizers less than 5 days before the conference will be

charged the full fee, Please invoice

☐ Check enclosed

For further information please contact the International Herald Tribune in Paris Tel: (33-1) 747.12.65, Tx: 612832 Or Far East Consult Pte Ltd. in Singapore, Tel.: 733 85 69.

Conference location: Mandarin Hotel Information on preferential rooms rates will be sent to you on receipt of this form.

Return to: International Herald Tribune, Conference Office, 181 Ave. Charles-de-Gaulle, 92521 Neuilly Cedex, France.

Company

26-11-82

Company activity

IIISI IO 4512



Philippine Airlines was the first Asian airline to fly from Europe to Asia, that was way back in 1947. Today, we've come a long way since then. We have just added Paris and Zurich to our other five departure points in Europe.

Now we can fly you more conveniently from Europe to Manila and on to the major capitals of Asia. Experience our long tradition of warm and friendly Filipino hospitality on board one of our modern wide bodied aircraft.

With departures from seven European cities to Asia and excellent first class service that goes back as far as 1947 is another reason why Asia's first airline still is Asia's first airline. Make Philippine Airlines your first choice to Asia. Contact us or your travel agent.

Philippine Airlines Asia's first airline.

aterdam Athens Bahran Bangkok Brisbane Canton Dhahran Dubai Frankfurt Hong Kong Honolulu Jakarta Karachi Kuala Lumpu London Los Angeles Manala Melbourne Paris Petong Port Moresby Rome San Francisco Singapore Sydney Taipei Tokyo Zunich

OAU Said to Call Off **Summit Over Failure To Solve Chad Issue**

TRIPOLL Libva - The troubled summit meeting of the Organization of African Unity was officially called off Thursday evening through failure to break a deadlock over the seating of a Chad delegation, conference sources

The summit, due to have started on Tuesday, was crippled by lack of a quorum caused by a boycott in protest over stalemate on the Chad issue, the sources said.

They said that ministers present would meet Friday to draw up a statement about the 11-day session which underscored the rift between the OAU's radical and moderate states.

A compromise over the Chad issue worked out at an informal session Wednesday night failed to persuade enough states to attend the meeting, the sources said.

It was the second breakdown of the summit in four months and deprived Libya's leader. Colonel Moamer Qadhafi, of the OAU chairmanship he was to have taken over from President Daniel Arap Moi of Kenya. Earlier Thursday, Chad's vice president, Idriss Miskine, himself

rejected the compromise under which his government would have voluntarily withdrawn from the talks in exchange for official OAU recognition of his administration. The meeting had looked Wednesday night like it was set to

The organization's secretary-general Peter Onu announced that leaders had achieved a "breakthrough" on the Chad dispute based on a plan giving official OAU recognition to Hissène Habré's pro-Western government and ruled out any claim to Chad's seat by the Libyan-backed exile government of Goukouni Oueddei, who was forced from power by Mr. Habré's forces in June.

In return, Mr. Habré was asked to issue a declaration voluntarily giving up his right to send a delegation to the summit. The proposed compromise did not exp on what legal ground Mr. Habré had been asked to stay away.

However, Mr. Miskine announced Thursday in Paris that the deal was unacceptable. "This last-minute compromise is categorically rejected by our delegation and our country," he said. "We will not withdraw. This compromise is null and void. We ask all African countries present in Tripoli, defending the legality and principles of the charter, not to take their seats at the side of the enemies of Africa."

A Libyan spokesman said Libya "could not guarantee the safety"

of a Habré delegation in Tripoli.

The summit has been blocked

Delegates from several countries

said Mr. Habré's rejection of a

proposed compromise apparently

ended all hope of convening the

A radical group of countries, spearheaded by Libya, had refused to seat Mr. Habré, calling him an

instrument of "American imperial-

bya was trying to block his recognition by the OAU and in turn

reinstate Mr. Goukouni as part of

a broader plan to merge Libya and

Chad into an Islamic federation.

Mr. Habré bas asserted that Li-

by a group of 17 moderate African

OAU pressure.

summit in Tripoli.

Training Camps and Stand at OAU Talks Stir Speculation

Qadhafi's Intentions in Chad

By Charles T. Powers Los Angeles Times Service TRIPOLI, Libya - There are

mounting indications that Colonel Libyan forces intervened in Chad's Moamer Qadhafi, Libya's leader, civil war in 1981 and fought a bitmay be about to intervene again to ter campaign against Mr. Habré's help reinstall a government friendly to him in Chad. Libya's southmen before withdrawing under ern neighbor. According to diplomatic sourc-

es, the Libyan authorities have been rounding up Chadians in southern Libya and forcing them countries — enough to prevent a quorum — boycotting the meeting to protest a Libyan veto against a delegation from Mr. Habre's govto enter training camps inside Libya or near the northern Chad city of Bardai. The overthrown govern-ment of Goukouni Oueddei has established its headquarters in Bar-

> Libyan military forces, was driven out of Chad's capital, Ndjamena, in May by supporters of Hissène Habré, a former defense minister. Speculation over Colonel Qadhafi's intentions in Chad has intensified in Tripoli this week because of the stalemate over the

Mr. Goukouni, once backed by

summit meeting of the Organiza-tion of African Unity. The deadlock first caused the cancellation of the OAU foreign

seating of a Chad delegation to the

ministers meeting and has prevented the OAU summit meeting from convening. Intensive talks were continuing to prevent a complete collapse of the meeting.

Colonel Qadhafi has been at the center of the conflict, demanding that the OAU seat Mr. Goukouni's delegation. The delegation that now controls Ndjamena, led by Mr. Habré's foreign minister, Idriss Miskine, angrily left Tripoli

Colonel Qadhafi's intentions toward Chad have been taken quite seriously since he seems willing to sacrifice his chance to serve as OAU chairman by refusing to accept a compromise on the Chad issue. He campaigned steadily for 18 months to secure the OAU chairmanship, but a well-placed official in Libya said this week, "Chad is more important to us than the OAU."

A diplomat said, "The question now is: Will Mr. Qadhafi content himself with supporting Mr. Goukouni from northern Chad, or will he go in himself?"

The question has serious implications for Central Africa and perhaps for the United States, which is hostile to Colonel Qadhafi and which is regarded as a Habré sup-

Most of Mr. Habré's direct support in his campaign to take control of Chad has come from two U.S. allies — Egypt and Sudan, both with histories of bitter relations with Colonel Oadhafi. Colonel Oadhafi, diplomats say, sees Chad as the third link in a chain of hostile governments to the east and south

According to diplomats in Libya, there have been persistent reports for about a month that Chadian nationals have been arrested in the southern cities of Sebha and Benghazi and taken to military camps, presumably for training. It is believed that 10,000 to 15,000 may have been rounded up, diplo-

"Most of these people, technically, are in the country illegally," a source said. "They don't have papers or passports. They are refu-

In the history of the Chad conflict, which has continued for about 19 years, it is likely that many of them have fought before

for one faction or another.
The recruited Chadians would join Mr. Goukouni's army, whose size may range from several hun-dred to 2,000 or 3,000, in Bardai, in the Tibesti region of Chad just south of the Ouzou Strip, which was annexed by Libya several years ago. Mr. Habre's government recently complained about the Libyan occupation of the Ouzou Strip, saying that Chad's territorial integrity had been vio-

In December 1980, at Mr. Goukouni's request, about 10,000 Libyan troops entered Chad and drove Mr. Habré to the far east of the country, where he received aid from Sudan. But Mr. Goukouni seemed to fear that the Libyans were about to take the country away from him and he demanded that they leave. The Libyans pulled out of Chad about a year

ago.

Libyan troops are normally stationed in southern regions of the country, so it cannot be said that forces are being gathered for ac-tion in Chad. However, diplomats said Libyans were involved in training Mr. Gonkouni's forces in Chad, as well as the Chadians re-

cently pressed into service. Diplomats also noted that there has been a resumption in Soviet arms deliveries to Libya, which had been cut to a trickle for some time because of Libyan debt for military hardware, amounting, some say, to \$2 billion to \$4 billion. Through most of October, sources said, an average of two Soviet ships per day were unloading military goods at the port in Tripo-



Constantine Caramanlis

Caramanlis **Sees Threat** To Mankind

PARIS - President Constantine Caramanlis of Greece warned world delegates to UNESCO Thursday that mankind appears to have lost its sense of direction and to be seeking its own destruction.

In a critical speech to delegates of the United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization, the Greek leader said the gap between rich and poor countries has reached "explosive proportions.

Mr. Caramanlis noted that modern man knows more than at any time in history, thanks to science, but "his cultural progress has not kept pace."

These great truths are apparently ignored by our materialistic age," he told the 2,500 delegates from 158 member UNESCO countries attending the organization's general conference.

"The confusion, the moral and spiritual anarchy in the world take such dimensions that one has the impression we are seeking our own destruction ... We discuss daily the danger of a nuclear war. And although we know its consequences, we face this danger almost with apathy," said Mr. Caramanlis, who was invited to speak to the conference by UNESCO Director General Amadou Mahtar M'Bow. The meeting is considering a 256-page plan of the organization's activities for the rest of the decade.

Mr. Caramanlis rebuked nations that pay lip service to disarmament while continuing to stock

their armories. "If military expenditures are reduced in stages, dangers which threaten peace will be limited and resources created to cure the sores which plague humanity — hunger and disease. But the paranoia which prevails is such that this simple and logical solution cannot

Moderate Arab Leaders President Hussein's position in the By Drew Middleton moderate Arab countries, it apparently has weakened that of Presi-AMMAN, Jordan — Iraq's ap-parently deadlocked war with Iran has had the effect of strengthening dent Hafez al-Assad of Syria, who

War Is Said to Bolster Spa

. New York Times Service

that group, which includes Jordan, Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, North Yemen, the United Arab Emirates

and Oman. This movement, the

diplomats add, is expected to ac-

celerate as Iraq's financial dependence on Saudi Arabia and the

other Arab countries of the Gulf

Egypt, which has been ostracized

by most of the rest of the Arab world because of its peace moves with Israel, is using the Iraq-Iran

war as one means of working its

way back into favor. Egyptian vol-

unteers have been sent to Iraq, they note, and Egypt has given strong diplomatic support to Presi-dent Saddam Hussein's govern-

The diplomats say that with Shi-

ite Moslems present in all of the more moderate Arab countries,

each has seen some degree of dan-ger in the fundamentalist Islamic Shiite revolution preached by Aya-tollah Ruhollah Khomeini in Iran.

Fear that the revolution might

spread is credited with going far toward eliminating the old fear of an aggressive Iraq, which has af-

fected Gulf countries in the past.

To them, diplomats said, the more immediate fear is of a triumphant

Iran prepared to spread its funda-

Iraq has so far been able to cope with the problem of its many Shi-ites. President Hussein's large and

apparently efficient secret police

keep a close watch on Shiite activ-

ists, and the Shiites are generally regarded in Baghdad as lacking the

strength to lead an insurgent

movement unless, as does not now

seem likely, there should be a mili-

tary collapse in Iraq. While the war has strengthened

France Still Planning

To Develop New Tank

The Associated Press

French-German project to develop

and build a new heavy tank are ap-

parently dead and Prime Minister

Pierre Mauroy has told the Na-tional Assembly that France will

go ahead next year with its own

Mr. Mauroy said, however, that

France was willing to listen to any

proposition for cooperation on a

new tank from its European part-

studies

PARIS - Plans for a joint

mentalist revolution.

The informants say also that

increases.

is said to have sent weapons to the positions of the more moderate His motives, diplomats said, Arab governments in the region, have little to do with friendship for according to diplomatic sources here and in Baghdad. the government in Tehran, Instead they owe much to the feud be-Under the pressures of war, the tween the Iraqi and Syrian wings sources say, Iraq is moving toward

of the ruling Ba ath Party.

A majority of experts on the Arab world believe that President Assad would prefer to move back toward the rest of the Arab world. and away from his military dependence on the Soviet Union, which is even greater than that of President Hussein. But they be-lieve he is pinned into his present position by Syria's military con-frontation with Israel over Leba-

Diplomats and foreign visitors to Iraq report some grumbling about the length and cost of the war with Iran.

For the moment, the diplomats say, there is no obvious alternative to President Hussein, who is wide-ly regarded as the "indispensable man." In the informants view, there appears to be no way he could quietly leave office without starting a power struggle that could endanger the state.

Zimbabwe Radio Urges Jailing of Smith for Treason

Une

(jul

TO BE A

fle of

& fued

jaul 1.

Berte Birt.

Statistical

EN BRIDA

tomani -

with hite

United Press Internat HARARE, Zimbabwe - The government-controlled broadcasting company has said that state ments reportedly made in the United States recently by Ian Smith, the former prime minister, amounted to sabotage and treason and it urged the government in consider jailing him.

In a commentary broadcast late Wednesday, the Zimbabwe Broad casting Corp. said that if Mr. Smith's reported remarks were troe it questioned why the government allowed him to travel abroad to "commit acts of sabotage.""To allow a man who does not

even accept that this country is now called Zimbabwe to live inour midst is like sharing a bed with a serpent," the commentary said. 'Is this not treason? We do not seethe difference between Smith's bevavior and that of dissidents." it'

"To go to the U.S. and urge the international community not to support Zimbabwe is tantamount to organizing the downfall of the popularly elected government of Zimbabwe," it said. "If this allegation is true. Smith deserves to go to chikurubi (prison)."

Coup Suspects Arrested in Ghana

ACCRA, Ghana — A number of soldiers and civilians were under arrest Thursday after Tuesday's unsuccessful coup against the head of state, Jerry J. Rawlings, Ghana

radio reported.

Mr. Rawlings pledged to hunt down those who had tried to overthrow his government. Addressing a crowd in Accra, called to support him, Mr. Rawlings said he would soon introduce political structures and an economic recovery pro-

gram, but he gave no details. Radio reports said the situation in the West African republic was generally calm" Thursday. A U.S. Embassy spokesman said the capi-tal was back to normal and confirmed that the uprising had been suppressed before spreading from

Details of the coup were still scarce Thursday, and the number

the outskirts to the center of Ac-

of casualties was not known. It was still not clear who led the coup attempt or how many people were involved. Accra's airport remained closed and a curfew from 6 P.M. to 6 A.M. was still in force as the ruling Provisional National Defense Council hunted for plotters.

Official statements linked the leaders of the coup to the "Octo-ber 29 incident," when an alleged plot to infiltrate the armed forces was uncovered.

The Defense Ministry said that the soldiers and civilians arrested Wednesday would be dealt with in "an appropriate manner."

The British Broadcasting Corporation said the first sign of trouble apparently came late Tuesday when shooting and mortar fire was heard from an army barracks on the outskirts of Accra. The BBC

Stricter Press Law In Effect in Nepal

KATMANDU — The new Press and Publication Act, approved by King Birendra, went into effect in Nepal this week, tightening con-trols on foreign and domestic reporters and providing for expulsion or jail for violations.

The new rules, which took effect Wednesday, prohibit reporting, directly or indirectly, of "party poli-tics and feelings prohibited by the constitution of Nepal," the nation-al news agency said. Political par-ties are banned in the kingdom.

Journalists working without acquiring accreditation, the agency said, would be liable to fines of 6,000 rupees (about \$460) or six months imprisonment or both. Those publishing notices and reports before official announcement would face fines of about

hours later, Mr. Rawlings called on the rebels to surrender or be

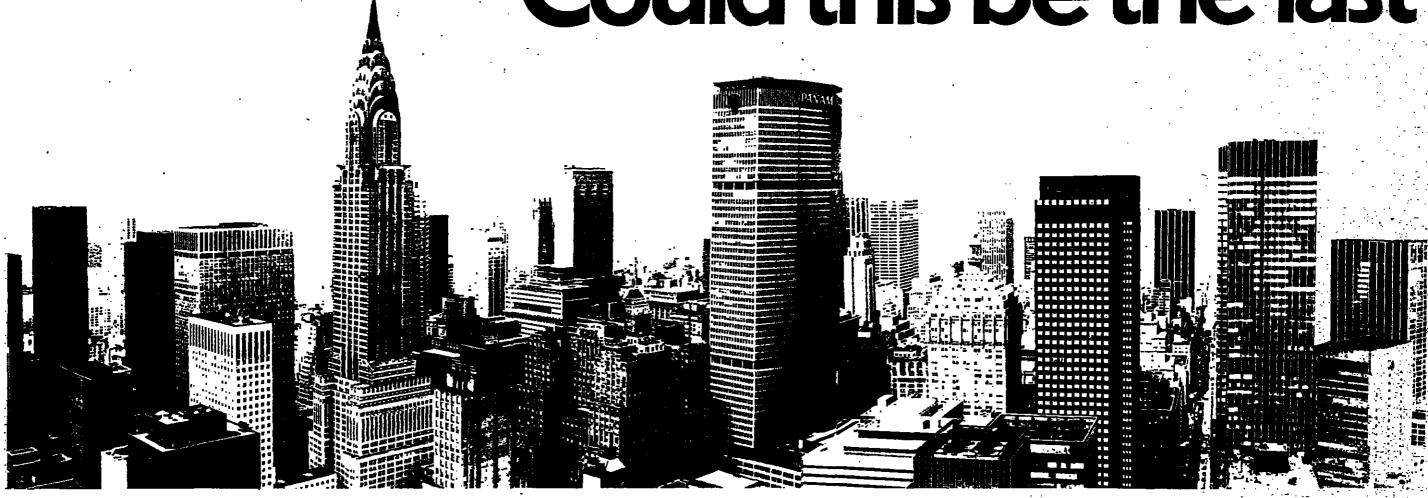
Western diplomats in Accra re-ported that Tuesday's fighting was confined to the area near Burmah barracks. Businesses and banks in Accra opened as usual Wednesday. but diplomats said there were roadblocks in some areas. Ghana radio said Wednesday some of the rebels were on the run but that others had been caught. Sources close to the Ghanaian

government quoted in the British newspaper. The Guardian, said the timing of the coup attempt appeared to have been based on the misunderstanding that Mr. Rawlings would attend the summit of the Organization of African Unity in Tripoli, Libya. Instead, P.V. Obeng, coordinating secretary of the defense council, went to Tripoli, a radio broadcast said.

Mr. Rawlings, a former flight lieutenant, led a coup by junior military officers on June 4, 1979, ousting the head of state. Lieutenant General Fred Akuffo. General Akuffo and two other former heads of state were executed before Mr. Rawlings handed over power on Sept. 24, 1979, to an elected government led by President Hilla Limann.

But as the economy worsened, Mr. Rawlings staged a second coup on Dec. 31, 1981, overthrowing Mr. Limann.

Could this be the last



Sooner or later everyone has to face the fact that Manhattan just isn't getting any bigger. No matter how many luxurious buildings are squeezed into these most sought-after acres, almost none will reward its owners with the breathtaking and panoramic views from Dag Hammarskjold Tower. By day you will enjoy the broad vistas of the East River and the Manhattan skyline. By night you'll be thrilled by a dazzling brilliance unique to New York City.

Standing proudly in the heart of Manhattan's prestigious diplomatic and financial centre, Dag Hammarskjold Tower rubs shoulders with the United Nations Building, embassies, fine shops, restaurants and cultural centres, with the theatre district only a few minutes taxi ride away.

Dag Hammarskjold Tower offers fortythree storeys of dramatic design and great architectural style containing studios, as well as one and two bedroom apartments, almost all with balconies. All is crowned by the duplex Skyline Leisure and Swim Club with its year round swimming pool and health club.*

For a building so grandly distinguished, the practical details of life are minutely catered

for, as you'd expect, with salient features including 24-hour doorman and concierge, maid service under the supervision of an executive housekeeper and the Skyline Lounge available for meetings and parties* Individually controlled heating and air conditioning. A fully equipped laundry and, of course, attended indoor garage.

Studio, 1 and 2 bedroom apartments are available from \$150,000 to \$705,000. Sales office and model residences are open daily and weekends.

*Available at additional cost.

Bolsto Spanish King Opens Lead Leftist-Ruled Cortes, Maderation Hussein's Poster Leftelst-Item Arab country Calls for Moderation Restor Start Star

Rement ism," he said, adding "I express to them my admiration, respect and man diplomation of the control of th has opened Spain's first leftist-con-gratifude.

The graph of the control of the cont

report some to 1 cial moment in our history."

"I have great faith in our fume," he told the deputies. "The

he moment the second never processed will of the majorate is no obvious to force could never processed will of the majorate ded as the second forces, which is now bearing the increase to be so brunt of Basque separatist gueral-time of the second do second to believe they could do sever the star.

master plan," he said.

The armed forces and the security forces "are the firm guardians of the rule of law in the face of terror-

babwe Rat

es Jailing

ARE Zimbaba

reportedly make

the former poets

red to suborage me

arised the business

5.22) the Zunbele

Corp said the

s reported remotes

tel acts of samp

affirm a man wieg

स्टन्ता सेश केट

a ira Zimbare y

del to the snames.

Tell Gedann Reis

et Zimbaberbier

conding the deal)

uti – elected avez

31 Mar | 11 Subl 🔁

true Small acers

នាកែក**ង្គានស្ដា**ក់

office. ekends

States recent

The Speaker of the Congress, Gregorio Peces Barba, a Socialist, welcomed the monarch by declar-ing "Long live the King." He said that this, in Spain's system of parliamentary monarchy, meant the same as "Long live the constitu-

The Socialist Workers Party won an absolute majority in both the Congress and the Senate in last month's election. Its leader, Felipe González, is expected to announce next week the makeup of his gov-

In the election, the rightist Popular Alliance Party became the main opposition force while the centrist party, which had governed Spain since the first election after the death of Franco in 1977, col-

The outgoing prime minister, Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo, made his last official address to the nation in a televised broadcast Wednesday night. He acknowledged that the Oct. 28 elections had brought a radical change to Spanish politics.

"I regret it as a party man, but as a servant of Spain I wish my successor success in his public office for the good of all," he added. The king told the deputies Thursday: "It is your duty to re-

th for Tig Unemployment Benefits uknus pas zag Cut Sharply in France

PARIS -- France's Socialist government decreed sweeping cuts Thursday in unemployment benefits following a dispute between employers and labor unions and the breakdown of their jointly managed insurance unemployment

d him to trad & The cuts will reduce expenses of the fund, called UNEDIC, by about 12 billion francs (\$1.7 billion), Social Affairs Minister Pierre Bérégovoy said.

er.: The commerce Unemployment benefits will be reduced and the time for which benefits are paid will be cut. The intence beracht. क्षात्र क्षेत्र विकास new measures also will mean lower payments to employees who retire er a the US girbefore the legal retirement age and Anna COCOMIC for those who have been employed only a short time.

The government hopes that these reductions and the higher contributions by employers and month will wipe out the fund's expected 1983 deficit of 30 billion francs (\$4.2 billion).

The government intervened in the fund when the employers' asso-ciation withdrew from the joint operation last week. A final attempt by unions and employers to agree on contributions failed during the weekend.

Meanwhile, Michel Jobert, the minister of foreign trade, said that France's trade delicit for 1983 should drop to 64.8 billion francs from the expected 1982 deficit of about 100 billion francs. In a written response to a parlia-

mentary question, Mr. Jobert said the government's 1983 budget pro-posals included the \$64.8-billion franc deficit figure. The forecast of an improvement was based partly on the assumption that France would maintain its good performance in agricultural products, undergo a sharp improvement in sales of industrial equipment and industrial products, and benefit from a drop in energy costs.

Dissidents in Hungary Enjoy Limited Freedom

By Dan Fisher Los Angeles Times Service

BUDAPEST - It was Tuesday night, and Laszlo Rajk's "samizdat boutique" was going strong.

Samizdat, a Russian word used through out the Eastern bloc, refers to underground literature that has been laboriously typed, crudely duplicated and distributed outside official channels to avoid censorship.

Mr. Raik's boutique is a one-room apartment next to the Szazeves, a popular, century-old restaurant in central Budapest. Once week, for nearly two years, the apartment has been transformed into a bookstore and discussion center for people involved in or just curious about Hungary's dissident movement

The movement is an unusual one. It supports no common cause, such as human rights. If any single issue promises to unite the politically disgruntled of Hungary, it is a nascent independent peace movement.

Party officials estimate that there are about 1,500 people directly involved in dissident activities here and that their influence may extend to perhaps 20,000 others. Their sment is generally accepted by the dis-

The diversity of elements in the movement was reflected in the variety of material on sale at Mr. Rajk's apartment. Its subject matter ranged from the 1956 Hungarian up-rising to Solidarity, the now-outlawed inde-

pendent trade union in Poland, and included alleged discrimination against Hungarian minorities in Romania and Czechoslovakia. the plight of Hungary's poor and the Euro-

By about 10 P.M., perhaps 30 people had crowded into the apartment. Among them was a Hungarian Communist Party member who told a visiting American that he was there for the first time, hoping to learn what

the movement stood for and to see "if there

pean peace movement.

is some way we can work together." Mr. Rajk, 30, is the son of a former foreign minister who was executed by the Communists after World War II. He said he did not think the movement has "any kind of program or aims that could be described in 10 sentences." The one thing that unites the members, he said, is a "search for plural-

The relationship between the dissidents and their Communist government is clearly the most tolerant in Eastern Europe. How that relationship might change as a result of the death of President Leonid 1. Brezhnev of the Soviet Unon is not certain.

Mr. Raik and three of his colleagues were detained briefly in August when they tried to read publicly a statement supporting the Solidarity movement. Mr. Rajk and Miklos Haraszti, a writer, have also been prevented from handing out leaflets at an officially sanctioned peace march, leaflets critical o the government's military policy.

Still, there has been no official interference with Mr. Rajk's boutique. And a series of minor incidents involving police harassment of some dissidents earlier this year ended soon after a group of establishment intellectuals protested to the Interior Minis-

Dissidents in Hungary, Mr. Haraszti said. are allowed a limited measure of freedom because of the government's need for additional Western credits and because of the need for "internal stability."

"When you stop giving Hungary loans," Mr. Rajk interjected, "I won't be able to run

Andras Hegedues, the former Stalinist premier of Hungary who has become a critic of the government, speaks of a growing "constructive opposition" that has entered into an unspoken compromise with the authorities.

"The regime tolerates the independence of such movements," Mr. Hegedues said, "and the movements make no pretense to liquidate the regime or even discredit it."

Ferenc Koszegi, 25, who recently graduated from Budapest University, is one of the best known peace activists. He is a founder of Dialogue for Peace, a group of 60 or 70 people, mostly students, who are trying to coordinate the activities of various independent peace groups.

Mr. Koszegi and others like him steer clear of the official Hungarian Peace Coun-

cil, a government-backed group linked with similar groups throughout the Eastern bloc. These groups oppose a NATO plan to deploy advanced missiles in Europe but either

defend or ignore Moscow's nuclear buildup. On the other hand, Mr. Koszegi's group also put some distance between itself and Mr. Raik and Mr. Haraszti when the two men tried to distribute anti-government

We want to form a third option, independent of the regime yet not in open oppo-sition to it." Mr. Koszegi said.

leaflets at the official peace march in Aug-

In the long run, he said, "a united, neutral and nonaligned Europe is our aim. We think we have to step over the question of nuclear weapons to oppose bloc mentality. Cold War mentality.

Another explosive question deals with conscientious objectors. Hungary allows members of the tiny, pacifist Nazarene sect to choose between 18 months of military service and some form of alternative service. Members of a pacifist wing of Hungary's Roman Catholic Church are now demanding the same choice.

But Catholies account for about twothirds of the population, and the authorities are not prepared to risk extending the choice to so large a group. As a result, more than for refusing to serve in the military.

Mikhail P. Georgadze, 🥍 Soviet Official, Is Dead

هكذامن الأحبل

MOSCOW - Mikhail P. Georgadze, 70, secretary of the presidium of the Supreme Soviet and a member of the Communist Party Central Committee, died Tuesday.

King Juan Carlos

pay with fair, opportune, unitying and cautious laws the trust the

people have deposited in the Cortes. Without caution, the su-

preme virtue of politics, the laws

we need would not be possible,

and I ask you to apply it.

Tass reported. Mr. Georgadze held the job of secretary of the presidium, the ex-ecutive body of the Supreme Soviet, since 1957. He died the same day it opened its semiannual session. No details of his death were

His career was closely tied to the development of agriculture in his home republic of Georgia. A former tractor driver, he moved through a series of government posts to become Georgian minister of agriculture in 1953. A year later was appointed first deputy chairman of the Georgian counci of ministers.

Frank McCormick MANHASSET, N.Y. (UPI) -Frank McCormick, 71, a standout first baseman for the Cincinnati Reds from 1934-45 and the Most

Ceansescu Visits Malaysia

KUALA LUMPUR — President Nicolae Ceausescu of Romania arrived here Thursday for talks with Malaysian leaders.

Valuable Player in the National League in 1940, died Sunday of

Mr. McCormick had been director of group sales for the New York Yankees since 1978. During his 13-year major league career, Mr. McCormick was an excellent hitter and fielder and held numerous records. He became the Reds starting first baseman in 1938 and held that position until he was traded to the Philadelphia Phillies in 1946. He finished his cureer with the Boston Braves in 1948.

Other Deaths: Ditta Pasztory, 80, a pianist and widow of the Hungarian composer Bela Bartok, Sunday in Budapest

after a brief illness. Helene de Latour, 79, who guided the fortunes of her family's Beaulieu Vineyards in Northern California for nearly two decades. Friday after a brief illness.

Marion W. Boyer, 81, former ex-ecutive vice president of the Exxon Corp. and general manager of the Atomic Energy Commission from 1950 to 1953, Saturday in South Carolina.

Lima Barreto, 76, a director whose film "O Cangaceiro" (The Bandit) won the Golden Palm award for best film at the 1953 Cannes film festival, Wednesday of cancer in a nursing home at Campinas, Brazil



Mikhail P. Georgadze

Benny Friedman, 76, a three-time all-America quarterback on the University of Michigan football teams of 1923-25, Tuesday in his East Side apartment of what the police described as a self-inflicted gunshot wound.

William H. Jones, 43, managing editor of The Chicago Tribune and a winner of the 1971 Pulitzer Prize for local reporting, Tuesday of leukemia.

Steve Mitchell, 47, author of the national best seller, "How To Speak Southern," committed suicide Sunday by shooting himself, the police said.

U.S. Says UN Is Powerless to Make Judgments in Chemical Arms Use

By Bernard D. Nossiter

New York Tunes Service UNITED NATIONS, New York - A U.S. official said Wednesday that Washington planned to allow the UN inquiry into the use of chemical weapons in Asia to die because the investigators had made themselves powerless to reach judgments.

Kenneth L. Adelman, the deputy U.S. delegate here, said he ex-pected that the UN team would soon publish its second inconclusive report on American accusations that Communist forces were using illegal chemical and biological agents against insurgents in Af-ghanistan, Laos and Cambodia.

In the U.S. view, the inability of the experts to reach conclusions flows from their own, self-defeating standards of proof. In its first report, the UN team said last year that it could make no judgment unless it could collect evidence at the site soon after a reported at-

Laos and Afghanistan will not permit the investigators to come in. A portion of western Cambodia, loosely controlled by forces opposing the Vietnamese and their regime in Phnom Penh, may be open to the UN team. But the experts have demanded assurances of safety that cannot be given in a euerrilla war.

"They insist on firsthand evi-tions to come out with an objective dence and they don't want to get hurt." Mr. Adelman said. "There's a contradiction there. They are saying. 'We won't go near the place where the conclusive proof can be found.'

The chairman of the group of experts, Major General Esmat A. Ezz, an Egyptian doctor and a specialist in chemical defense, said that Mr. Adelman's assertion was

unfair. "We started this exercise with an open heart and mind," he said.
"We are not putting in anything to
hinder the report. We did the best
possible under the given condi-

Californian Convicted In Bomb Extortion Plot

Las Angeles Times Service LOS ANGELES — Conklin Wallace, 43, was convicted Wednesday of taking part in a foiled scheme to extort \$400,000 from American Airlines by threatening to plant bombs on three planes flying out of Los Angeles International Airport.

Mr. Wallace contended that he was an unwitting dupe of his twin brother Arthur, that he had no part in constructing a suitcase bomb left at the airport Sept. 24 and that he was not otherwise in-

and impartial report."

A UN official said the organization had to demand a higher standard of proof than an individual

The latest report by General Ezz, and the rest of the experts is expected to describe many more possible indicators of the use of chemical weapons than last year's study despite the team's reported inability to reach a conclusion.

For several years, the United States. Canada and other nations have collected samples of poison-ous powders, interviewed refugees who say they have been subjected

to chemical attack. Washington has published its findings in detail. It has accused the Soviet Union of breaching two international conventions signed, by Moscow using toxic weapons in Afghanistan and supplying them to Laotian and Vietnamese

On Monday, Secretary of State George P. Shultz is scheduled to deliver a new report to Congress on illegal chemical assaults in Asia during 1982.

It was the United States that pressed for the creation of the UN team in 1980 and the extension of its life last year. Therefore, officials here believe that the team will be disbanded now that Washington regards it as impotent.

as great view in Manhattan?



1 block from the United Nations. 240 East 47th Street, New York.

Gracious living and a dramatic view in New York





<u>U.K. enquiries to:</u>

Edwards, Bigwood & Bewlay, Parkside House, 51/53 Brick Street, London W1Y 7DU. Tel: 01-499 9452. Telex: 8953629G.

HAVIOUS ESTATE OFFICES

Knightsbridge, London SW1X 7XL. Tel: 01-589 1490. Telex: 24319G.

European enquiries to:

New York 1 Development Europe, Langstraat 1. 6690 AA Gendt, The Netherlands. Tel: 08812-1889. Telex: 48108NL.

U.S. enquiries to:

Douglas-Elliman-Gibbons & Ives, Inc., Selling and Managing Agent, 240 East 47th Street, New York, NY10017.Tel: (212) 759-8844.Telex: 237867NYK.

A development of R. H. Sanbar Projects, Inc.

The complete offering and terms are in a prospectus available from the sponsor.

Herald INTERNATIONAL Tribune Published With The New York Times and The Washington Post

Who's for Free Trade?

One of the big issues next year, it is becoming apparent, will be trade. Will the United States erect more trade barriers, and will other countries, in retaliation or acting in behalf of what they see as their own interests,

Most Americans today are too young to remember the political debates of the early 1930s over trade issues, and few remember how the Smoot-Hawley tariff of 1930 and the protectionist measures of economically trou-bled European countries helped to produce the prolonged economic downturn that continued until the war began.

One of the great achievements of the post-war world was the establishment of something reasonably close to free trade between the major developed nations. It was one of the main engines of the unprecedented economic growth of the 1950s, 1960s and 1970s.

This system of free trade is now in danger of being eroded, in the United States, in Enrope and in Japan. One reason is that free trade is an abstract position, without enthusiastic mass backing, while proposals for protectionism are all too concrete and have powerful political constituencies. Protectionism will not come, as it did in the 1930s, in the form of an omnibus tariff bill, making its way through the House Ways and Means and the Senate Finance committees; one reason is that there are staunch free-traders among

an emergency measure to help industries in special trouble: the so-called local-content legislation for the auto industry, steel import quotas for big steel, textile import restrictions, and so forth. For each measure, there is a strong lobby, made up of businessmen and union leaders, strongly based in one part of the country but with backers in other regions

Who is on the other side? This recession has been particularly tough on those interests multinational corporations and agricultural exporters — who have been the natural opponents of trade barriers; in their distress, even some of these are seeking protection.

The Reagan administration may be the leading institutional force against protectionism today; yet the administration itself, under political pressure, does what administrations under pressure usually do and has supported protectionist measures, forcing on Japan "voluntary" limits on auto imports and strengthening the steel import quotas in the month before the midterm election.

The pressures will be strong for protectionism as the United States moves into a fourth year with no economic growth. Most of the policy-makers know that in the long run-trade restrictions hurt more than they help. Are they prepared to stand up and say no to those seeking protection?

— THE WASHINGTON POST.

The Bishops' Quandary

It is surprising that the Roman Catholic Church, which has always shown a genius for moral disputation, took so long to enter the atomic lists. But enter them it did when the American Conference of Catholic Bishops announced support of a proposed pastoral letter on nuclear arms.

There is, however, as yet no final draft; along with the rest of the world, the bishops

find themselves in a quandary.

To say that nuclear war, with its potential for destroying humankind, is immoral is easy. But to assume that without one side's nuclear weapons as a threat, the other side will behave just as one hopes is naive. Can dubious means, the bishops ther ask themselves, ever justify a good end?

The bishops are struggling with another quandary as well. One of the church fathers, St. Augustine, espoused the theory of the "just war." The banner und r which the Emperor Constantine entered Rome - "in hoc signo vinces" — has accompanied countless battles. Pacifism may be, as one bishop put it, "a valid strain" in church tradition but it has seldom, if ever, been a prevailing one.

Something about the quality of their debate leads one to believe that the bishops, despite the seriousness of their text, are enjoying its explication. "I have come to the conclusion that ambiguity has been a legitimate, treasured part of the whole moral tradition of the church," said Archbishop John Roach, president of the conference. "We develop some moral positions because we tolerate some ambiguity as we go along. That's the stage at which we are right now."

Some others, notably the Reagan adminis tration, do not seem to enjoy the debate at all. It hastened to assure the bishops that its decisions on armaments are guided by moral considerations as compelling as any that have faced mankind." Nor does the bishops' colloquy please the West German government, which called it "a selective ethical view" that weakened the credibility of America's nuclear deterrent.

Still another line of complaint comes from those who proclaim that this is the same group that once argued the number of angels that would fit on the head of a pin. But such critics place themselves in the same time frame as those medieval churchmen. As the bishops note, nuclear weapons pose ethical dilemmas the church has never before faced. Neither has the world. The more minds and hearts brought to pondering them the better.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Other Opinion

Reagan and the MX

If Ronald Reagan gets his way, the United States will aim a new type of land-based nu-clear missile at the Soviet Union during the second half of the 1980s. One has to anticipate countermeasures by the Kremlin leadership. This could result in a new, enormous

In his speech Monday, the U.S. president stake. The United States needs the new missile to persuade the Soviet Union to agree to mutual disarmament, he said.

But he came up with some excellent ideas: an exchange of basic data about the two nuclear forces, advance notice of plans to test intercontinental missiles and updating of the hot line. Unfortunately, Mr. Reagan also wants his new weapon. It is difficult to see how he could increase U.S. and Western security by deploying this new weapon. On the contrary, increased international insecurity is to be feared.

- Dagens Nyheter (Stockholm).

Economies in Trouble

The American economy, President Reagan ad-libbed into an open microphone the other day, is in a hell of a mess. It is worse than that. The world's economy is in deep trouble. The inflation rate in some industrialized countries is double the U.S. rate; unemployment and interest rates are at their highest levels in decades, and economic growth is stagnant or even sliding downward. Last year, for the first time since the late

1940s, world trade actually declined. That siump could continue and accelerate if nations try to preserve jobs at home through programs to push their exports while at the same time severely limiting their imports.

Such protectionist trends are showing up with growing frequency. They are the reason that the United States has taken the lead in organizing this week's ministerial conference in Geneva of the General Agreement on Tar-

Through a number of wide-ranging agreements, GATT has worked to bring about significant lowering of tariffs and other barriers to trade, to the general benefit of its members' economies. World exports are now at the \$2 trillion-a-year level. In the United States, exports account for fully 8.5 percent of the gross national product, up from 4.4

The survival of a healthy export trade and threatened in the United States and other countries by proposals and in some cases ac-tions to severely restrict imports. Once again the illusion is spreading that it is somehow possible to protect a country's economy against foreign compention without simultaneously jeopardizing jobs in other, export-oriented parts of the same economy.

The president was not overstating the case

the other day when he noted the links between trade and economic progress, and economic, progress and peace. That is something for the trade experts in Geneva to think about. And it is something for protectionistminded members of Congress to think about

— The Los Angeles Times.

The Brazilian Vote

As the final results of the Brazilian elections trickle in, it is clear that the poll has been an eminently successful one. The greatest benefit that the elections have brought Brazil is broader than any individual party or political consideration. It has given a real legitimacy to the military successors of those responsible for the 1964 coup. It has brought political satisfaction to voters who had become restive at spoon-feeding by the military and their appointees. It has strengthened the country for the tests that surely await it in the months ahead. After the election, Brazil may be a more difficult place to govern, but it will be a more self-confident country, more politi-cally united and more determined than ever

to realize its economic potential.

— The Financial Times (London).

NOV. 26: FROM OUR PAGES 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1907: Feuding Over Macedonia

VIENNA - Selim Pasha, one of the Sultan of Turkey's most trusted officials, is in Vienna to show that his imperial master is not willing to accede to the desire of the powers to have control of the courts in Macedonia. Over four years ago, the powers obtained the Sultan's assent to financial control and to an attempt to establish reforms in Macedonia that they proclaimed themselves very anxious to make. The history of events since has been a lamentable one: an almost continuous series of disorderly incidents, pillage, murder, destruction of life and property and a relent-less feud between Greeks and Bulgarians. who are only kept from massacring each other by the intercession of Turkish soldiers.

1932: Marchers Leave Chicago

CHICAGO - The column of hunger marchers from the Northwest, their ranks more than doubled, has left here to merge with other columns moving on Washington, where six children and three adults in a taxicab that tried to enter the White House grounds were recently arrested. The column here numbered 270, including those recruited by the wayside since the column left Seattle on Nov. 14. Twenty women are in the contingent, which started for the capital in trucks and a dozen well-worn automobiles. They will petition the president for unemployment relief. Mean-while, figures issued by the Federal Reserve district show that employees received a higher wage total in October than in September.

JOHN HAY WHITNEY (1904-1982), Chairman

KATHARINE GRAHAM and ARTHUR OCHS SULZBERGER, Co-Chairmen

LPE W. HUEBNER, Publisher ROLAND PINSON RENE BONDY FRANÇOIS DESMAISONS RICHARD H. MORGAN PHILIP M. FOISTE Executive Editor WALTER WELLS ROBERT K. McCABE SAMUEL ABT

International Herald Tribune, 181 Avenue Charles de Gaulle, 92200 Neuilly-sur-Seine, France

Telephone 747-1265. Telex 612718 (Herald). Cables Herald Paris. General Manager, Asia: Alan Lecour. 24-34 Hennessy Rd. Hong Kong. Tel. 5-28 56 18. Telex 61170.

S.A. au capital de 1.200,000 F. R.C.S. Namerre B 73:2021126. Commission Paritaire No. 34231.

U.S. subscription: \$256 yearly. Second-class possage paid at Long Island City. N.Y. 11101.

© 1982, International Herald Tribune. All rights reserved.



A Memo to Yuri Andropov

BALTIMORE — The following imaginary memorandum from a group of expert advisers to the new leader of the Soviet Union is not cir-culating in Moscow, but perhaps it should be.

Dear Yuri Vladimirovich:

We are grateful for this opportunity to express our views on the tasks before you. First, it is our duty to acknowledge that while your election as general secretary has certainly positioned you well to exercise leadership, there is a real possibility that not only your individual decisions but also your hold on power can still be challenged. If the Politburo senses that you are vulnerable, there will be numerous contenders to replace you.

You must quickly identify the fundamental needs of the country and the yearnings of the Central Committee. The key is to reassure your colleagues that you appreciate their preoccupation with stability, that you will not promote harebrained schemes, but that you will make needed changes. If we read the Central Committee's mood correctly, it may be summarized as fearful of radical departures but anxious for

We do not have to tell you that the mandate you have received is very different from the one given to Brezhnev in 1964. We detect a mood of impatience and even outrage among the many influential comrades who became frustrated with Brezhnev's inability to act in recent years. In picking you over Chernen-ko, the Polithuro signaled its clear unwillingness to tolerate several more years of Brezhnevism without

Nobody, of course, wants to change the basic line of the party. Though things went sour in his last years, Brezhnev's early successes are remembered with satisfaction and pride. So do not change the course -adjust it.

You should proceed on the as sumption that the Central Commit-tee will allow you considerable free-dom of maneuver to enable you to carry through collectively reached decisions. On the other hand, you should not appear to be too ruthless. By Dimitri K. Simes '

Ideally, you want to be firm, decisive and fair.

Initially your leadership will be measured by your success in dealing with your most pressing problem, the economy. We propose that you begin with several quick fixes. They will not remove the underlying problems, but they will buy you time and perhaps recognition.

Waste, corruption and red tape

have reached embarrassing levels. Vigorous clean-up efforts could save billions of rubles and send several embezzlers to jail — to the immense satisfaction of the people. However, a sense of proportion is important. An all-out campaign against corruption would terrify the Central Committee, especially considering your background in the KGB.

You will have to address other great deficiencies, including overcentralization. As you know better than we, the Hungarian experience can teach us a great deal. But the size of our country, the scale of our economy and the much higher priority we must give to defense argue against a slavish replication of the ungarian model.

Decentralization requires greater autonomy for industrial and agricultural management. But the first thing the managers will demand is the right to determine the size and composition of their work forces. Millions of people would be fired.

This would anger provincial party officials who want neither to lose

control over economic decisionmaking nor to have to deal with the unemployed. Consequently, you must find a way to begin decentralization gradually. It must be accom-panied by labor relocation pro-grams. The newly unemployed must be encouraged and, if necessary, forced to move to Siberia where we

badly need more workers.

Patriotism, discipline and order are the by-words of any possible coalition supporting economic reform. You will need more than an endorsement from managers, scientists and intellectuals - you may look to the military for that extra, essential support.

Fortunately, comrade Ustinov knows that a sick economy cannot in the long run support a strong military. But you will have to demonstrate that defense expenditures can remain high and that patriotic values will not be undermined.

Serious problems face us in foreign policy as well. You have done well to begin by pursuing reconcilia-tion with China. We have overestimated the Chinese threat. The new leadership in Beijing is not engaged in a major military build-up, and their forces are increasingly inferior to ours technologically. They have, however, successfully tested their first missiles launched from a submarine; those missiles drastically limit our military options. China shows clear signs of disillusionment with the United States, giving us an historic opportunity to shift the correlation of forces in our favor.

We need to reassess our Third World commitments. We have sometimes become overextended; there is no contradiction between being assertive and calculating costs and benefits.

Afghanistan may be a good place to start. Of course, a withdrawal would damage our prestige and make it hard to maintain Babrak Karmal in power or even in a coalition government. But having decidagainst attacking sanctuaries in Pakistan, we have no prospects for winning a military victory. If we could find an acceptable way to re-solve the problem, the benefits in our dealings both with Asian neighbors and with other non-socialist

countries could be enormous.

Cambodia also calls for innovative thinking. The Vietnamese would never agree to returning Pol Pot to power. Prince Sihanouk may be a different matter. He is flexible and willing to cut a deal with Hanoi. If necessary, we will have to apply pressure, for we cannot continue to allow Vietnam's parochial interest to sabotage our global policies.

If we manage to improve our rela-tionship with Beijing, we should have little fear of withdrawing troops from Mongolia or reducing our forces on the Chinese border.

Rapprochement with Beijing would free up some of the SS-20

missiles we now have targeted on China. We might then propose to NATO countries that we significantly cut our SS-20 forces if the United States drops its plan to deploy new missiles in Europe. Of course, Reagan will not agree, but the Europeans will be interested. They could either force Washington to accept our proposal or refuse to deploy new U.S. missiles.

Generally, our relations with Western Europe are on the right track. Eastern Europe is a different matter. Our Warsaw Pact allies are increasingly dependent on our subsi-dies and are domestically unstable. They must be allowed more internal autonomy to avoid further unraveling of the socialist system.

Finally, we have the Americans to deal with Rarely have relations between our two countries been at such a low point.

We know that Reagan and his men will never willingly accept us as a superpower. We know, too, that their one-sided arms control proposals are a screen to hide their efforts to regain military superiority. We must continue exposing their insin-cerity in the negotiations on arms control and take prudent steps to make sure that the United States fails to achieve even the illusion of a first-strike capability.

Yet, even with Reagan, there may be some opportunities. Reagan and his advisers do not know what they want from the Soviet Union, so per-haps we should try to impress them with "concessions" we intend to make anyway. Compromise on Af-ghanistan, flexibility in Cambodia and more generous proposals at Ge-neva negotiations on European mis-siles might not satisfy the American administration, but they could make it more difficult for the president to continue his hysterical crusade.

We should be tough but states-manlike Certainly, America must be taught a lesson. But excessive confrontation will not only draw down our resources; it will also force Ba-ropeans and others to take sides; possibly against us. In short, our advice is to avoid too accommodating a stance but to keep a door open for a better tomorrow. If we play our cards right, Reagan will have to adjust or fail.

The writer directs the Soviet and East European research program at Johns Hopkins University's School for Advanced International Studies.

geschio gehit

i Jir.

a uchi u

France's Ambiguous Role in the Strategic Defense of Europe

DARIS - In his article, Gerard C. Smith, former U.S. chief negotiator to the SALT talks and one of the co-authors of the much commented on "no-first-use" article in Foreign Affairs, reiterates his argument in favor of a greater reliance on conventional forces. He focuses on the French case, denouncing a country that once more is marching to a "somewhat different drumbeat.

The West no longer has a consensus on strategic doctrine. The political and psychological weakness of strategies based on nuclear deterrence have become visible because of the shifting of the balance of forces in favor of the Soviet Union and a technological revolution that, taken together, have made a limited nuclear war less impossible to imagine.

One may even wonder if these doctrines did not always presuppose that the United States enjoyed a clear superiority and that the pros-pect of war in Europe was so remote as to be totally abstract. The moment war appears conceivable and the extent of protection from the

By Dominique Moisi

The author, the associate director of the French Institute of International Relations, contributed this article to the International Herald Tribune in response to "Paying Off the Alliance's Nuclear Mortgage" (Nov. 17).

the freedom of one's country. Now it may appear moral to sacrifice one's freedom for the survival of the planet. It is ultimately in the name of civilization that the illustrious authors of the Foreign Affairs article - Messieurs Smith, George Kennan, MacGeorge Bundy and Robert McNamara — have proposed a no-first-use strategy for the West, and a greater reliance on conventional forces.

In this changed context, France can appear as a model or as a villain. The questioning of the credibility of the U.S. guarantee and the call to a growing national and European effort confirm the correctness of France's early skepticism vis-à-vis the American nuclear umbrella and De Gaulle's denunciation of the divisive impact on alliances of the logic of nuclear war. ventional forces contributes to the isolation of France from destabilizing debates. Until 1945, one could sacrifice one's life for France in its fundamental strategic options.

Should France, as Mr. Smith wishes, accept that nuclear weapons are obsolete as instruments of war? One cannot, as some Americans do, praise France as an exceptional island of stability and firmness in a West confronted by the growing wave of pacifism, and ask her to review fundamentally her strategic doctrine.

The consensus on defense matters that exists in France is not produced by a lack of democracy, as Mr. Smith seems to suggest. Gaullism made France a nuisance to her allies in the 1960s; it is now largely responsible for her steadfastness. France's independent nuclear force is no longer a matter of political debate in France; by the mid-1970s the Communists and the Socialists had accepted it. France's exit from the military body of NATO goes also unquestioned. This consensus has protected

West Germany between France and the Soviet threat, and the fact that France is not concerned with the NATO modernization decision. strengthen France's relative immunity to dacifism; some would add that France is not affected by neutralism because its strategic doctrine is largely one of neutrality.

For the West, the problem in not to jump from an overall nuclear strategy to a mainly conventional one, but to make deterrence and defense, including nuclear and conventional forces, more rational, more dependable and also more acceptable to the public.

Whatever its drawbacks, nuclear deterrence will remain the crucial ingredient in any recipe for Western security. The problem for the West is to focus the debate on why deterrence and defense are needed in the first place. The geography of values, on which the alliance once was based, must be restored.

Whatever the inherent contradiction of the French strategic doctrine, its stability is largely the product of its ambiguity. France is too ideo-Pandora's box. For the sake of the tranquillity Both the fortunate geography that places of the West, don't rock the French boat.

Birth Control Loses Favor in Manila

CONCEPCION, The Philippines

Over soft beverages and savory snacks, Federico Dizon was discussing the population growth of this island-nation. He recalled that when Admiral George Dewey's U.S. fleet steamed into Manila harbor in 1896, the Philippines had seven million people. By 1965, the figure had climbed to 33 million. Now there are at least 51 million Filipinos, and the country has one of the highest population densities in Southeast Asia — with

the prospect of the population dou-bling in about two decades.

"How are we going to feed all these mouths?" Mr. Dizon asked,
"How are we going to educate them? And what about jobs? Whether we like it or not, we are going to have to dramatically con-trol our population growth. Which method to use? That is entirely up to couples. It's their choice. I don't condemn them for whatever form of contraception they use."

His manner is that of a family doctor — easy, pleasant, comforting. But he is no physician. Federico Dizon is a Roman Catholic priest who, in this overwhelmingly Catholic country, has dared to say publicly that if the only birth control method approved by the church—the rhythm method—is not satisfactory to individuals, they should choose another method.

Father Dizon says he knows he is contravening the pope's directives, but he also says that this country which has the highest population growth in Asia, after Vietnam needs to curtail its growth rate sharply. He advocates a sustained, ve unuonal program.

What is happening in the Philippines these days, unfortunately, is the opposite of what people like Father Dizon say is needed. The country's birth-control program, once highly regarded, is in danger of being dismantled. The head of the nation's popula-

tion agency has been dismissed because of his opposition to fund cutbacks. The new five-year plan barely mentions family planning and, unlike previous plans, sets no specific demographic targets. Aid from Western agencies and from the United States for population projects has been held up inexplicably by Filipino officials. If the powerful government offi-

cial in charge of economic develop-ment has his way, there may well

be no family-planning program in the Philippines. The official, Placi-

By Pranay Gupte

do L. Mapa Jr., is an avowed foe of artificial birth control. He believes that a large population is a nation's best resource. Mr. Mapa, who is highly regarded by President Ferdi-nand E. Marcos, is a father of nine children and a member of Opus Dei, a conservative Catholic organization that fiercely opposes birth control methods other than the rhythm method What is incredible is that so sig-

nificant a shift in national policy The Philippines' birthcontrol program, once

highly regarded, is now in danger of being dismantled.

could occur without any form of national debate on population whatsoever," a senior Western dip-lomat in Manila said. He pointed out that foreign donors to the Philippines' population programs, who now give more than half of the \$27 millon spent annually on such programs, are thinking of cutting back their assistance because of the declining commitment by Philippines' authorities. The United Nations Fund for Population Activities, which had been providing \$1.5 million annually, is cutting back its funding because the Filipinos have not fully spent previous allocations.

It is still unclear whether President Marcos, who is preoccupied with serious economic and political problems, is fully aware of the implications of current and forthcoming aid cutbacks from the Western countries, many of which have made it plain that economic assistance to the Philippines must be linked to a decline in fertility rates.

Mr. Marcos has made it a cornerstone of his political strategy not to provoke the church into political opposition and criticism It could be that, at a time when some church leaders have complained about the poor human rights record of his regime, the wily president does not wish to anger the church by renewing his earlier commit-

ment on population control. But the church has been fairly muted about the Philippines' birth-control program, Manila's influen-

tial Cardinal Jaime Sin has been known to say privately that a lower population growth rate would be good for the country, although he advocates, like Placido Mapa, the

rhythm method. Mr. Mapa, himself, is under-stood to feel that the current family-planning program does not suffi-ciently take into account traditions and cultural customs. He has said that urbanization would lead indirectly to lower fertility rates.

But the perceptions of officials such as Mr. Mapa are not necessar-ily shared by residents of communi-ties such as Concepcion, which lies 100 miles (160 kilometers) north of Manila. This is a largely rural area where high-yield rice is cultivated. Farmers work languidly on small patches of land, occasionally staring into the skies when a U.S. Air Force jet takes off or lands at nearby Clark Air Base. The houses here are mostly of brick, with neat gar-dens and fragrant flowers. But most families have anywhere from 5 to 10 children. It is in places like this where one finds the most en-

thusiastic family-planning workers.
One of these is Aurora Rivera,
28, a phump and spirited woman
who is employed by the National Population Commission's outreach program. Seven days a week, she ravels around this area, encouraging men and women to take up family planning or to work as vol-unteers for the cause. "I try to emphasize the economic angle to people, that smaller families are happier families," she said. "To us it is very clear that the poor people

really want family planning.

A convert to family planning was Lita Balingit, a farmer's wife in the nearby farming community of San-Jose. She decided that three children was enough. She uses the pill. She says her burth-control measures do not affect her devoutness as a practicing Catholic. Mrs. Balingit. a thin, intense woman, now distributes oral contraceptives, condoms and other birth-control devices to those married couples in her community who want them.

Does using artificial birth control contravene Filipino cultural customs, as some senior govern-ment officials in Manila argue? Mrs. Balingit's neighbor, Lenore Carreau, a mother of three, was unequivocal in her response. "My local priest doesn't see anything wrong in my taking the pill," she

Genscher Is the Target Of a Personal Vendetta

By Rowland Evans and Robert Novak

That sped up a vendetta against him that Franz Josef Strauss, the powerful leader of Mr. Kohl's party in Bavaria,

Mr. Strauss wants Mr. Genscher's job as vice chancellor and foreign minister under Mr. Kohl after the March elections. He could get it only if Mr. Genscher's party failed to achieve 5 percent of the vote, as re-quired under the constitution for any party to enter the Bundestag.
Hence, potentially destabilizing forces are in play, as Helmut Kohl's party enters the campaign to confirm the conservative chancellor's right to run West Germany by popular vote,

after the parliamentary coup d'etat of Oct. I. In the background are the new and ultra-liberal Greens, who established a parliamentary foothold in several state elections this year. Mr. Kohl's senior advisers estimate privately that the chances are not much greater than one in five that the Greens can gain 5 percent of the national vote.

If the Greens get a toehold in the Bundestag, Mr. Genscher's party does not, and if the conservatives fail to reach an absolute majority, the result could be a coalition between the socialists and the Greens. That is the specier that looms over the most critical election in the life of the Federal

Republic. Such a leftist coalition would mean disaster for next summer's planned deployment of modern nuclear weapons on Enropean soil. With Mr. Schmidt having resigned his leader-ship of the Social Democratic Party, the party's left is riding high. The Greens started as environmentalist groupies but now include the strongest elements of the peace movement dedicated to blocking deployment of the new missiles.

Chancellor Kohl has moved rapidly and skillfully to consolidate his new power. Perceived by some critics in the past as a provincial who lacked the stature of a Schmidt or a Strauss, erament and people would welcome a Mr. Kohl is exhibiting a subtle clarification of the U.S. position: shrewdness and a zest for making tough decisions. He surprised cabinet

BONN — When Foreign Minister colleagues by speedily ordering a cut in the social services budget of around \$2 billion. He acted quickly coalition led by Chancellor Helmut Schmidt and joined the new coalition around \$2 billion. He acted quickly in approving expenditures for NATO that Mr. Schmidt's coalition was prewith Chancelor Helmut Kohl and his conservative Christian Democrats, Mr. Genscher was marked for extinction by the Social Democrat Party. Genscher and deny the Free Democratic Constitution of the Constituti

crats their 5-percent vote, Mr. Reli-supports his vice chancellor. To pispare his country for the coming resonance of new Pershing missile. Make the considering missile of the continue in Bavarian wing are thus split on a find damental issue: Mr. Strauss because he believes himself essential to the foreign-policy success of the new gov ernment but cannot gain the post of foreign secretary over Mr. Genscher's claim; Mr. Kohl because postwar history shows that one-party govern-ment rarely works in West Germany. Field Enterprises, Inc.

LETTER If It Were Alaska?

Regarding "Falklands Fever Still" (IHT, Nov. 9): I was astonished to read the follow: ing statement attributed to The

Washington Post: "But now the British, having expended several hundred lives and a billion dollars or more to regain the islands, hold that the wishes of the islanders — British citizens all must come first. This we think is an

unfortunate position."

The British soldiers who died in the Fulklands gave their lives in support of a principle; one of the foundation stones of freedom and democracy -

that of self-determination. One wonders what would be the position of the United States if the Soviet Union invaded Alaska against the wishes of the people of that state, alleging that the sale of that territory was not binding based upon their current interpretation of legality. Afsuming a repossession, would the U.S. administration feel disposed to

negotiate? regottate?

I am certain that the British gov-

TELFER M. KIRK. East Yorkshire, England.

production Reads to the Societ Union of the Society Union of the Union of the Society Union of the Union of

CANCEL ME WAS

ing the following parts

The new America

But etc.

al ords three a con-

others to the

217 of us in shorter word too accome

:: 10 Pech 3 qous

Morrow Hard

Kengal will been

Control the Sec

an research pro-

in the Language

in internanced to

Europe

The freeze to

Court Barren

60 Sub-France

Marine () Jags

ែរបាក់យោធម្ន

Secret States and

the second

Tribes Legg

ದ ಕ್ರಮಿಸ್ ಗಾಯ್ನೆ

- ಗ್ರಾಪತಿಕಾಗ್ಯ ಕನ್ನಡಗಳಲ್ಲಿ

... ... การสมรัฐ

n in dead France

a green de des

ng to by Franking

I endett

Robert North

- The Marie William

STILD IS

or or he he are

STORE STATE OF THE STATE OF THE

LETTER

Carlo and the Control

Were Haskar

11.20

10 (15 P ¥

Stalking the Tiger Fish In the Heart of Africa

by Alan Cowell

ANYATI GORGE, Zimbabwe - The water is low this year, the lowest, some say, since they threw the great dam ago to flood 175 miles of its valley and form this lake called Kanba, at Central Africa's

A drought, which has brought hardship, and suffering across the region, has robbed the riv-er's headwaters and tributaries of their annual rains, dried them in the distant, parched lands Trevious in Co of Zambia and Angola. And now, the banks of the Sanyati Gorge, which was the Sanyati River's bed before the Kariba dam was built, have the violet in care and heen laid bare to expose new secrets — stumps petrilied in the waters, where previously the boat skippers thought there were none, festooned with broken mooring lines from long ago, that have pierced hulls of some boats.

But some things have not changed in this dry year. The walls of the gorge, clad in other scrub, still echo to the bark of baboons and the great, white-chested fish eagle soar from their aeries, their haunting call resounding.

And the tiger fish, hydrocymus vittatis (the striped water dog), have returned to follow the old river bed to their spawning grounds on the shoals and gravel banks, as they do every year in these hot months.

The fish is rated by many as Africa's finest indigenous sporting species, a sleek predator with flanks striped in black and silver, vermi-lion fins and a set of razor-sharp teeth.

The tiger fish here are one of several species found in Africa, the biggest being the goliath tiger, reputed to grow to 100 pounds of belli-cose muscle and sinew that will attack a human being. Here, the record is 34.2 pounds fjust under 16 kilograms, on rod and line (the commercial fishermen whisper that bigger ones have been taken in the nets they set each night for a small, fresh-water sardine called ka-

The old-timers reckon it will not be easy to break the record because food is scarcer now. A 20-pounder is a trophy, and anything from 10 pounds up is respectable. A 6-pounder taken on light tackle makes a good fight if the line is light and the fish runs well, leaping from the waters or heading for the stumps. On trout gear, with a bass-streamer on a sturdy leader.

even a 2-pounder gives a fight rated, ounce for ounce, as better than some trout.

the expedition begins at dawn, from Kariba 1 on the other side of the lake, across 22 miles of open water that is capricious, chang-ing from mirrorlike to vicious chop in minutes. The winds that funnel down the lake, through the Kota Kota Narrows, churn the surface into an angry ferment. Today, though, is calm, and as the light brightens and the dull red ball of the early sun rises over the Zambezi escarp-ment, the charter boat — an 18-foot open powerboat — eases into the first of the spots to

The bait is kapenta, a dozen or so threaded onto books ranging from big bream to small tuna. The books are sharpened, for tiger fish have hard mouths and setting the hook is one of the biggest challenges facing light-tackle

It is a propitious start almost immediately, the sharp, arrogant strike of a young, feeding tiger bends the rod double and the fight is on. A little line is stripped from the spinning reel; then, the fish leaps, catching the early sun on its flanks, shaking its head in fury: the hook is set and the fish runs deer heading for the stumps to try to break the tackle, bulleting underneath the boat and jumping again; then, after a few, hard minutes it is taken.

The ethic of releasing fish, of fishing with barbless books, of eschewing heavy tackle, has not taken root here, not, at least, with the driv-er of the charter boat, a Zimbabwean called Rogers. And neither does Rogers believe that, somehow, there is a special challenge to lighttackle fishing, an honor sporting quality to it, for his interest is in tish as food, not as a memory on a faded photograph, or a subsequent retelling of a duel that ended with the fish being placed back into the water. So, when the trolling begins, his line is heavy — 20-pound test — on a stout rod.

Trolling is the method most people use to hunt bigger fish, using kapenta bait only when they tie up among the stumps and cast and wait for the unambiguous strike. The bigger fish, so the theory goes, head for the deeper water, so a batted lure, trolled well behind the boat and held down with an ounce of lead,

The problems of light-tackle fishing emerge. Rogers uses heavy line so that, even with 75 yards of monofilament out behind the boat, he can strike hard when the tiger bites.

A drag set too harshly will break the line as one man in the party will discover. And there are other problems, for when the fish strikes, it is a vicious, uncompromising strike and a rod propped insecurely will be lost.

The trolling is good, and there are many strikes, and much lost tackle. Rogers boats the best fish, a good 15-pound female. But there is still the quest for some victories for the lighttackle afficionados.

So the party ties up at a place called the First Crossroads, where tributaries of the Sanyati once came in on both banks of the river and where, with the risen waters of the lake, there is now a literal water crossroads. It is Rogers's turn to be amazed, for spindly, fragile trout rods are rare here. The party may not have caught the biggest fish but they have, at least, registered a point or two for the light-tackle faction, and boated a good brace of tiger on fly gear.

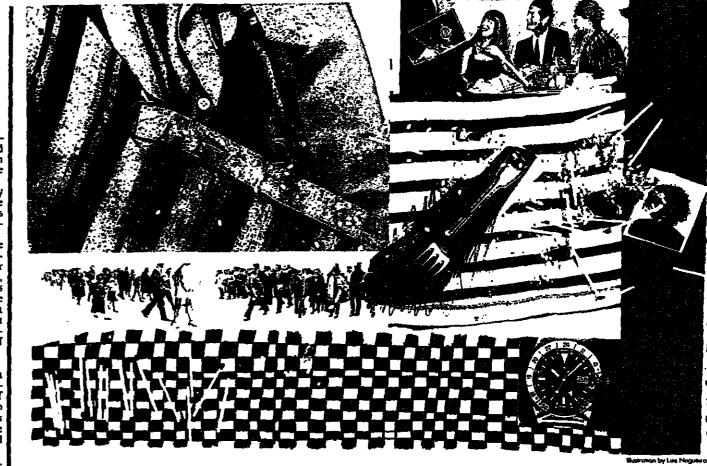
Dusk on Kariba is one of Africa's most splendid sights, in the close, hot days before the rain, when an invisible gossamer of dust filters the sunlight and it is difficult to espy a horizon where the oranges and mauves and pinks of the lake blend with the sky. The boat planes home with its fish-holders full and cool-boxes empty.

The lake is not the only place to hunt tiger Downstream, on the Zambezi, there are many places where a drifting line, and a hook baited with kapenta or tiger fish fillet will draw the river fish that some reckon as a better prize than their lake cousins.

And the river has its own perils that put the angler's longevity at the same risk as that of the quarry. For there are hippopotami and cro-codiles here, man-easers whose presence may not always be readily apparent, but whose lurking potential is known to anybody who has :- against all sage advice -- waded into the stream, or swum to a rocky island, to gain a better casting position.

Such adventures cannot be undertaken without the chill that settled, on one angler at least, when, after swimming the stream and taking position on a small, rocky protuberance, he was informed by scuba-diving and more reck-less companions that the platform he had chosen was home, too, to a 15-foot crocodile, resting beneath the waters at his feet. The swim to shore, clinging to a safety line, was not undertaken without trepidation.

0/982 The New York Times



Measuring the Quality of Life: Denmark (201), Ethiopia (-12)

by Fred Farris

ASHINGTON - For generations, bolstered by its reputation of having streets paved with gold. the United States has been at the top of most lists of places people wanted to live. Now comes a study that says not only is the United States not the best place in the world to live, it's merely 42d on the list.

Ranked first in the study of quality of life is Denmark, with most of Western Europe, Australia, New Zealand, Japan, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Czechoslovakia and a couple of dozen other places ahead of the United States. It stands, in fact, 22d among the 24 wealthy in-dustrialized nations studied, although its ranking improves when natural disasters are not factored into the study.

"We Americans are accustomed to thinking of ourselves as No. 1 or at least very high on the list," says Dr. Richard Estes, who conducted the study of 107 countries. "The results have been met with some shock."

Estes, who lists Denmark, Norway and Austria at the top of the list and Ethiopia. Chad and Uganda at the bottom, explains his rankings of quality of life:

The major difference between my index and others is that the others emphasize economic development as an indication of social progress. That's why the United States always comes out on top. America generally produces wealth in spectacular dimensions.

"But in my index only 4 of the 44 factors were economic. What factors did he use? He lists some: Li-

teracy and education, health and welfare provisions for the people, political participation, women's rights, economic growth, inflation. Cultural factors like language differences that impede social progress. The percent of arable land for food production. Hurricanes and droughts. Per-capita income, infant mortality, the influence of the military — a "negative" and the incidence of political riots.

Despite his concentration on "things that could be verified" and the effort to eliminate subjectivity, he says, his study has caused con-troversy. "Many. many people have been an-noyed by the study," he admitted in a tele-phone interview from Kailua, Hawaii, where ne is on a sabbatical leave from the University of Pennsylvania's School of Social Work.

"People who write me the nasty letters are by and large people who have not traveled," he continues. "They are also people who are economically advantaged. They have enjoyed the benefits of the American system and, by and large, they are not familiar with the black experience [problems of black Americans], with the problems of the Hispanics, the new arriv-

But, he says, others - "people who have traveled" — "write to say thank you, primarily those who have visited Western Europe, where

they have seen the lifestyles."

The study has nettled some Europeans too. Estes says, "People wonder why Country A is in a certain position. I have received a number of letters from Swedes who find it hard to believe that Denmark has a higher rating than

"It's like a report card. They are reacting to getting a less-than-favorable mark on their re-port card."

Estes, whose study is to be published next spring by Praeger Publishers of New York, first presented his findings last summer at a conference in Brighton, England. He had just completed his analysis of data he collected over several years while visiting 40 countries. He also gathered statistics from the United Nations, the World Bank and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

The study examined two periods, 1979-80, the most recent data-period available, and 1969-70. This gave him a 10-year interval to observe changes and trends.

Weighing the 44 factors individually and rating each, and using 100 as the composite average rating for the 107 nations examined. he gave the best grade to (in order): Denmark (201), Norway (193), Austria (192), the Netherlands (190), Sweden (189), New Zealand (186), Australia (184), Ireland (183), Belgium (178), Finland (174) and West Germany (174).

The worst ratings went to: Ethiopia (-12). Chad (14), Uganda (21), Burundi (24), Mauritania (27), Tanzania (29), Pakistan (31), Nigeria (22), Phodesia (22), Timbobana (22), Usania (23), Usania (23), Phodesia (23), Phodesia (23), Usania (23), Usania (23), Phodesia (23), Usania (24), Usania (25), Usania (27), Usania (ia (33). Rhodesia (now Zimbabwe) (33), Upper Volta (34) and Niger (34).

Scattered about the middle were these: Brit-

ain (145), Canada (170), France, (165), Italy (158), Greece (146), Spain (129), Portugal (146), Switzerland (170), Hungary (169), Poland (168), Czechoslovakia (163), Romania (163), Japan (157), Singapore (107), Thailand (99), South Korea (107), Indonesia (71), Algeria (96). Tunisia (119), Jordan (54), Iran (69). Egypt (81), Lebanon (93), India (53), South Africa (98), Israel (92), Mexico (121), Brazil (137), Argentina (124) and Colombia (130). China, North Korea, East Germany and Saudi Arabia, among others, were not listed because

The Soviet Union's quality-of-life rating dropped from 31st (132) to 43d (113) — just below the United States — in the decade between the two base-periods. The U.S. standing rose from 58th (91) in 1969-70 to 42d (116) in the same span.

of a lack of statistics for the periods studied.

Why was the U.S. rating so low in 1969-70? For one thing, it was pulled down by the political stability index, at -22 the lowest then of any nation studied. "Think back to what was happening in 1969," Estes says. "The Vietnam War. The civil rights movement. Some urban areas were aslame. There were a huge number of demonstrations."

Noting the Soviet Union's major overall decline, from 132 to 113, as well as the decline in its economic index from 18 to 13, Estes says that the Soviet economy is being supported by Eastern European allies and that Soviet economic problems already have caused shortages of consumer goods.

Estes explains his rankings of quality of life: 'The major difference between my index and others is that the others emphasize economic development as an indication of social progress. That's why the United States always comes out on top. America generally produces wealth in spectacular dimensions.'

Estes believes the gap between the rich na-tions of Europe and North America and the poor nations of Africa, Asia and Latin America is widening. One possible reason is a trend among underdeveloped countries to use military-supported dictatorships rather than democracies in their efforts to achieve economic and social progress. The number of poor countries with either military control or military influence in the background, he found, has in-creased from 33 in 1972 to 65 in 1978.

Considering defense spending "a negative," Estes says: "Military spending is like digging an enormous hole and throwing valuable resources into it. Armament quickly becomes obsolete. There is a trade-off. Spending is diverted from social welfare to weapons." But he notes the advantage Western Europe has in being under the U.S. defense umbrella, thus

avoiding the need for vast defense spending. He says countries at the upper and lower ends of his scale "had good scores or bad scores right across the board in order to rank where they were." His model, he adds, also suggests where the trouble spots will be, "as countries lose their ability to provide for their people, which is what this index measures

"For example, Kenya, which recently had an unsuccessful coup attempt, declined from 68 in 1969-70 to 56 in 1979-80. Mauritania lost ground, from 63 to 27. That situation will blow."

Estes was asked whether his political standards were properly applicable to all countries or whether they were peculiar to those with a Western democratic tradition. His yardstick, he said, came from the United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights. "This identifies many different rights which should be internationally guaranteed to people irrespective of their geographic location or their political structure," he explains.

"For instance, the right of people to participate in political decisions. What I did in framing the indicators for inclusion under the politfactors, was to examine this declaration. pick out what was appropriate, and apply

"Some of these criteria are more Western

than not but they're the kind every country. whether a communist or a democratic society. should strive for."

The U.S. improvement over the 1970s is largely due to the end of the social and politi-cal unrest caused by the Vietnam War and the civil rights movement. Rising from 51st to 42d overall, the United States edged from 23d to 22d among the 24 rich nations.

Estes's figures for the United States range from the best ratings in some areas -- economic and political, as examples - to the worst in

others — geological disturbances, for example.

The U.S. still controls the largest share of the world's wealth even though other countries, such as Kuwait and Saudi Arabia, have higher per-capita incomes." he says. "Those per-capita incomes are temporary and related to petrodollars."

In the study, calculating the various sub-indexes involved using 0 as the average and plus and minus numbers to indicate positive and negative impacts. In 1969-70, the United States led all nations with an economic index of 22, compared with 16 for Japan and a 13.9 average for the 24 wealthy industrial nations. By 1979-80 the index of the wealthy countries had declined to 13.6, and the United States went from 22 to 18 but remained ahead of Ja-

pan, whose economic rating fell from 16 to 14. Estes describes the Japanese economy as a successful post-World War II economy that is on the move but, like the U.S. economy, has suffered from inflation and a decline in its very high growth rate.

On political participation of its citizens and on the status-of-women index — measuring such things as female suffrage and adult female literacy rates - the United States also stood high. In the interview, Estes described some of the criteria he used in the status-ofwomen yardstick: "The percentage of age-eligible girls attending primary schools, for example. In many parts of the world where pri-mary education does exist, it's been offered to males rather than females. Female adult illiteracy - how long since women have been granted the right to vote? Also, the number of years clapsed between when men got the vote and vomen did."

On social programs, he said: "The quality of health and education services in the United States compares favorably to Western Europe, but the administration of these programs is poor. It is fragmented and piecemeal and there are enormous holes in our safety net, compared to the holes in Western Europe and Ja-

"What pulls the United States down in edu-cation and health, as well as social welfare, is the enormous disparity between racial minorities and the white population. The situation is getting better but the infant mortality rate, for example, continues to be higher for blacks than for whites."

Political stability has improved and, at least until 1980, so did the U.S. rating on military spending. President Ronald Reagan's strong emphasis on increased defense spending came after the second base-period. But the American proclivity for natural disasters - hurricanes, earthquakes, volcanic eruptions and droughts — gave the country a -21 rating as the most geologically turbulent area on earth. Of the 937 major natural disasters in the world from 1947 to 1979, 326 were in the United

When, in response to complaints that geographic factors are beyond governments' con-trol and should not be counted, he made a "net index by removing geographic factors," the United States improved its rating: in 1969-70 from 51st to 37th overall and from 23d to 22d among the 24 rich countries; and in 1979-80 from 42d to 24th overall and from 22d to 18th nong the 24 rich nations.

with this study under his belt, Estes, 30 years old and the father of three girls, 14, 11 and 7, was asked what he would look for if he wanted to move to a foreign country.

"I'm a son of the American soil, so it's hard for me to put myself in a situation of wanting to live in a foreign country," he said. "We do have something very special in the United States that countries elsewhere in the world have difficulties with - the issue of freedom. In other parts of the world, you may have material needs provided for but freedom is ab-

"Of course, the value shifts somewhat, depending on economic or social deprivation in some countries. In many African or Asian countries, basic material needs are met food, shelter - so it's the issue of freedomversus-food, a bushel of freedom versus a

For me, as an American ... I'm not shopping for a much better place to live."



Lever House: Obsolete at Age 30

hy Paul Goldberger

EW YORK — Is Lever House worth saving? Nothing could speak more clearly of the passage of time than the mere fact that such a question might have to be asked. Lever House, after all, is a modern building, and a postwar one at that: It is the glass tower on Park Avenue that was designed by Skidmore, Owings & Merrill and hailed as the vision of a new age when it was completed in 1952.

Lever House's thin vertical slab, which appears to float on a horizontal slab that is set on columns in an open plaza, was one of the most powerful images of modernity produced by the 1950s. It was Park Avenue's first glass skyscraper, and only New York's second after the Secretariat Building of the United Nations, and it is no exaggeration to say that it was Lever House, more than any other building, that set midtown

Manhattan's postwar redevelopment in a new direction.

Now, however, Lever House is threatened, and for a simple reason: I is not big enough. If there is one element of Lever House's design that is more unusual, in retrospect, than even its green glass "skin," it is that it is significantly smaller than the size of building the law permits on its site. The small size is a gift to the public in terms of additional light and air, but it brings no pleasure at all to real estate developers, who have long realized that the Lever House site between 53d and 54th Streets could hold a much bigger — and thus much more profitable — building. For years there has been talk of Lever House's replacement by a larger

structure, but the Lever Brothers Co. - which built the tower 30 years ago as a means of enhancing its corporate identity, but does not own it and simply holds a long-term lease - always spurned such rumors and shiply holds a long-tim least a way sput as a long-time to the building's 25th anniversary with a full-page advertisement in The New York Times hailing Lever House as "the first streamlined office building of glearning glass and steel with a plaza, a breathing space, so that in the canyons of the city there would be a place for the sun to shine." The advertisement went on to declare Lever House "a revolutionary idea in architectural design," and to praise New York City as an ideal corporate locale.

Now, Lever Brothers is not so sure - the company is mulling over move to New Jersey, though no decision has been made. But a series of other events have occurred almost simultaneously to thrust the future of this important building into confusion. In recent days, Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., which owns the building and leases the land under it, has

Continued on page 10W

Cricket, With a French Offspin

by Vicky Elliott

TOUMEA. New Caledonia - Early this year, after what the newspapers called "a hard struggle undertaken over long years," the first French Federation of Cricket was voted into existence. with a constitution 11 pages long. Its head-quarters were not in Paris, but in this southest corner of the Pacific, and its members Were 575 men and 2,585 women.

In New Caledonia, a little piece of France in the shadow of Australia, there are discarded carrons of the finest Bordeaux in the garbage heaps and the Prisunic department store sells item for item what a Parisian can buy on the Champs-Elysees. Under the flame trees on the Place des Cocotiers, the capital's central square, clumps of Melanesians play leisurely games of peranque, or boules, and restaurants serve coconut crabs and flying fox in red wine

in a territory half the size of Belgium with a population of only 140,000, this is small-town France with room to breathe. But the English got here first. Captain Cook was followed by British missionaries, who left a favorite sport to the Kanaks, the Austro-Melanesians who live on New Caledonia's Grande Terre and its dependent islands. More than a century later, Cricket still flourishes here, in its own eccentric

The wickets are there, 22 yards apart, but the bats, the ball and the rules are slightly

warped. There are no white leg pads and no padded gloves: at a serious cup final between two men's teams, the players are dressed in pareos, the local sarong, of sizzling orange.

"The missionaries had to think of a way to make the game less dangerous," explains Pierre Hmaloko, a local champion who also plays in what is distinguished here as "international" cricket. The answer was a ball made from the gum of the kauri tree, rubbed by hand into a congealed and rubbery mass that is less lethal than its leather-stitched original.

Most original of all, however, is the fact that the overwhelming majority of cricket players here are women, and that they are dressed in Mother Hubbard dresses, another legacy of the missionaries, with puffy sleeves and trailing ribbons in loud prints of purple, yellow

They are faithful to their game, which, the director of sports and youth has said, "is particular in that it closely associates sport and local custom. The settlers here admit that sport is a religion - "There's nothing else to - and the local daily newspaper. Les Nouvelles Calédoniennes, is full of the latest events in windsurfing, cycling, archery and judo. The territory contributes more than its fair share of high-jumpers and javeling the contributes and contributes and javeling the contributes and sales as a contribute to the contribute and contr throwers, and even a tennis player or two, to the ranks of France's international sportsmen.

But after soccer, most popular of all, cricket is the sport of New Caledonia. More than 100 teams are registered with the federation. Since February, the federation has been

busy with inter-island championships and trophies under the august sponsorship of Presi-dent François Mitterrand of France. An eternal springtime reigns here, with year-round temperatures worthy of the best English sum-

mer, and the season lasts all year. So every Saturday afternoon and Sunday. the ladies come out in their protective coloring, like so many exotic butterflies. On the gravel pitch by the nickel plant on the sea just outside Noumea, the Tingtingciole team is at the bright yellow wicket. A woman built in the form of a massive yellow tea cozy brandishes a mean bat lopped from a log of wood, whose shape suggests it might suddenly decide to play baseball instead.

The yellow tea cozy takes a mighty swipe.

and two small girls jerk into action, changing places with each other at the wickets. The swiper, who looks as if running is not her specialty, remains rooted to the spot

"She's asked someone else to do the running for her," explains Madeleine Wawine, a schoolgirl dressed in lilac who is waiting for her turn at the wicket, or the wegitch, as she explains the term has become in her island's The ball scatters the bright clusters of spec

lators sitting at the edge, sometimes heading over toward the Pacific on the other side of the road. The Tintingciole team is doing well.

Among these Amazonian troops, the male sex is not unrepresented. The referee is patrolling the pitch authoritatively with a hibiscus behind his ear. "We need good judges,"

AUSTRIA

VIENNA, Konzerthaus (tel: 42.36.18). Grosser Saal - Dec. 4: Hungarian Radio Symphony Orchestra and Choir, Vienna Song Academy, Adam Fischer conductor, Siegfried Jerusalem tenor (Kodaly). Dec. 31 and Jan. 1: Vienna Symphony

Orchestra, Zagreb Choir, Lovro von Mutacic conductor (Beethoven). Mozart Saal — Dec. 2: Smitgart Piano Trio (Donizetti, Beethoven, Dvorak). Dec. 6: Herbert Weissberg flute, Martin Haselböck harpsichord (Bach). Der. 9: Walter Khen piano (Beethoven, Schubert, Schoenberg, Brahms). Dec. 13: Haydn Trio (Haydn, Kodaly,

 Stanisoner (tel: 5324/2345). BALLET - Dec. 3 and 7: "Romeo and Juliet" (Prokofiev) Caspar Richter conductor, John Cranko che Dec. 16, 21, 23, 26, 28, 30: "The Nur-cracker" (Tchaikovsky) Erich Binder conductor, Yuri Grigorovich choreo-

graphy. OPERA — Dec. 4 and 10: "Tosca" (Fuccini) Auton Guadagno conductor. Dec. 5. 8, 12: "Pique Dame" (Tchaikovsky) Dimitri Kitzenko con-

Dec. 6, 9, 13: "Salome" (R. Strauss) Horst Stein conductor.
Dec. 11: "Don Pasquale" (Donizetti)
Edgar Seipenbusch conductor.
Dec. 14, 17, 20: "Moses und Aron"
(Schoenberg) Christoph von Dohnányi Dec. 15, 18, 27: "The Magic Flute" (Mozart) Christof Prick conductor. Dec. 19, 22, 25, 29: "Der Rosenkaval-' (R. Strauss) Charles Macketras

Dec. 31: "Die Fledermaus" (J. Stransa) Theodor Guschlbauer conductor.

BELGIUM

BRUSSELS, Forest National (tel: 345.90.50) — Dec. 17-Jan 2: "Holiday Palais des Beaux-Arts (tel: 512.50.45). Dec. 1: Vienna Chamber Orchestra Philippe Entremont conductor and pi-

ano (Reger, Britten). ano (Reger, Britten).
Dec. 2: Belgian National Orchestra,
Georges Octors conductor, Anne-Sophie Mutter violin (Haydn, Franck).
Dec. 7: Andor Foldes piano

(Schumann, Debussy).
Dec. 10 and 12: Belgian National Orchestra, Georges Octors conductor, France Springuel cello (Khatchaturian).
Dec. 16: Belgian National Orchestra, Hiroyuki Iwaki conductor, Abdel-Rah-man El-Bacha piano (Louel, Brahms).

Théâtre Royal de la Monnaie (tel: Brussels National Opera — Dec. 12, 14, 17, 19, 21, 25, 28: "Cinderella" (Massenet).

DENMARK

COPENHACEN. Louisiana Museum of Modern Art (tel: 19.07.19) - To Jan. 16: "Ganguin on Tahiti Radio House (tel: 13.45.31).
Concert Hall — Dec. 2: Radio Symphony Orchestra, Michael Schonwandt

Dec 4: Radio Light Orchestra, Charles Darden conductor (music from new American musicals). Dec. 10: Radio Symphony Orchestra,

Dec. 16: "L'enfance du Christ" (Berlioz) Radio Symphony Orchestra and Choir, Hiroshi Wagasuki conductor. Dec. 18: Radio Big Band, Esko Lanni-

vali conductor, Finnish soloists (Finnish rhythmic music).
Dec. 20: Radio Symphony Orchestra and Choir, Mogens Wöldike conductor (Bach, Handel). HELSINKI, Finlandia Hall (tel: CONCERTS — Dec. 1 and 2; Helsinki City Orchestra, Tadaaki Otaka conduc-

Studio House — Dec. 13: "Murder at the Inn" (Brene) Radio Light Orchestra sts from the Royal Opera con-Dec. 8: Radio Symphony Orchestra, Ulf Soderblom conductor, Eero ducted by Frans Resmo Royal Library — To Dec. 31: Exhibi-Heinonen piano (Sibelius, Rachmanition on Chinese Humor. *Tivoli Concert Hall (tel: 15.10.12) — Dec. 8: Scalend Symphony Orchestra, Norman Del Mar conductor (Debusnost, Kodaly). Dec. 9: Helsinki City Orchestra, Mik-

ENGLAND

LONDON, Apollo Victoria Theatre

(tel: 834.61.77).
MUSICAL — To May '83: "Camelot"
(Lerner and Loewe) with Richard

Barbican Theatre — Dec. 9-Jan 8: "Po-ter Pan" (J.M. Barrie) Royal Shake-

speare Company.

Bethnal Green Museum (Cambridge

Heath Rd. E2) - To Jan. 16: Wire

Toys of Zimbabwe.

Commonwealth Institute (tel:

EXHIBITION — Dec. 11-Feb: Gua-temalan Indian Costumes.

Hayward Gallery (South Bank SE1)
 To Jan 9: "Arte Italiana 1960-82."
 London Coliscum (tel: 836.31.61)

Dec. 2: "Le Grand Macabre," English

National Portrait Gallery (tel: 930.15.52) — To March 20: "Van Dyck in England."

m England.

Mational Theatre (tel: 928-22-52) —
Dec. 1 and 2: "The Importance of Being Earnest" (Wilde).

@Odeon Hammersmith (tel: 748.40.81).

ROCK — Dec. 1: Phil Collins.

●Royal Academy of Arts (tel:

734.34.71). EXHIBITION — To Jan. 23: "Trea-

sures of Ancient Nigeria: Legacy of 2,000 Years."

PRoyal Festival Hall (tel: 928.31.91).
 Dec 1: London Mozart Players, Jean-Pierre Rampal flute (Haydn, Nielsen).

Dec. 27-Jan. 12: The Nutcracker (Tchaikovsky) London Festival Ballet.

Royal Opera House (tel: 240, 10,66).

Royal Ballet — Dec. 2, 3, 8, 18, 22:
 "The Tempest" (Tchaikovsky) Rudolf Nurcyev choreography, "Raymonda Act III" (Głazmov), "Konservatoriet"

Dec. 23, 27, 30: "Cinderella" (Prokof-

Royal Opera - Dec. 1, 4, 7, 11, 14:

"Semele" (Handel).
Dec. 10, 13, 16, 21, 29: "The Rake's Progress" (Stravinsky).
Dec. 17, 20, 28, 31: "Le nozze di Fi-

•Sadler's Wells Theatre (tel: 278,89.16)

London Contemporary Dance Theatre

To Dec. 4: "Cell," "Stabat Mater."

"Coppélia" (Delibes).

Dec. 31: "La Fille mal Gardée."

•Theatre Royal (tel: 930.98.32) - To

Jan. 1: "Man and Superman" (Shaw)

with Peter O'Toole.

• Weighouse Galleries (Weighouse St.

W1) - Dec. 1-4: Ancient and Modern

Wigmore Hall (tel: 935.21.41).
Dec. 4: Daniel Adni piano (Grainger,

"New Work."

Guilds Advent Fair.

— Dec. 24 and 27: Elvis Costel-

Royal Albert Hall (tel: 589.32.03).

Dec. 2-5: Ultravox. Dec. 9-16, 19-24; Elton John.

o and the Attractions.

603.45.35). MUSICAL — To Dec. 4: "Aladin."

Barbican Centre (tel: 628,87.95).

Harris.

DECEMBER CALENDAR

los Erdelyi conductor, Cristina Ortiz piago (Khdaly, Mozart). Dec. 15 and 16: Helsinki City Orchestra, Paavo Bergiund conductor, Mari Fujiwara cello (Dvorak, Brahms). RECITALS — Dec. 3: Hannele Segerstum violin, Matri Rackallio piano. Dec. 7: Olli Porthan organ (Sibelius).

FRANCE

PARIS, American Cathedral (tel: 720.64.44). JAZZ - Dec. 1: Marion Williams and the Golden Gate Quartet.
•Le Palace (tel: 246.10.87). ROCK — Dec. 4: The Cra •Le Petit Journal (tel: 326.28.59). JAZZ - Dec. 1: Daniel Huck Ouartet.

Dec. 6: Alligator Jazz Band. Dec. 17: Tin Pan Stompers.
Dec. 18: Swing at Six.
Dec. 22: Benny Waters Quartet.

EXHIBITION - To Jan. 16: "The ■Musée des Arts Décoratifs -- To Dec. 19: "Roy Licht Musee d'Art et d'Essai (tel: EXHIBITIONS -- To Jan. 25: "Coun-To March. 25: "Aspects of Neopolitan Art in the XVIIth Century."

To Oct. 15: "Emar: A Kingdom on the: Emphrates in the Time of the Hittites."

eMusée Carnavalet (tel: 272.21.13).

EXHIBITIONS — To Jan. 23: "Paris and the Parisians During the Second Empire;" "Etienne Carjat 1828-1906,"

photography.

•Musée du Grand Palais (tel: EXHIBITIONS — To Jan. 17: "Treasures from Ireland."

To Feb. 7: "Fantin-Latour." ●Musée du Peur Palais (tel: 265.12.73) — To Feb. 27: "From Carthage to Kaironan: 2,000 Years of Art and His-Kanronan: 2,000 reams of chi and 100-tory in Tunisia," archaeology. Opéra de Paris (tel: 742.57.50). BALLET — Dec. 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31: "The Nutcracker" (Tchaikovsky) dré Presser condu

André Presser conductor. OPERA — Dec. 3, 4, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18: "Falstaff" (Verdi) Seiji Dec. 3, 6, 9, 11: "Les Contes d'Hoff-mann" (Offenbach) Alain Lombard, Clande Schnitzler conductors Dec. 22, 25, 28, 31: "Carmen" (Bizet) Garcia Navarro conductor. Salle Gaveau (tel: 563.20.30). RECITAL — Dec. 7: Dionysios Dervis

Salie Pleyel (tel: 563.88.73). Orchestre de Paris — Dec. I, 2, 4: Zu-bin Mehta conductor, Krystian Zimerman piano (Wagner, Schumann, Stravinsky).

Dec. 8-10: Antal Dorati conductor

(Haydn, Stravinsky, Kodaly).

Dec. 15 and 16: Jean Fournet conductor (Roussel, Ravel, Enesco).

Théâtre des Champs-Elysées (tel: 723.47.77).
MIME — To Dec. 5: Marcel Marcesu with Shawn Bryan.

RECITAL — Dec. 6; Kristian Zimerman piano (Chopin, Brahins, Szy-manowski). Théâtre Musical de Paris Chatelet (tel: 261.19.83). RECITAL — Dec. 6: Yehudi Membin violin, Jeremy Menuhin piano

GERMANY

BERLIN, Deutsche Oper (tel: 31.44.49). BALLET — Dec. 4: "Coppéliz" (De-Dec. 26: "The Nutcracker" (Tchaikon

sky).

OPERA — Dec. 1, 6, 10, 16, 20: "Han-sel and Gretel" (Humperdinck).

Dec. 2: "Il Trovatore" (Verdi).

Dec. 5 and 15: "La Bohème" (Puccini). Dec. 19, 23, 27; "La fanciulla dei West" (Puccini) Giuseppe Sinopoli Hochschule der Kunste (tel: CONCERTS — Dec. 3; Gershwin con cert with Charles Williams, John Wad-dell, Deande Bolden, Eberhard Adler, Dec. 25 and 28: Festival do Brasil with

José Diss Tescira.

•ICC Berlin (tel: 852.40.80).

POP — Dec. 1: Melamic and Donovar. Metropal (tel: 313.77.77). harmonie (tel: 26,92.5]). CONCERTS — Dec. 1: Berlin Symphony Orchestra, Theodore Bloomfield conductor (Walton, Dukes). Dec. 7: Berlin Philharmonic Orchestra, Lorin Mazzel conductor (Webern, Tanti

inoff). Dec. 23: Berlin Philharmonic Orche tra, Yehudi Menuhin conductor and v di Menuhin conductor and violin (Bach). RECTTAL - Dec. 9: Alfred Brendel

piano (Beethoven).

Staatliche Museen, Nationalvalerie (tel: 266.26.29) -- To Dec. 5: "Art Cre ates Material." Staatsbibliothek, Otto Braun Saai Scalassonomes, Otto Brain Seal (ed. 817.33.64) — Dec. 4: Iona Brown violin, Pepe Romero guitar (Paganini, Dowland, Vivaldi, Sor).

Sudhaus (tel: 394.26.97).

AZZ - Dec. 12: White Eagle Jazz POP — Dec. 3: Herman's Hermits. FRANKFURT, Cafe Theater (tel: 63.64.64) — Dec. 1-9: "Look Back in

Anger" (Osborne) in English.
Dec. 10-12: "Happy Days" (Beckett).
Dec. 14-22: "Mixed Doubles." Dec. 28-30: "Cowboy Mouth" (Shep •Jahrhunderthalie Hoechst (tel: 30.10.56).
EXHIBITIONS — To Jan. 5: Rudolf

To May 22: Oskar Kokoschka Oper Frankfurt (tel: 256.23.35) — Dec. 1: "Parsifal" (Wagner) Michael Gielen conductor. Dec. 8: "La Traviata" (Verdi) Michael Luig conductor. Dec. 16; "Madame Butterfty" (Puccini) Dec. 16; "Madame Butterf Judith Somogi conductor. 22.13.16) - Dec. 1: "La Cenerentola" (Rossini). Dec. 4, 5, 23, 27, 30, 31: "Hansel and

HONG KONG

Gretel" (Humperdinck).

HONG KONG, City Hall (tel: 24.44.23). Concert Hall — Dec. 1: Lille National Orchestra. Jean Claude Casadesus con-ductor, Pierre Amoyal violin, Setsuko lwasaki piano (Chabrier, Lalo, Berlioz, Dec. 19, 21, 23: "Rigoletto" (Verdi)

by Patricia Wells

ARIS — It's no surprise to find that from October to February, French chets are most inspired, and are moved to create dishes that show to their best advantage the fall and winter bounty. Restaurant menus all about town now read like an homage to autumn: Furred and feathered game, wild cèpe mushrooms, hearty cassoulet and plump, ivory-colored coquilles Saint-Jacques appear just in time to warm and lift slightly dulled spirits.

This time of year, memorable meals generally begin with a refreshing plateau de fruits de mer. a platter of mixed shellfish served with slices of fresh rye bread, butter and glasses of chilled, flinty Sancerre. A personal favorite for sampling such fare is Charlot, le Roi des Copullages, with its bright, friendly upstairs dining room overlooking the Place de Clichy. Ask for a table near the window and simply order up the plateau, a huge, round platter of oy-sters, mussels, little clams, tiny shrimps, and crabs. Charlot is best at lunchtime on weekends, when whole families go to enjoy the popular fish and shellfish specialties.

L'Ami Louis is still one of the best restaurants in town for plump scallops and well-seasoned foie gras. A single first course of the pan-fried coquilles Saint-Jacques is big enough for two or three diners, as is the fore gras. served in coarse, thick slabs with freshly toasted bread. With the excellent, rare beef steak, order a bottle of 1975 Château Fombrange honestly priced at 170 francs.

Certainly two of the most creative Parisian chefs this season are Joël Robuchon, at Jamin on the Right Bank and Alain Dutournier, at An Trou Gascon in the 12th arrondissement Robuchon, a definite candidate for two Michelin stars next year, does a wonderful 240-franc *menu degustation* that includes a remarkable ragout of oysters and scallops with a touch of saffron and a fricassee of kidneys and sweet-breads with mushrooms. Other dishes, on the bargain-priced 110-franc menu, include a sausage of smoked fish, served with cabbage, and a civet de canard, or duck stew, accompanied by an apple purée.

Dutournier's new game and mushroomfilled menu offers numerous appealing dishes. Recently sampled dishes worth trying include a dense, finely seasoned terrine of palombe, or wood pigeon, flecked with fole gras; a rich and

Restaurants: All Around Paris flavorful galette of snails liberally showered

with fresh morel mushrooms, and a croustade de poule saisane, a flaky pastry tart of pheasant and wild cepes mushrooms. As usual, his inspired and remarkably light cassouler is on the menu, ready to please those who prefer more

traditional southwestern specialties. An all-mushroom menu is offered through November at Le Marcande, a pretty garden restaurant that, unfortunately, also offers lack-adaisical, inattentive service. The menu changes weekly, but a recent four-course meal included a successful blend of chanterelie and trompette mushrooms served in a creamy sauce, and a gâteau de ris d'agneau, a terrine of sweetbreads served with girolles. The 1973 Château Gruaud-Larose is a line accompaniment, priced at 175 francs.

After all this, if what one really craves is American winter fare — pumpkin pie, fruitcake, red-bean chili and apple cake — head for The Village Voice, a new cafe/bookstore in Saint-Germain-des-Prés, with English-language publications and authentic American fare. The American cook, Sue Herrmann, also plans to prepare an assortment of traditional Christmas cookies in December.

nijolais nouveau arrived last week with its usual fanfare, and though this year's crop is abundant, the wine lacks acidity and that special fruitiness. This doesn't, of course, stop anyone from downing the light fall and winter wine by the liter at cafes and wine bars all about town. One of the best of a dozen or so different Beaujolais sampled last week was at Géraud Rongier's Le Val d'Or, at Saint-Philippe-du-Roule, near the Champs-Elysées. Rongier's cafe looks like any ordinary cafe du coin, but inside, the carefully selected wines

and good food make the place worth a detour. Rongier can be found each morning at Rungis market shopping for his varied plat du jour, served to the crowds of well-dressed businessmen in his cramped, downstairs dining room. Upstairs, in the brasserie, he serves a hearty ham and cheese quiche, abundant platters of excellent charcuterie and baguettes filled with thick slices of superb ham, jumbon a

Another wine bar worth visiting is Caves Mélac, run by the ontgoing, friendly Jacques Mélac. The tiny bar in the 11th arrondissement serves as a wine shop as well, and on a given day you'll find the place filled with have nessmen from Lyons as well as workers from this busy district. There's always a not plat in jour at lunch, for about 22 francs, along with

excellent omelets and charcuterie. Melac won the coveted Meilleur Por wine award last year for his assortment of wines which include Beaujolais, various Chas, du Rhône, Saint-Emilion, Sancerte and sciences from the Jura. This is a wine har, not a rate, as handwritten signs warn. If you want water here, you're advised to place your order a day

L'Ami Louis, 52 Rue du Veriboin, Paris 3 rel: 887.77.48. Closed Monday and Tuerday, Credit cards: American Express, Diners Chib and Visa About 300 francs a person, including wine and

Charlot, Le Roi des Coquillages, 12 Place de Clichy, Paris 9, tel: 874.49.64. Open sings, Credit cards: American Express, Dinas Chi and Visa. About 175 francs a person, including wine and service.

Jamin, 32 Rue de Longchamp, Paris Ed Jel-727,12.27. Closed Saturday and Sunday, Credit cards: American Express, Diners Chib. Emp-card and Visa. 110-franc and 240-franc ments. A la carte, about 250 francs, including wine an

Le Marcande, 52 Rue Miromesnil, Paris 8, tel: 265.76.85. Closed Saturday and Stiriday. Credit cards: American Express, Din and Visa. Wild mushroom menu: 280 france. About 400 francs a person, including wi

service.

Au Trou Gascon, 40 Rue Taine, Parls 12 per 344.34.26. Closed Saturday and Sunday. Charles card: Visa. 240-franc menu degustation; 320-franc menu including four specially released wines. A la carte, about 250 francs a person. ing wine and service.

The Village Voice, 6 Rue Princesse, Park 6, tel: 633.36.47. Closed Sunday: Mondays 4 Psy to 10 P.M. No credit cards. About 45 frages a

Le Val d'Or, 28 Avenue Franklin Roossell, Paris 8, tel: 359.95.81. Closed Sunday, Open-until 8:30 P.M. weekdays, 6 P.M. Sanday, Credit cards: Visa: In brasserie, about 25 feet person, in restaurant, about 50 francs a per Hot food at back only.

Jacques Melac, 42 Rue Léon Frot, Paragratel: 370.59.27. Closed Sunday. Open unit 10 P.M. Tuesdays, 8:30 P.M. rest of the way. About 35 to 40 francs a person.

Hong Kong Philharmonic Orchestra, Pro Musica Chorus, Henry Shek con-

Theatre Hall - Dec. 3-6: "Look Back Anger" (Osborne) Birmingham Repertory Theatre. Dec. 9-12: "A Man for All Seasons"
(Bolt) Birmingham Repertory Theatre.

Hong Kong Museum of Art.

EXHIBITIONS — To Dec. 10: "Por-

tuguese Woodcarvings." To Dec. 12: "Thai Sculpu To Dec. 28: "Japanese Contemporary

Pottery." Dec. 17-Jan. 19: "Picasso: Intime." •Tsuen Wan Town Hall, Auditorium (tel: 524,44.23) — Dec. 7: Dennis Wayne's Dancers.

ISPAFL

JERUSALEM, Israel Museum (tel: EXHIBITIONS -- To Feb.: "Archaeology, Toys and Games of the Ancient World," To Dec. 15: "Here and Now, Israel

ITALY

BOLOGNA Teatro Comutale (tel: 22.29.99). Dec. 8-18: Teatro Comunale Orchestra and Chorus — "The Damaation of Faust" (Berlioz).

FLORENCE, Uffizi Gallery — To Dec. 31: "Umbrian Drawings of the Raphael Era."

GENOA, Teatro Margherita (tel: 58.93.29).
Dec. 1: Genoa Orchestra and Choir, Gabriele Bellini conductor (Vivaldi).
Dec. 3 and 5: Gunther Neutold conductor, Roberto Fabbriciani flute, Cristiano Rossi violin (Schubert, Strauss). Dec. 10 and 12: Ralf Weikert conductor, Nikita Magaloff piano (Mozart,

Beethoven). ROME, Accademia Nazionale di Sauta Cecilia (tel: 679.03.89). Dec. 5-7: Daniel Oren conductor, Natascia Tadson piano (Brahms, Beethoven).
Dec. 12-14: Pierluigi Urbini conductor, Angelo Persichilli flute, Chu Tai Li soprano (Mozart, Mahler).

Teatro Olimpico (tel: 39.33.04). Dec. 7-10: Sadler's Wells Royal Ballet (Corder, McMillan, Van Manen). Dec. 15: Jorge Bolet piano (Liszt).

io Homura choreography.

JAZZ — Dec. 4: Nancy Wilson with the Great Jazz Trio. LUXEMBOURG ...

de la Tour Jacob). ROCK — Dec. 11: The Days.

NETHERLANDS

AMSTERDAM, Concertgebouw (tel: 71.83.45). Grote Zaal — Dec. 1-2: Concertgebouw Orchestra, Bernard Haitink con-ductor, Kyung Wha Chung violin (Schumann, Elgar).
Dec. 4 and 7: Amsterdam Philharmonic Orchestra, Anton Kersjes conductor, Viktor Tretiakov violin (Bruch,

Dec. 9: Ivo Pogorelich piano (Ravel, Dec. 10: Amsterdam Philharmonic Orchestra, Anton Kersjes conductor, Mir-iam Fried violin (Mozart, Berg).

Shostakovich). Dec. 14: Nether

JAPAN TOKYO, Kanagawa Kenmin Hall (580.00.31) — Dec. 4: Daniel Chorzem-pa organ and harpsichord (Bach, Men-deissohn).

Dec. 25: Concertectouw Occhestra. eShibuya Kokaido (tel: 433.42.11). Bernard Haitink con Japan Jazz Dance Festival — Dec. 1: including leki Dance Company, Kenji Kawarasaki Dance Company, Setsuko Shino Jazz Dance Studio, Tokyo Jazz ing soprano (Mahler). (Bach, Mozart). Dance Company.

Tokyo Bunka Kaikan (tel: 571,16.80)

 Dec. 3: Lille National Orchestra. quersy). Dec. 7: Leo van Oostrom saxophone. Claude Casadesus conductor, Pierre Amoyal violin, Setsuko Iwasaki piano (Ravel, Mussorgsky, Lalo, Berlio eYubin Chokin Hall (tel: 400.17.59). BALLET — Dec. 1: "Swan Lake"

(Tchaikovsky) Tokyo City Philharmon-ic, Shunsaku Tsutsumi conductor, Homura Tomoi Ballet Company, Makven).

LUXEMBOURG, Salle Melusina (Rue

●Théâtre Municipal. CONCERT — Dec. 9: Luxembourg Radio and Television Symphony Or-THEATER - Dec. 2 and 3: "The Odd

Dec. 11 and 12: Concertgebouw Or-chestra, Bernard Haitink conductor, Elisabeth Söderström soprano (Britten,

lands Philharmonic Orchestra, Jack P. Loorij conductor, Jill Gomez soprano (Handel). Dec. 15 and 16: Concertgebouw Or-chestra, Bernard Haitink conductor,

Maurizio Pollini piano (Ravel, Brahms). Dec. 17 and 18: Amsterdam Philharmonic Orchestra, Anton Kersjes con-ductor, Oxana Jablonskaja piano (Mozart, Grieg).

ec. 26: Amsterdam Philharmonic Orchestra, Anton Kersjes conductor (Bach, Mozart) Kleine Zaal — Dec. 4: Gustav Leonhardt harpsichord (Couperin, For-

Eddy van Dijken piano (Creston, Gal-kis-Montbrun). Dec. 8: Melos Quartet (Beethoven, Hindemith). Dec. 11: Marjes Benoist piano (Beethoven Chopin).
Dec. 12: Karine Georgian cello, Alexander Warenberg piano (Bach, Beetho-

Dec. 16: Dmitry Sitkovetsky violin, Bruno Canino piano (Schumane, Dec. 18: Dang Thai Son piano (Haydo." Chopin).
Dec. 21: Netherlands Saxophone Quartet, Theo Olof violin. Daniel Wayen-

berg piano. Dec. 26: Mozart Quartet (Mdzart). •Rijksmuseum — To Feb. 20: "Travels with Huygens," drawings by Christiaan Huygens.

MORTHERN IRELAND BELFAST, Arts Festival (tel: EXHIBITIONS -- To Jan. 2: "Natural History Display. "Leonard Baskin," sculpture, prints and drawings.
"The Holography Show."
To Jan. 2: "Artists/Computers/Art,"
Canadian computer art.

SCOTLAND

EDINBURGH. Gallery of Modern Art
— To Dec. 5: "From Picasso to Chia:
new acquisitions 1981-82."

National Gallery of Scotland — To
Dec. 12: Samuel Palmer, 1805-1881. Queen's Hall (tel: 228.11.55) — Dec. 8 and 11: Scottish Chamber Orchestra. Jean-Bernard Pommier conductor/piano (Roussel, Debussy). GLASGOW, Citizens' Theatre (tel: 429.00.22) — To Dec. 4: "The Mother" (Brecht). •City Hall: (tel: 552.59.61) — Dec. 12:

Scottish Chamber Orchestra, Jenselle-nard Pommier conductor and plane (Roussel, Debussy). Henry Wood Hall (tel: 552.59.43) Dec. 17: The John Currie Singers (F)

Scottish Opera - Dec. 8, 11, 14, 16, 12: "A Midsummer Night's Dream Scottish Ballet - Dec. 21-31: "Carderella" (Prokofiev).

SINGAPORE

SINGAPORE, National Muscuin of

Art (tel: 337.60.77). Singapore Festival of Arts — Dec. 10. 20: "Singapore Contemporary Are "Leading Singapore Photographers" "The Recent Works of Zao Wu Ki

SWITZERLAND GENEVA, Aura de Saussure (tel:

91.25.95). THEATER — Dec. 3, 5, 9, 11, 12: "The Frog Prince" (Jennings) Geneva English Operatic Society, pantommic. "Musée de l'Athénée (tel: 29.75.66) — To Dec. 19: "Bozzoli;" "A Selection of Swiss Paintings.

LAUSANNE. Théâtre de Beaulien (tel: OPERA — Dec. 14 and 15: "Madame Butterfly" (Puccini) Palestrins Theater Orchestra, Nino Bonavolonta conduc-

Ri

k des.

Thes

Bor regit

rki un i

Ka the

perfort:1

 $\mathbf{b} \log_{\mathbf{C}, M}$

is mod

1 feu

la her

inship inspersion inspersion

R seeking

UNITED STATES

NEW YORK, American Museum of Natural History (tel: 873.42.25). FILM — "Hail Columbial" space shuttle flight.

e Japan House (tel: 832.11.55).

EXHIBITION — To Jan. 16: "The Great Age of Japanese Buddhist Sculpture, A.D. 600-1300."

**EJewish Museum (tel: 860.18.88).

EXHIBITIONS — To Dec. 5: "A Tale of Two Cities: Jewish Life in Frankfurt and Istanbul, 1750-1870."

To Jan. 16: "The Japas in the Age of the Age of the Company of the Japanese of the Age of the Company of the Japanese of the Age of the Company of the Language of the Company of the Company of the Language of the Company of t To Jan. 16: "The Jews in the Age.of."
Rembrandt," prints by Rembrandt and bis contemporaries.

Metropolitan Museum of Art (tel:

533.77.1(0).

EXHIBITIONS — To Jan. 3: "The Search for Alexander."

To Jan. 16: "Tokens of Friendshap: Miniature Watercolors," by Williams T. Richards (1833-1905). To Feb. 27: "The Celestial Pen: Islamic, Calligraphy."

HOTELS **GERMANY**

IN DUSSELDORF THE MOST DEMANDING TRAVELLERS STAY WITH

US.

We have to plan reservations well ahead because the demand is great. One enjoys stoying with us, to invite friends for lunch

dinner; or for a drink. We simply offer the right atmosphere standard and excellent service Düsseldorf together with Hotel Inter-Continental there is no olternativel

> HOTEL INTER-CONTINENTAL **Z**olisseldorf

Karl-Arnold Platz 5, 4000 Düsseldarf Tel. 0211/434848, Telex 08584601 din

WEEKEND appears every Friday

WEEKEND

appears every Friday

To place an advertisement contact your nearest International Herald Tribune representative or Cathy Stubley, 181 Ave. Charles-de-Gaulle. 92521 Neuilly Cedex, France.

Tel.: 747-12-65 - Telex: 613 595.

FRANCE



PONT-ROYAL HOTEL **PARIS** MAPOTEL - BEST-WESTERN - I.H.A.

antique shops, ort galleries and Saint-Germain-des-Prés. Completely renovated, rooms & apartments with air conditioning. radio, television and safe, rant with terrace, grill-roo large halls for receptions

PONT-ROYAL HOTEL Tel: 544.38.27 - Tx.: PONROTE 270113. **CHRISTMAS GIFTS**

This year's

advertising feature will appear on December 3

December 10

December 17 and December 24

For information calk Cathy Stubley in Paris on 747 1265 or your local IHT representative

AUDIO VIDEO.

AMERICAN STANDARD (NTSC) **VIDEO** IS NOW IN EUROPE!

CHARIOTS OF FIRE ARTHUR-007-ON GOLDEN POND

AND OVER 2,000 MORE EXCITING MOVIES IN AMERICAN STANDARD AVAILABLE BY MAIL DIRECT FROM MUNICH W. GERMANY EVERYTHING IN NTSC VIDEO! RECORDERS - CAMERAS - TAPE

GAMES . MOVIES GAMES • MOVIES STABILIZERS • ENHANCERS ACCESSORIES * ALL ORDERS SHIPPED WITHIN 24 hirs. FOR CATALOG, SEND

S 1.00 TO THAT'S ENTERTAINMENT CHIEF TEGERNSEER LANDSTRASSE 300 8000 MUNCHEN 90 TEL: 089/690-6146 - TX: 5214220 * ALL MAJOR CREDIT CARDS. ACCEPTED IN U.S. DOLLARS ORDM

> HOLIDAYS -AND TRAVEL

BEUSSELS-NEW YORK RETURN Pr.2,125

(under 31)
On sale of : Transmission
137 Rue de Russen, Parls 6th.
Tel.: 548 67 56;
16 Rue Lalayette, Parls 9th.
Tel.: 770 53 47;

If you purchased this Trib at a news-stand, you're already enjoying a rare bar-gain—the whole world in just a few tightly written, fact-packed pages. You're reading a product created by scores of journalists working day and night from dozens of distant datelines to bring you a compact compilation which can be purchased for the price of a cup of coffee. But why not double the bargain? Enjoy

twice as many newspapers with double the

headlines, business trends, candid com-

mentary, high fashion and comic

strip hi-jinks, exciting sports and chess problems, too?

Netherlands

Switzerland.

Rest of Europe, North Africa and former French Africa, U.S.A....

ald Tribune for six months or a year, you receive each copy at almost half the newsstand price. Up to 46% off, to be precise, depending on where you live. Twice as many Tribs for your money.

By subscribing to the International Her-

Our Gambit Is

A Two-for-One Offer.

Subscribe now and we'll speed bargain-price Tribs to your home or office from our various simultaneous distribution points in

Paris, London, Zurich and Hong Kong.

day's closing business tabulations, buy-andsell reports from the international marketplace, at-the-stadium recaps of just-com-pleted matches, what's happening in the world of culture—and all in an international perspective.

Double the value of the Trib by halving Subscribe now so you don't miss a single

Just fill out the coupon below and mail. Join the global who's who of thought-For maximum savings, subscribe for . leader readers who turn to each morning's a full year. This cut-price subs-Trib for the latest in objectively reported world news, briskly written opinion, the cription offer is for new subscribers

(2)

Please circle below the time period and reduced subscription price selected.

(Rates valid through November 30, 1982) COUNTRY 6 months 3 months l year 6,000 1,280 990 800 360 62 8,000 1,650 640 495 400 180 31 4,000 350 270 220 100 18 D.Ks. Denmari Finland . F.F 2,250 25 45,500 1,650 112 308 2,400 3,900 45 82,500 3,000 203 560 4,330 90 165,000 taly . 6,000 406 1,120 8,660 14,200 990 320

256 264 71 72 French Polynesia, Middle East ... 132 Rest of Africa, Canada, Latin 352 176 98 IMPORTANT: Payment must be enclosed with this form to val subscription. Please make checks payable to the International Heral Do not send cash. Pro-forms invokes are available upon request.

Esc. Puss.

Telephone: 747.12.65. Telex: 612832. ☐ Yes, I would like to accept your bargain offer. Hease send me the International Herald Tribune for the time period and at the reduced price circled on this coupon.

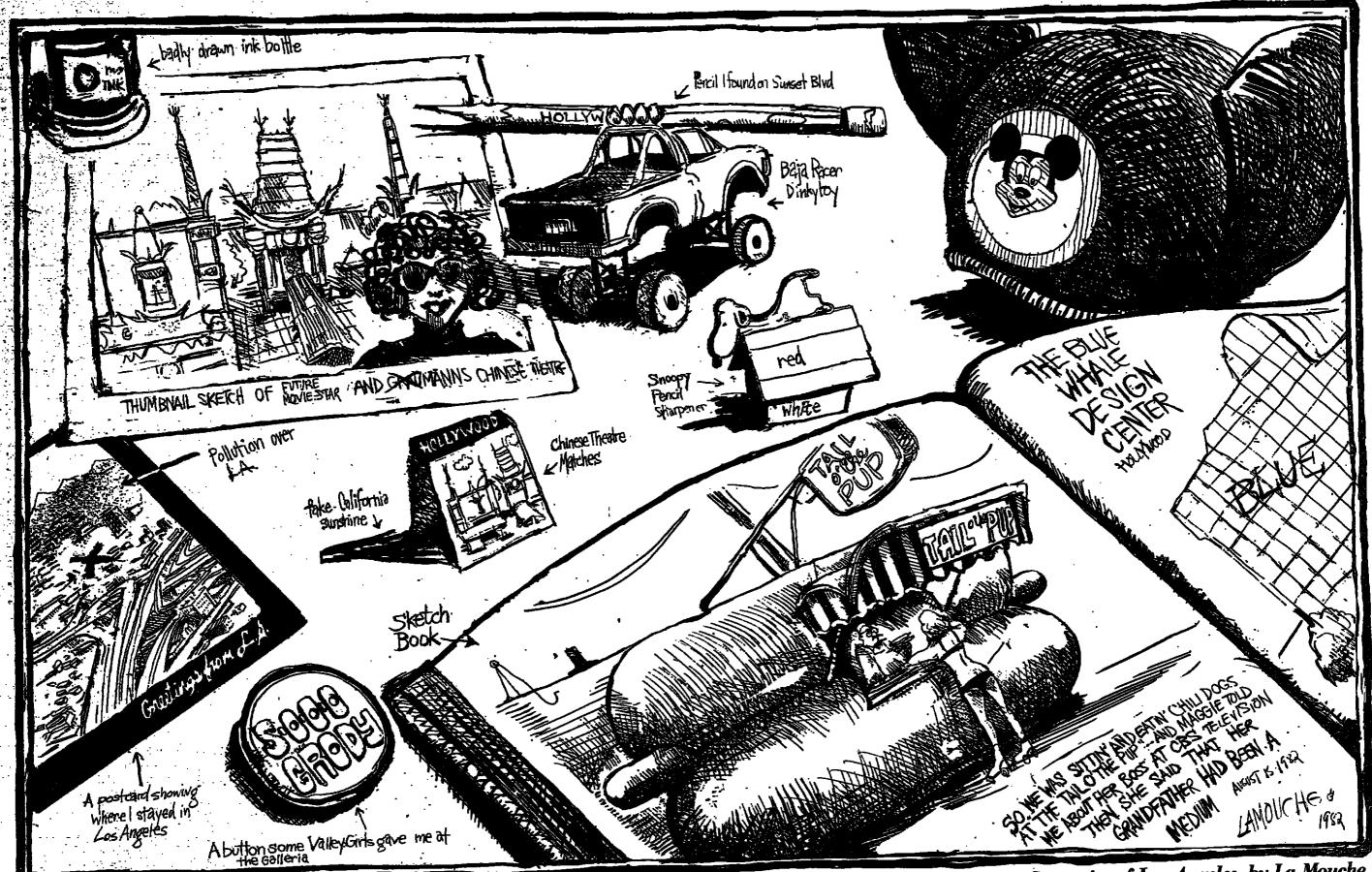
Address City Job/Profession Nationality

To: Subscription Manager, International Herald Tribune 181 Ave. Charles-de-Gaulle, 92521 Neuilly Cedex, France.

26-11-82

TRAVEL

California Dreamin': A Jug of Wine, a Loaf of Bread and 150 Thou



Souvenirs of Los Angeles, by La Mouche

Rich, Happy, Fulfilled in a Weekend

by Lynn Smith

Wasse Hall net sign

SINGAPOR PORE Sales

ing dingspose been Jedone Work of 2014

SWITZERLAN

UNITED STATE

JOHN Jacas Be

Figure 12 (2) (2) STRONG TO IN E ALC: I LIDITIS SEEDS OF THE SEEDS

A Manager and with Hill As - To Bully

The second

The second of th

Same Alexander

Hitaris - Tels:

Token of the little of the lit

VI'DIO VIDEO

MERICA

ANDARD (NIX

IS NOW IN EUROPE

OS ANGELES - It was 7 A.M. and the dentists, salesmen, accommants and entrepreneurs who had paid \$575 each for the weekend seminar "Money and You" were pulling and panting through the dewy grass around the Hilton Hotel in Sunnyvale, California.

They had been up past midnight having their right brains stimulated by baroque music while the seminar leader, Marshall Thurber, told their left brains how to compete in the business world: "Add value to the universe." Now they had turned in their homework - a handwritten page stating "I now allow others to love and support me" — and were ready to jog, meditate and visualize their way to power

A few hours later and 500 miles south at another seminar in California, a group of teachers, murses, mothers and business people - all strangers — would bold hands and observe a moment of silence in the name of love. The only true goal we can have in any relatouship is truth," the group leader, Gerald fampolsky, would tell those gathered at the University of California, Irvine for the week-

end workshop: "Teach Only Love — Concepts of Autordinal Healing."

According to social researchers, 80 percent of America's adult population is now engaged in seeking self-fulfillment. Increasingly, that search includes former into search and search includes forays into seminars and workshops costing anywhere from \$5 to

The so-called human potential movement has become a staple of the culture, showing up in schools, churches, YMCAs, health and fitaess programs, "new age" magazines, positive ARIOTS OF tapes and the ubiquitous crash courses in personal growth.

People in three-piece suits and briefcases are now swarming to seminars and workshops with such names as "Taking Charge of Your Life," "Letting Go of Guilt," "Power and Vulnerability" or "Unlocking the Treasures of Your Mind."

ME NOTICE WAS ASSESSED. Like the movement itself, the newest and most popular seminars seem to arise in Cali-

We get 150 notices a week for seminars," "We get 150 notices a week for seminars, said Marilyn Ferguson, publisher of "Brain-Mind" and "Leading Edge" bulletins, and author of "The Aquarian Conspiracy," the definitive compilation of "new age" thinking. Her Los Angeles office has installed a seven-terminal constant to keep track of 15,000 ual computer system to keep track of 15,000 subscribers and new information. Ferguson plans to publish a directory of seminars and expects to start seminars of her own - including seminars for people who want to give semi-

> Some observers call the phenomenon a natural evolution of the Me Decade from navel contemplation to thank-you-for-sharing. Believers call it the tip of an iceberg of social change. Entrepreneurs, watching the success of seminars, call it the business of the 1980s.

"I didn't intend to go into the seminar business." Ferguson said. "But my business friends

told me, You're sitting on a gold mine." Some seminar leaders don't even need to advertise to draw a crowd. Mostly by word of mouth, Thurber, a millionaire lawyer and est graduate, can fill his monthlong residential

program offering "tools to get your company clear" at \$4,500 a slot. Kathy Alls, a motiva-tional speaker who commands \$1,500 an hour for her go-for-it speech, says this is one of her

busiest years for referrals.

On the recommendation of friends, people by the thousands are filling auditoriums and church basements around the country to find out how to "break free" and fulfill their poten-

"It's almost a cult system," says one counselor, Pat Allen of Newport Beach, California. He created "semantic realignment" or "want training" - a system of making decisions and handling emotional problems in a rational manner. "You've heard of est-holes? My people are called want-lings. Each group produces its little cult, own language, own system. It

According to social researchers, 80 percent of America's adult population is now engaged in seeking self-fulfillment. Increasingly, that search includes forays into seminars and workshops costing anywhere from \$5 to \$5,000. The so-called human potential movement has become a staple of the culture, and like the movement itself, the newest and most popular seminars seem to arise in California.

serves the needs of lonely people who don't have families or good systems of support." Nearly all group leaders say they are only trying to fill what they see as people's "needs." Jampolsky, a psychiatrist, calls the void a "longing for spiritual oneness." Ferguson says it is a "hunger for qualitative change." Others describe it as a lack of purpose, lack of intimacy, lack of precise communication in today's generation. Or not believing in oneself, not using personal power. Or chronic stress. Discom-

But some are aware that tapping the seemingly endless needs can reap yearly incomes of

"Prosperity is more fun than poverty," says Alls, who frequently cites the dresses made from feedsacks she wore as a child. Now with six figures. income from 175 to 200 speeches a year, plus book and tape sales, the former model and stewardess lives in an exclusive beachfront

community. Since she started speaking professionally four years ago, she has received invita-tions to tour in China and even India — the

mecca for self-improvers.

Alls compares the personal growth business to entertainment. She was able to crack the field, she says, partly because of packaging:
"Like if you were selling cereal." She became a
blonde, stepped into designer clothes and gained a reputation as a "Barbie doll with

But there are rewards beyond money, leaders say. For some, there is adoration, as expressed by the woman who wrote Alls: The magic from you hasn't disappeared... I need another shot of Kathy Alls to finish out this

A fringe benefit for group leaders can be personal growth of their own, they say. Stan Terman, creator of "charismagenesis," feels he has become more charismatic since he started giving his seminars and that he has learned he has more charisma when he sits down than when he stands up. But his seminars have not taken off. "I think the term 'charisma' scares some people anyway. If I had done a little more research, I could have sold it better," he

says.
"We're not good hucksters as a profession," says Paul Tobias, a Los Angeles psychologist who, like others, is concerned that the lack of quality control and screening in the one-shot programs might intensify the problems of

some already troubled people.

Essentially the field is unregulated. The California State Psychological Associa-tion does not even try to evaluate any of the programs because they come and go quickly and because those given by non-psychologists are beyond their domain, explains Mae Lee Ziskin, president of the professional group.

Practicing psychology without a license is a practicing psychology without a license is a

misdemeanor, but the question is usually moot since unlicensed leaders of personal growth groups often define their functions as educational or religious.

"The problem we run into is our society has brought us up to respect the expert," says Jack Drach, co-executive officer of the San Francisco-based Association of Humanistic Psychology, a 20-year-old organization founded on the person-centered philosophies of Abraham Maslow, Carl Rogers and Rollo May among other psychologists.

"People are used to being dependent in our society and breaking away is difficult to do," Drach continues. "At the same time I abhor them kneeling to experts, I sympathize with their yearning to improve their lives."

Of the seminars, Drach says, "You can be skeptical of them, but for all the criticism, when you can sell it at \$300 or \$400 a pop by word-of-mouth advertising, I say 'Look at it' because there's something there.

Ziskin warns against those trying to sell an "all-encompassing solution." Over the last two decades, she says, she has been pleased to see the magazine ad myth of "happy ever after togetherness" fade. As a result, people are becoming more realistic and are prepared to work on their problems.

But she fears the quick-help seminars suggest another myth in the making: a weekend away will cure anything. "Life is a process," she says. "Answers are not available over a quick weekend."

01982 The Los Angeles Times

Getting Juiced on Wheatgrass

by Nancy Mills

ANTA MONICA, California — "This is the fountain of youth," exclaimed the young man, holding up a small cup of bright green liquid, He was wearing a T-shirt and shorts, and he sipped from the cup

slowly, savoring each drop.

Behind him, awaiting her turn at the One
Life Natural Foods bar, stood a smartly dressed woman. She should have been at her office but had nipped out during her coffee break. "I've been having digestive problems," she confided, "so my doctor advised me to have an ounce of wheatgrass juice every day.

She watched as the barman carefully clipped a handful of long grass from the tray of sod on the counter and fed it into a special machine. Thin green juice trickled from the spout into a small jug, while from the rear of the machine came a few dried-out wisps of waste vegeta-

Wheatgrass juice is the latest crop on the funny farm known as Southern California. Al-though its history dates back to biblical times - in the Book of Daniel, King Nebuchadnezzar "did eat grass as oxen" to recover his physical and mental health — wheatgrass juice has always been the province of health food ad-

This province is now big business. "Californians are health nuts," believes Bob Goodfader, a local restaurateur and owner of One Life Natural Foods. A meat and potatoes man from Boston, he moved to California 17 years ago and has since become a keen and cynical

observer of the food scene. Goodfader, 43, is not a health nut but a businessman. Eight years ago be opened the Sidewalk Café in the Los Angeles beachfront neighborhood of Venice. At the time, Venice was a rundown area with a high crime rate. The crime rate hasn't changed much, but Venice was a rundown area with a high crime rate. ice - so named because a turn-of-the-century developer dredged ornamental canals there has become the Left Bank of Los Angeles. Art-

ists, writers, filmmakers and young executives have flocked to the area, and the Sidewalk Cafe and One Life are two of their favorite

"What do they eat? Well, they don't eat much meat," observes Goodfader. "Most of them are into fish and lighter, healthier foods. Fruit platters are popular — huge platters of whatever is in season plus cheese and wine. Seven years ago I couldn't give them away."
A lot of it has to do with Hollywood.

movie industry is probably a big force," he speculates. "These people have to look good when they're older." When Goodfader found himself putting tofu

(sovbean cake) omelets on the menu, he realized that "health foods" had become mainstream fare. He had already expanded into Mexican food with another Venice beachfront restaurant, the Sidewalk Cantina. Now he began investigating health food eateries.

Meanwhile, a mile away in wealthy Santa
Monica, One Life Natural Foods was having

inancial difficulties. Started seven years ago by a hippie commune, this health food store was at first profitable, but the people in charge had little business sense and eventually found themselves in debt.

Goodfader bought them out. Recalls the for-mer lighting salesman, "When some of my Sidewalk Cafe customers found out I was the new owner of One Life, they were afraid I'd ruin it." They had apparently seen him eating steak sandwiches at the Cafe and assumed he would change One Life's policy of selling no products containing meat, fish, sugar or salt. But he had no intention of upsetting cus-

tomers. Apart from the day when a delivery-man mistakenly stocked a shelf with jars of pickled herring — "I almost lost half my busi-ness over that," Goodfader says, chucking no one has complained. Members of the film community, like Jane Fonda and Arnold

Schwarzenegger, still come in regularly.

Goodfader made few changes. He kept on the cashier, who is a tonologist — instead of telling customers to "Have a nice day," she

offers to "tone" their bodies. "I can pick up people's tones." she explains. "By using sound lloud humming], I can relieve blocks in their systems and help energize them.

However, he did open a juice bar in the store to compete with others in the area. He had noted that bottled juices, priced from \$1 to \$2 a pint, were the biggest sellers at One Life. "Some people think that after 10 minutes the juice has lost its nutrients," he says, explaining the line of customers for fresh-squeezed juice.

Crazy, maybe, but profitable. Goodfader estimates the juice bar takes in \$250 a day. Add that to the daily \$400 on pre-packed juices. and it translates to almost a quarter of a million dollars of juice sales a year.

Wheatgrass is a juice part of it. Every morning when One Life's doors open, customers stumble in for their daily ration of this earthy drink. Most content themselves with a oneounce serving (75 cents), but some of the athletes and body-builders who train at Golds Gym nearby down eight-ounce portions. On a normal day the bar goes through seven flats of grass, which translates into 140 one-ounce servings. A local gardener grows the wheat-

grass in his garage.
What does it taste like? Just how you would

"Some people will get nauseated the first time they drink it," counsels a One Life cus-tomer who's been a daily wheatgrasser for three years. "But you get used to it. My dad is 84 and was an alcoholic for 60 years. He had gout and couldn't get out of bed. I put him on eight ounces of wheatgrass every morning, followed by a watermelon chaser. Now he's out meeting his girlfriend."
Even Goodfader himself is now a wheat-

grass fan, although he drinks it only once in awhile. "I'm the biggest critic." he says. "It had to be proved to me. But just look at these people." He gestures to the juice bar line, "They're young, good-looking people. They care about their bodies.

"If I were in the habit of putting on a bathing suit I'm sure I'd be in better shape too."

IMPORTANT NOTICE If you desire additional information on any travel destinations or services described in today's Travel Section, send a self-addressed, business size envelope to: Director, Travel Information International Herald Tribune 181 Ave. Charles-de-Gaulle 92521 Neuilly Cedex France We will endeavor 🏄 to see that further information is mailed back to you, free of

At Center Stage, Alicia Alonso

by Martin Bernheimer

AVANA — Sugar prices are so low and the foreign debt is so high. Fidel Castro has invited capitalist concerns to invest in domestic enterprises, including nickel mining. The stores are virtually empty. Taxi drivers scramble for dollars, not pesos. The best local hotel is infested with cockroaches.

The people are not dancing in the streets. But they are dancing on three major stages in this warm and hospitable Caribbean city. Outside the theaters, life may be grim. But inside the Teatro Mella, the Teatro Nacional and the Gran Teatro Garcia Lorca, first-class ballet, in many guises and incarnations, can almost be taken for granted,

Alicia Alonso, a prima ballerina assoluta of the world in general and of Cuba in particular, has created something akin to an artistic mirage. She has made sophisticated ballet a national pastime in an underdeveloped island all but cut off from the Western world. Almost 61 and partly blind, she may not dance quite as she used to. Nevertheless, she remains a beloved symbol of pride and dauntless accomplishment, a genuine sociopolitical heroine and a tireless, incongruous cultural force. Most important, perhaps, she makes other people

"The Sleeping Beauty" is a sellout at the new, 3,000-seat, square and squat Teatro Nacional. The ballet, alas, is also a mess. No wonder no one is credited in the program for the hideous and flimsy decor, the shadowy lighting scheme or the aimless direction. Alonso presumably staged this production some time ago; one wants to assume she has not revisited it recently.

The company, already tired from far too many assignments in far too few days, wanders through the ritual listlessly, sometimes in actual disarray. A somnolent conductor and a scrappy, uninvolved, amplified orchestra hard-

ly help.
Two artists manage miraculously to shine, however, amid the gloom. Amparo Brito perhouse and radiance in the title role. She is one of several young dancers in the com-pany who may be victimized by the local caste system. With six so-called prima ballerinas ranking above her, not to mention the prima ballerina assoluta. Brito apparently does not often receive the opportunities her talent would suggest she deserves. A partisan audience all but tears up the seats and throws them onstage for her.
Ushers hand out a questionnaire. It wants to

ascertain who goes to the theater, how often and why. For an outsider, the most interesting question pertains to salaries. Those who fill out the form are asked to indicate which of four pay categories is applicable to their income. The categories: less than \$138 a month; \$138 to \$199; \$200 to \$299; \$300 or more. Cubans, it should be noted, pay no taxes, no medical fees and only modest ren s.

"G iselle!" Alonso is the innocent peasant-girl-turned-Wili once again. The house is packed. Emotions run high. It is difficult to view the performance as just another manifestation of a repertory staple. Alonso, after all, has retained her identification with this role while two generations of rivals have come and gone. Some claim she was the greatest Giselie of them all. A few insist she still is.

There are glorious, exquisite moments in the performance, to be sure, and painful ones, too. Sometimes Alonso asks us to accept intentions in place of achievements. Sometimes she makes it emphatically clear that no apologies

are needed. In either case, she manages total refinement of expression and rapturous projec-tion of a style and idiom gradually fading in a

brusque modern world.
One admires her without reservation. And at least one admirer hopes she will not make us remember her as a ghost of Giselle's past. It would be cruel to tarnish a precious image. At the previous festival, two years ago, a

rather shaky Alonso danced with a rather ponderous Vladimir Vasiliev, the Bolshoi star making a rare guest appearance. That extraor-dinary, if hardly ideal, partnership has been preserved on film, and videotapes are on sale

This time, Alonso surrounds herself with the regular home team: Jorge Esquivel as the most devoted of Albrechts: Aurora Bosch as the toughest of Myrthas; and Marta Garcia, a regular prima ballerina making a big impression in the small role of Bathilde. Crowning the second act, the incomparable women's corps of the Cuban National Ballet dance as Wilis, the ballet's ghostlike creatures, with ferocious ardor and uncanny precision, in sickly pea-green

The parade of premieres at the Garcia Lorca is astonishing. The Cubans crank out new ballets with frightening speed and seeming ease. Some veterans of previous festivals wish the stress could be more on proven quality, less on novelty for its own frantic sake.

"La Busqueda" by Renato Magalhaes of Argentina turns out to be one of those 1950s senu-modern cliches about a lost man and a lost woman searching for a collective identity. "i iquidación de Suenos" by Hilda Riveros, an "exried Chilean," frames a would-be erotic duet for Caridad Martinez and Fernando Jones with an odd fusion of show-biz impulses and classical disciplines. "Al Tercer Dia de Lluvia," with choreography by Humberto Gonzalez inspired by a fable by Gabriel Gar-cia Márquez, the Colombian Nobel laureate. involves much miming and little dancing on the subject of a winged man who falls to earth only to be exploited by greedy villagers.

That is just the beginning "Tema Azul para una Muchacha Actual," by Gustavo Herrera, dabbles in urban confusion and slick Broadway routines. "Verdi Pas de Deux." by the same Cuban choreographer, regurgitates neoclassical bravura on behalf of Amparo Brito. "Akamanyere." by Gladys Gonzalez, introduces a pseudo-raunchy nightchub ritual pre-tending to be a distillation of Afro-Cuban tribal lore on the subject of mating. "Sinfonia Simple," by Nellie Happe uses formal Britten music for a rather incompal, classical-abstract romp with a very slight Mexican accent. There is more. Much more.

The parade of guest stars is semi-astonishing. Cuba does not invariably import the big-gest names in the world. At least it did not this year. The visitors are reimbursed only for their expenses. That may help explain why, apart from Ann Marie D'Angelo, the only bona-tide American to be seen is Cynthia Harvey, accompanied by her sometime partner at the American Ballet Theater, Ross Stretton, who happens to be Australian. Still, the variety of unfamiliar faces from faraway places compels

D'Angelo, a soubrette with a dazzling technique and an appealing tough-cookie personality, soars through a complete "Coppelia" with-out benefit of stage rehearsal. Her partnership with the Cuban Orlando Salgado ignites few sparks, but wonderful things happen when she shares the stage with the wily, subdued, potentially tragic Coppelius of Alberto Mendez. He may be an even better character dancer than he is a choreographer. He is, in any case, a

YORK

EUROPEAN EDITION-PARIS, THURSDAY, APRIL D. 1904-EBGHT PAGES.

KSEB NEWS OF EARTHQUAKE DEVASTATES SAN FRANCISCO. DIEZST OF THIS DAY'S PARS PRESS TO DAY. EARTHQUAKE DEVASTATES SAN FRANCISCO.

"THE FRONT PAGE 1887-1980"

MAJOR EVENTS OF THE PAST CENTURY AS REPORTED IN

Reproductions of 129 front pages, many with Herald the Ripper, the Windsors, Stalin - a century of news the Ripper of the Ri



better choreographer than his Callas ballet. "La Diva," would lead one to suspect.

Per Arthur Segerstroem of Sweden stresses cool lyrical restraint in an exceptionally sympathetic performance of the Balcony Scene from Kenneth MacMillan's "Romeo and Juliet." Alicia Alonso's long-running Ballet Theater-oriented production of the one-act "La Fille Mal Gardée" takes flight thanks to a trio of guests from Czechoslovakia. Jana Kurova is exceptionally pert, sweet and swift as Lise, but she never cloys. Lubomir Kafka as Colin prances with just the right aura of innocence on the verge of sophistication. Best of all, Pavel Zdichynec makes the comic charades of the Widow Simone whimsical and vaguely pathetic, without even flirting with drag excess.

A licia Alonso's two remaining premieres are disappointing. "Cumbres Borrascosas," or "Wuthering Heights," as choreographed by Alberto Alonso is an hourlong endurance contest predicated on narrative obfuscation and balletic banality. Calixto Alvarez's neo-Romantic score gurgles and crashes incessantly. without dynamic differentiation. Tension and even rudimentary drama evaporate in the stagy mist. Even Granma, the official party newspaper, expresses some doubts.

Alonso swoons and swirls energetically as Cathy, usually into the massive arms of Heathcliff-Esquivel. She even returns at the end, post mortem, looking for all the world like a mis-placed Wili. She doesn't really hold the stage, alas, because her ex-brother-in-law has given her a bleak, drab, all-too-old-fashioned storyballet that makes much ado about what could have been much but isn't.

Even more dubious, even more tedious, is "Medea." a quasi-classical, arty, pseudo-Greek, chronically somber and terminally long concoction by the Czech choreographer Jiri Nemecek. In the title role, Alonso tends to be feathery rather than granitic, but within this tragic hippety-hop context, it hardly makes a

> This is the second of two articles. 01982 Los Angeles Times

HERALD.

Jazz Snob at Work With a Rock Band

by Michael Zwerin

ARIS - After interviewing Jean-Louis Aubert, lead singer and songwriter of Telephone — the first French rock group to reach monster status — I mentioned while we chatted that I also play trombone. Without losing a beat he asked me, How would you like to tour France with a rock band?"

How did he know I wasn't a 52-year-old journalist who just played dilettante dixieland at the American Legion Saturday nights? How did I know he wasn't one more spaced-out rocker? I heard myself answer: "Sure." A line from one of Aubert's songs goes: "Act, always act if you don't want to die."

I have a book to write and had been looking for a way to disappear to write it. Nothing better for that than boring provincial hotels. wrote almost every day from 10 A.M. till 2 or 3 P.M., when the bus would leave. Going on the road with a rock band is a good way to disappear. It was like having a subsidy. And Jean-Louis was really pleased. "We're the only rock band with a resident writer," he said.

Telephone's last three albums have averaged sales of 450,000 copies, big for a small country. The band has been called "a phenomenon more than a group," and the Paris newspaper Le Matin said that its six-week tour of France, which ends Dec. 5, is assuming "triumphal proportions." Le Monde consecrated a front page of its weekend culture supplement to Telephone.

This group has an appeal a bit like the Beatles'. There is no real star among its four members, who project strong individual personalities both on and off stage. There are few rowdies in their teen-aged audience, which stretches out arms in friendship and sings along. French rock fans finally have their own

In the past French has been too proud to accept the servile role rock often demands of language. Jimi Hendrix, for example, often sang nonsense word-riffs more than lyrics. When the Beatles sang: "She came in through the bathroom window," swing was more important than meaning. But French always has to mean something. Telephone may be the first to break through this barrier.

It is well-rehearsed and theatrical. Jean-Louis sings with some of Mick Jagger's choreographed sensuality, his lyrics can be as touching as John Lennon's and he has found a way

to make the French language swing.
One song, "Ex-Robin Hood," is about a young militant who put up posters, went to meetings and wrote articles, working to bring the left to power. When the Socialists were elected in May, 1981, he found himself with nothing to do. He watched the people he used to work for speak on television in the evenings. The verse goes: "Ex-Robin Hood doesn't run in the woods any more, Ex-Robin Hood works

Telephone itself has become an ex-Robin Hood.

The group celebrated its sixth anniversary in November. At the beginning they lived in the same apartment in the Paris suburb of Saint-Cloud, rehearsing for hours every day, surrounded by friends who came and went and formed a sort of extended family. Everybody would help put up posters before concerts. The band sang in the streets in the afternoon and announced: "Tonight we play for money. Come hear us."

They had fun and now, they say, they are having even more fun. (Jean-Louis' father came to hear the group in Nice. He is a retired government official, living near Cannes and painting. He retired earlier than planned. "I had something to do with that." Jean-Louis said proudly, "Seeing what happened to me, he realized he could have fun too. I think I'm teaching him how to have fun.") Telephone travels with a party of 40, including a personal manager, tour manager, promoters, agents, bo-dyguards, cooks and roadies, or the crew.

Our bus had an audio cassette system. five couches, toilet and kitchen and two video sys-tems. Although I was accepted warmly by the group, they are a close family and thus exclusive by definition. Then there were differences of age, nationality and musical preference. One time we watched a video version of the Rolling Stones' "Neighbors," on which Sonny Rollins plays saxophone. I was the only one

Rollins plays saxophone: I was the only one still listening when he soloed. "That's Sonny Rollins," I said to Jean-Louis. He pointed to the monitor: "Look at how Jagger dances."

Before performing for still one more joystricken sold-out house (audiences averaged 6,000), Corine Marienneau said, "It's getting too easy. We could just stand there and they'd cheer." She is quiet and often apart; smiling

seemed to come hard to her, and sometimes she rode with the crew on its bus. Avoiding a star trip is very important to her. She plays the

bass, which she never practices. At 30 she's the group's oldest member and she once said of the others, "They're only children." Richard Kolinka knew he wanted to be a drummer when he found he had the same birthday as Ringo Starr. He's always smiling

when he plays, and it's hard to pry him away from the drum stool. On the bus, he's always

banging or tapping something.

Louis Bertignac, lead guitar, appears to take life seriously. He is high-strung and brittle and when he fell in Montpellier, he broke his clavicle in two places and the remainder of the tour had to be postponed a mouth.

Warning: Jazz snob at work. Rock is about mass numbers more than quality. If forced to choose, most rock musicians would prefer a mediocre performance for 10,000 people to a good one for 100. Telephone plays its tunes the same way every time and they are all in three tonalities. All of them utilize the same three- or four-chord patterns. Volume is as close to dis-tortion level as possible. Their personality, swing and Jean-Louis' lyrics save them but one day - if we ever get close enough - I want to tell them that they should spread out, maybe play acoustic sometimes, listen to Steely Dan and even Coltrane, or they will soon stagnate.

I played only two numbers, both feature spots. One of them, "Le Chat," is about a cat who leaves home and comes back i made bluesy cat music with my plunger mute. Fea-tured or not it was not much work and I was embarrassed about it, watching how hard the crew worked tearing down the stage, lights and sound system each night, then driving maybe 400 kilometers and setting it all back up again.

One night my cat number really clicked and I heard the whole band move up a notch behind me. This is an improviser's dream, to pick

up the rhythm section single-handedly. The next day on the bus I said to Jean-Louis: "The Cat was really good last night." He looked surprised: "Was it? I couldn't hear you. My

monitor wasn't working."

Telephone on tour outside France: Liège, Belgium, Dec. 6: Namur, Belgium, Dec. 7: Amsterdam, Dec. 8: Hamburg, Dec. 11; Bochum, West Germany, Dec. 12; Luxembourg, Dec. 13; Munich, Dec. 15; Zurich, Dec. 16; Lausanne, Dec. 17; Milan, Dec. 19; Florence, Dec. 20; Rome,

In Post

\$ \$240 C

Mer Lys

. وحوال

144.45

-

2.0

State Contract

Material Pr

24 PH 11

lura

 MW^{-1}

 $(x_1,\dots,x_r) \in \mathbb{R}^{d^r}$

or the latest

English .

.... let How his

.......

A31.

Lever House

Continued from page 7W

agreed to sell its position to Park Tower Realty, a major New York

The estate of Robert Goeler, which owns the land underneath the building, has agreed to sell that, too — but not to Park Tower. The purchaser of the land is a rival developer, the Fisher Brothers interests, hich has announced its intention to demolish Lever House and erect a 40-story skyscraper on its site. Over the Fisher Brothers' objections, the Landmarks Preservation Commission has just declared Lever House an official city landmark, making the demolition of the building more difficult, but not impossible.

The story does not end there. Indeed, it becomes almost Byzantine. Lever Brothers' lease on the building has another 28 years to run, making it an important player in this game — unless, of course, it decides to sell its lease and move out of town. If Lever Brothers should decide to stay in Lever House, then Lever House will remain. If Lever Brothers should decide to leave, however, then all bets are off. What will happen then? Park Tower, which will now, technically, own

the building, is a developer noted for its commitment to architectural quality, and its chief executive, George Klein, would like to be known as the man who saved Lever House. Klein's preference is to restore the landmark, which is an expensive undertaking, since even advocates of Lever House's preservation agree that the glass sheathing has deteriorated badly over the years, and that the building requires restoration cost-

ing millions of dollars.

Klein is not interested in engaging in pure philanthropy, however, and though he refuses comment, real estate sources say that his hope has been to finance the restoration of Lever House by the profits he would earn from erecting what would, in effect, be a Lever House annex - a large tower just to the west of Lever House on a site that Lever Brothers already controls.

Now, one way to make such a tower big enough to throw off the desired profits would be to transfer Lever House's unused "air rights" to to Park Tower Realty, as owner of the building, but to Fisher Brothers, as owner of the land — and Fisher Brothers don't want to help Park Tower build a tower next door, they want to tear the Lever House down and build a tower of their own.

At the moment it is a stalemate - two powerful New York developers and a Fortune 500 corporation, all locked in a battle on the chessboard that is Manhattan real estate. To make things more complex still, the landmark designation must be ratified by the Board of Estimate within the next three months, and it is virtually certain that Fisher Brothers will mount an aggressive campaign to have the designation overturned. Indeed, that campaign has already begun — the architectural firm of Swanke, Hayden & Connell, which has been hired by Fisher Brothers to design its proposed new tower, has delivered to the commission a "white paper" denouncing Lever House as an undistinguished work of architecture that is undeserving of preservation.

That in itself is a startling event. The notion of a prominent architec-tural firm delivering a paper intended to undermine the reputation of one of the city's most respected buildings so as to get the right to put its own building on that site sets a deeply disturbing precedent. More troubling still, the report is full of quotations taken out of context — so that criticism by architectural historians and critics of certain aspects of Lever House's design is taken to read like a rejection of the building's overall value.

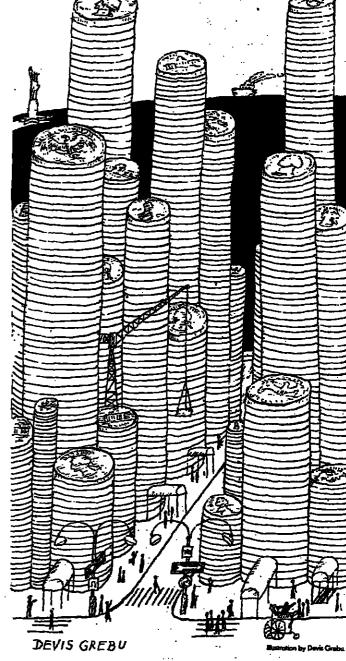
The report essentially takes Lever House to task as out of date - as a building that is both technologically and architecturally obsolete. In the most literal sense, this is not altogether untrue - the building's glass skin is certainly inferior to the kinds of skyscraper sheathings we can produce today, and it is nothing if not woefully wasteful of energy. But a proper restoration would keep the building's essential appearance while

bringing it up to the standards of the 1980s; all that takes is money.

The issue of architectural obsolescence is more complex. Lever House is, indeed, a building of another time — in the very same way that the Dakota apartments, the Woolworth Building, the old McGraw-Hill building and Rockefeller Center are buildings of another time.

We would not design a building like Lever House today; its unusual shape rejects the even "street wall" of Park Avenue, and while that break with a straight row of limestone-fronted buildings probably seemed li-berating, full of fresh air, when it was done in 1952, it is now seen to represent a fundamentally anti-urban attitude. Lever House's plaza is not a particularly welcoming or well-used space, and the overall form of the building is really a pure, abstract object — a most beautiful one, indeed, but a piece of sculpture more than an element that weaves itself well into the complex cityscape.

But none of this denies its status as one of the city's epoch-making works of architecture, or its continued value to the public. For if Lever House represented certain ideas that we now find out of date, it represented others that we are desperately in need of today — it stood for a



kind of enlightened corporate responsibility that is almost absent in New York City in 1982.

The belief of Gordon Bunshaft, the partner of Skidmore, Owings & Merrill in charge of Lever's design, and Charles Luckman, the chief, executive who commissioned the building, that every last square foot did

not have to be filled, and that a building in a city has a responsibility to the public as well as to its owner, holds an urgent message for us today.

So there can be no doubt about Lever House's value as a landmark this handsome tower is a crucial example of the yearnings of modernist style at their best. The real question is not whether Lever House should be saved - but who is to pay the price of saving it in a city in which every inch seems to be translated into dollars, and a 30-year-old building is denounced as obsolete.

O1982 The New York Times .

Making a Slow Buck Out of Venison

by Peter Osnos

UCHTERMUCHTY, Scotland -Eight years ago, John and Nichola Fletcher, then in their 20s, decided to try country living, self-sufficiency, and all that accompanies such a lifestyle.

They scraped together money for a stone cottage and 80 acres of hilly land in this lovely corner of western Scotland and started Britain's first deer farm, calling it Reedichill. The choice of deer, instead of cows, pigs, chickens or sheep, came naturally to Fletcher, who had just finished his Ph.D. thesis at Cambridge on the reproductive physiology of red deer.

The Fletchers' pioneer sentiments helped revive a medieval British practice of raising deer exclusively for venison instead of as prey for hunters. Today there are 70 deer farms around the country, according to Fletcher. There is even a British deer farmers' association. And lately, the Fletchers have gone commercial with glossy brochures for their "veniburgers," which are turning up in butcher shops and supermarkets.

Actually, the veniburgers are not what deer farming is really about. As Fletcher explained it in the comfort of his kitchen, most venison sold in restaurants around the world comes from old, tough wild deer, the ones unable to escape hunters.

"Stalkers," he says with derision, "shoot the

By contrast, farm-raised deer meat comes from animals killed between the ages of 18 months and 21/2 years. All are males. The females, known as hinds, are sold for breeding. After Fletcher decides which deer he wants

to market, he shoots them himself in the field at close range, which limits the damage caused by the bullets. The carcass is then immediately prepared for butchering and sold as saddles. chops, steaks and other cuts,

The Fletchers sell all their own meat. There is a substantial demand in Europe, especially West Germany, which gets 80 percent of Scottish venison, he says. The retail price for steaks runs as high as the equivalent of \$7 a pound. The trick to raising deer, Fletcher explains, is breeding them to be as tame as possible. To

demonstrate, he strides toward the hillside, bellowing "c'mon" and the herd sweeps toward him to be rewarded with pellets of sugar beet pulp.

To preserve their way of living and help un-derwrite their fresh venison trade, the Fletch-ers decided last winter to try the veniburger line. They asked a city friend to help with the marketing and bought a patty maker with a loan from the Scottish Development Agency.

For the meat, they buy wild venison from among the 40,000 or 50,000 deer killed in Scotland each year. It is ground up like hamburger. and mixed with onions, eggs, Iresh herbs, spices and breadcrumbs and sold in packages for about \$3 a pound.

Sales are brisk, Fletcher says. In a way though, the veniburgers are just a lure to tame the buying public, as Fletcher's haunting "c'mon" is meant to attract the deer. Eventually he hopes people will enjoy what they sample enough to move on to fresh venison. Meantime, he's come up with a slogan for his future advertising drive: They're not just any burgers, they're veniburgers!"

61982 The Washington Past

THE FRONT PAGE

edited at the front.

U.S.\$32 or equivalent in any European currency - plus postage: in Europe, please add \$2.50 or equivalent for each copy; outside Europe, please add \$8 or equivalent for each copy. Complete and return this coupon with your check or money

Reproductions of 129 front pages, many with Herald Tribune exclusive articles: like the first-hand report from the sinking Titanic, the Dreyfus trial, the photo-

campanile caught in mid-collapse by a Tribune photo-

rapner:
Follow coverage of the First World War by one of the

gift. Order one gift. Order one equiled at the tront.

Read about people - Queen Victoria, Lindbergh, Jack coupon below.

few newspapers that stayed in Paris and was virtually

order in the currency of your choice to: International Herald Tribune, Special Projects Department, 181 avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92521 Neuilly Cedex, France.

التقد صدة البينية ييهينه و	سر میں شد میں بہید	ه کنگ جیک د	
esse send me	copies of THE F	RONT PAGE	
aws. ——————			
ddress:			
ily and Code:			
ountry.		·	<u> </u>

Hard cover, 28x38 centimeters, readable-size

The book is divided into five chronological sections,

each with an introduction describing the period from

historical and journalistic viewpoints.

THE FRONT PAGE is a distinctive personal or business

gift. Order one - of several - today. Use the convenient

r there will some

the water and the work are a second the stage to second the stage to second the stage to second the second the

Luxeniboure De p

BUSINESS PEOPLE

Klesch Resigns From Dean Witter

A. Gary Klesch, who as president of Dean Witter Reynolds Overseas Lid, in London was the driving force behind the firm's major expansion into the Euroboard market, has resigned, apparently because of policy

than duality file. Banking sources and company insiders say Mr. Klesch spent heavily file in boild up Dean Witter's London stall, which has more than doubled to be for 10,000 kg about 130 in about two years, in an effort to expand the underwriting inching play file trading and selling of Eurobonds. The sources suggested that Dean and the office of the company has moved John Pelling into Mr. Klesch's spot, at least while the sale, on a temporary basis, Mr. Pelling currently is an executive vice president sible. Their and director of Dean Witter in New York.

Visiting is as done of sible. Their part He's resigned and it's an amicable parting and he's done a good job for us. Keith Wellin, a Dean Witter executive, said in a telephone interview from New York. He would not comment on the reasons for Mr. Klesch's departure. Another Dean Witter official said he would com-

ment only "if you can find another job for me."

For his part, Mr. Klesch said, "I'm resigning to pursue other interests. I have personal things to attend to, and then I'll go back to pursuing something in my business career. At this point I'm sure I'll be doing something in the industry, but nothing has been firmed up."

New Chief at Burger King Europe

After three decades of business machines Gnenter D. Hasse has switched to hamburgers.

and more was president of Burger King Europe, improved street at Zurich-based subsidiary of said to learline thinger King Corp. He previously ideal has night a said a senior executive for International last night a said a senior executive for International last night a said a senior executive for International last night a said a senior executive for International last night a said a senior executive for International last night a said a senior executive for International last night and said a said a senior executive for International last night and said a s nional Business Machines Corp. in Jakarra, Vienna, Rio de Janeiro, New York and, most recently. Par-

> "After 30 years I said. I've got to do something different,' and I wanted to be a consultant," Mr. Haase said. So in June he left IBM to become a consultant for Burger King, the position he held before becoming president of the Europe-

His position in Zurich is new. Burger King's European opera-

Guenter D. Haase tions previously were looked after by a Wiesbaden-based general manager. Mr. Haase said that "arbitrary choices" were made in deciding where the company should open restaurants. Burger King, a subsidiary of Minneapolis-based Pillsbury Co., is "in a period of ambitious international expansion," and the European operations will take a new course, he said. "The fast food industry has only penetrated a fraction of the available European market," the executive said. "The competition is not sleeping and we must move fast," Mr. Haase said, referring to McDonald's Corp., the biggest U.S. hamburger

Burger King now has 65 restaurants in Europe, mainly in Britain, West Germany, Spain and France, and it plans to open 150 to 200 more restaurants in Europe by 1985. It sees most of its growth coming in France, Spain, Portugal and Italy - countries where, Mr. Haase noted, people have been eating "finger food" for a long time. "Look at Italy

Du Pont Moves 2 Top Executives

W. Robert Clay has been named chairman of Geneva-based Du Pont de Nemours International S.A. and general managing director for Eu-rope, the Middle East and Africa for the parent, Du Pont Co.

In both positions he succeeds W. Bass Watkins, who will return to the chemical, plastics and energy concern's Wilmington, Delaware, head offrice to assume Mr. Clay's present responsibilities as general managing director for Latin America and the Asia-Pacific region.

Other Appointments

By Karl Schoenberger

TOYAMA, Japan - The view

from the observation tower at the

Toyama New Port reveals a side of corporate Japan seldom noted in the West — an azure sea, quiet l'ac-

tories and an industrial park that

is conspicuously vacant.

What began in the mid-1960s as

promising development on the apan Sea, 159 miles (255 kilome-

(43) west of Tokyo, stands as an ineasy testament to the effects of oil price rises on Japan's energy-

intensive industrial sector.

Huge tracts of land — one third of the 1,027-acre (416-hectare) to-

ial area — stand fallow. An alumifrom processor runs at a fraction of capacity. No new investment has

been made in the park since 1979,

local authorities say.

Now officials are drawing blue-

prints for "technopolis" cities that they hope will attract high-technol-

ogy companies to the area. They

also hope to attract foreign busi-

The technopolis concept was in-spired by Silicon Valley, the spraying complex of high-tech-

hology firms around Stanford Uni-

Versity in California. A technopolis

is defined as an area with a pro-jected urban population of about

700,000, with a university to serve

25 a technical center and with transportation and housing to sup-

Toyama New Port is typical of Personal industrial parks through-

out Japan that were built before

The Associated Press

managing directors of Amsterdam-based Nederlandsche Middenstandsbank. His appointment is effective Feb. 1 upon the retirement of

Exich Coenen and Martin Kehlhanssen have been promoted to managing directors of Frankfurt-based Commerzbank.

Citicorp International Bank Ltd., a London-based merchant banking subsidiary of Citicorp of New York, has named Lloyd Bankson deputy managing director. In his newly created position, Mr. Bankson, who previously was managing director of Asia Pacific Capital Corp. in Hong Kong, will be in charge of European marketing.

Gerald L. Tedder, previously in Bahrain as managing director of BAII (Middle East), has been appointed managing director of BAII Ltd. in London. Succeeding him in Bahrain is Louis Negre, who previously was with Banque Arabe & Internationale d'Investissement in Paris.

Aart van der Padt, formerly vice chairman, has been appointed chairman of DAF Trucks, the Dutch truck and coach manufacturer. He succeeds the late Piet van Doorne.

Kurt Hess, having reached retirement age, has resigned as vice chairman of Union Bank of Switzerland. The board has designated Gustav Tobler, currently executive vice president, as Mr. Hess's successor.

Rural Japan Seeks Foreign Firms

prime minister, announced an am-

bitious plan for the remodeling of

the Japanese archipelago, officials are still trying to coax industry into the relatively underdeveloped

The Ministry of International

Trade and Industry is seeking for-eign investment to help get the technopolises started — and to try

to reverse what has been perceived

as a tradition of discouraging for-eigners from penetrating Japan's inner industrial sanctum.

Toyama, a prefecture of 1.1 mil-

and incentives are being offered to

clear what would come with MITI's technopolis designation, or

how many sites will be chosen. The central government faces a swell-

EC Seeks Additional **Steel Cuts**

By Stephen Nisbet

BRUSSELS - The European Commission Thursday rejected as inadequate plans by EC countries to reduce their steelmaking capaci-

The commissioner in charge of competition policy, Frans Andriessen, told a news conference that member states had submitted plans to cut capacity by 15.4 mil-lion tons by 1985. He said the commission wanted cuts of be-tween 33 million and 38.5 million

Mr. Andriessen said member states would have to submit new plans by the end of the year aimed at meeting the commission's goal of ending community steel subsidies by 1985.

He said he could not estimate how many of the community's 530,000 steelworkers would lose their jobs as a result of the com-mission's plan because a great deal of current steelmaking capacity is standing idle.

The commissioner also announced steps to tighten controls against illegal price-cutting and a quarterly reporting system to en-sure that subsidies are used only for authorized restructuring pro-

A commission statement said member states would be asked to share further sacrifices, selecting companies that used the most obsolete equipment, recorded the highest losses and received the big-

Mr. Andriessen said the commission would take into account the scale of cutbacks already made by particular steelmakers but would also look at the amount of

He said that the commission had approved government aid to French steel producers Usinor and Sacilor, which officials said amounted to almost 20 billion francs (\$2.8 billion) to finance a 5.17-million ton reduction in capacity for hot rolled products. This still leaves almost 9 billion francs in aid requests not yet approved.

The officials also said the commission had approved £320 million (\$512 million) in state aids for British Steel, covering reduced ca-pacity in hot and cold rolled steel. Outstanding aid requests by British Steel for restructuring until 1985 total £1.4 billion.

Where the Banks Want to Sell Advice

		WINDSHIP GRÂ BI	waterwood of the Battaners							
·	Total Debt	in a Year Or Less	Banks	Governments and Agencies	Private Businesses					
Chile .	5,815.8	2,792.9	2,857.3	979.1	1,979.3					
Panama	5,596.2	4,481.0	3,916.9	278.3	1,400.9					
Indonesia	2,391.4	1,413.8	324.4	741.4	1,326.0					
Peru	1,972.3	1,448.4	854.1	832.9	284.9					
Tarkey	1,423.0	201.7	167.3	1,206.6	49.0					
Costa Rica	558.2	361.7	54.1	277.4	226.6					
Bolivia	437.3	207.2	49.7	241.7	145.8					
Jamaica	231.3	101.5	10.2	196.7	24.2					
Gabon	199.6	54.8	0.	162.3	17.3					
Cameroons	122.2	39.2	3.1	98.1	21.0					
Senegal	67.0	45.9	.0	42.3	24.7					
Ghana	52,6	43.6	13.6	27.0	12.0					

Poor Countries' Debt Woes Provide Status Business' for Adviser Banks

New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Last week, Brazil reluctantly agreed to a loan from the International Monetary Fund to forestall a balance-of-payments crisis. Argentina, whose economy is near collapse, made arrangements only last Thursday to delay repayment on about \$4.7 billion of its \$36.6 billion in debt.

The list of countries whose economies are flirting with disaster is growing, spreading worry through the international banking community. Governments in Africa, Latin America and portions of Eastern Europe have frantically introduced severe austerity measures to reduce their growing mound of external debt. Meanwhile, bankers have been meeting in Paris. London and New York to stave off the day when these countries may be unable to repay their borrowings.

That possibility, grim though it may be, has opened up new ways for investment banks to make money. The plight of these countries has given investment bankers a chance to sell their financial know-how to poor nations. As more countries fall deeper into debt. more investment bankers are trekking to such places as Guyana and Gabon to gain a bigger chunk of this

"Everyone's trying to get into the business," said a banker from a leading London house who declined to be identified. "The business has grown and it's grown substantially, and that's why so many banks are inter-

Jerome J. Corcoran, a vice president at Merrill Lynch White Weld Capital Markets Group, said: "It's a status business. You're not just peddling junk

The business has grown not only because more countries are in financial trouble, but because investment banks have found that offering financial services to the poor can be a very lucrative source of funds. Advising a country on its debt restructuring. for instance, can carry a \$1-million to \$2-million price

More important, from the bankers' viewpoint, is that this is essentially a riskless way of generating

high fees. Unlike in other investment banking func-tions — underwriting, for example — none of the firm's capital is ever placed in jeopardy.

A Breakdown of the Romowers

This is a way to increase our fee income. That's the nature of investment banks - to earn money through the use of our brainpower," said the London

The undisputed leader in this field is a consortium of three firms — Lehman Brothers Kuhn Loeb in New York, S.G. Warburg in London and Maison Lazard in Paris — that pulled together in 1975. Their first assignment was for Indonesia's central bank. which hired them to untangle the financial affairs of the state oil company Pertamina. Since then, this international financial troika has represented more than a dozen countries, to the envy of its rivals.

Typically, a first assignment might be to advise a developing nation on debt rescheduling, a process that can be difficult since many poor countries often do not know how much they owe and to whom. Then the bankers will try to provide additional services for additional fees. For instance, the troiks has advised Peru on negotiations with international oil companies, helped restructure the foreign debt of Gabon and assisted Sri Lanka in raising money in the Eurodollar market. The troika may work with a country for years as a general adviser.

It maintains a cleak of secrecy, saying it fears that clients may think the bankers are trying to take credit for any economic turnaround when in fact most of the hard economic sacrifices come from the country itself. Members of the three firms would not allow their representatives, who were interviewed for this story, to be identified by name or by firm.

It is known, however, that 60 persons in the three firms are assigned specifically to this business, although any other employee can be pressed into service. "Manpower is not a constraint," said one troika

The troika's client list includes Indonesia, Turkey, Gabon, Costa Rica, Sri Lanka, Senegal and Panama. Past clients have included Jamaica, Ghana and Cameroon. Generally, the services are provided to less de-(Continued on Page 13, Col. 3)

Brazil to Request Jumbo Loan From Private Bankers

By James Poole

RIO DE JANEIRO - Brazil aims to raise a jumbo loan of \$2 billion to \$3 billion from private banks to help meet payments on its foreign debt in the first quarter of next year, foreign banking sources said Thursday.

Details are also falling into place on \$1.2 billion of 90-day bridging loans from 12 international banks to help Brazil finance its balance of payments to the end of this year, the sources said.

The bridging loans represent a response from U.S., European and Japanese banks, with coordination from governments, to help Brazil over a crisis brought on by a sharp drop in new international lending

Brazil aims to roll over the \$1.2 billion of 90-day credits into an eight-year loan early next year, the sources said. The loan would be in-creased to \$2 billion or \$3 billion by the participation of other pri-vate banks, they said.

Governments and commercial banks have insisted that the bridging loans be balanced geographi-cally, resulting in a global package, the sources said. However, private banks may be reluctant to join in the jumbo loan, they said, noting that the banks may prefer to lend to the private sector rather than the government, or follow their own investment strategy rather than contribute to straight balance

of payments financing.

Brazil will probably draw from the International Monetary Fund the credits it can obtain without economic conditions to restore its reserves at the end of the year, the sources said. The country will hope that the IMF mission now in Brazil will give its approval to current economic policy and that the visit of U.S. President Ronald Reagan next week will boost confidence, the sources said.

As a result, the authorities would expect small and mediumsized banks to gradually start lending to Brazil, they said. Whether Brazil seeks a standby

IMF credit will depend on how successfully it raises money from private banks, the sources said. They said they did not believe that the U.S. Treasury had agreed to guarantee the \$600 million of bridging loans that U.S. banks made available to Brazil. The U.S.

government gave moral backing to banks lending to Brazil, however,

possibly including a pledge that it would not be rigid in enforcing lending restrictions, the sources

■ Venezuela Loans Fall Short The first loans in Venezuela's plan to convert short-term credits of public agencies into mediumterm debt have not obtained commitments for the amounts being sought, Reuters reported from Caracas Thursday, quoting banking

Credits for three public agencies totaling \$1.46 billion went to the market this month. The average acceptance from banks appears to be 70 to 75 percent, the sources said. If the trend is repeated for the entire \$2.4 billion due to be refinanced by the end of March, they said, Venezuela will have to pay about \$700 million from reserves.

Some banks are uncertain what the government intends to do about any shortfalls in the refi-nancing plan. Public Finances Di-rector Ignacio Sandoval has said agents should not try to syndicate the loans wider than to banks originally participating in the short-

The sources said it was still possible that the government would raise a Eurocredit for shortfalls.

Where Venezuela is unable to refinance all of an agency's short-term debt, the banks may agree to roll that portion over until a more permanent solution is found, the sources said.

They said that this was likely to occur with the first refinancing op-eration, a two-part, five-year credit for the urban development agency Fondur totaling \$525 million, of which \$245 million is being raised by Fondur in its own name.

To date, commitments for about \$380 million have been received, effectively covering two short-term credits led by Chase Manhattan and the Bank of Montreal. The sources said the remaining \$145 million would probably be rolled over for a year.

Some agency loans, such as the one to Fondur and a \$372-million credit for the water authority lnos, have suffered from withdrawals by Japanese banks.

Markets Closed

modity markets were closed in the United States Thursday for Thanksgiving Day.

Banks, stock exchanges and com-

Mark and Yen Advance As Dollar, Pound Slip

LONDON — The pound fell February 1980, Two weeks ago, Thursday to its lowest level against sterling was trading at around 4.29

The pound dropped below the psychological 4-mark barrier in morning trading in Frankfurt, and two large commercial sellers soon pushed it down further to 3.9865 DM in London. It closed in London at 3.9918, down from 4.03 -BRENDA HAGERTY DM at Wednesday's close.

tance can be expected.

tiating with the Finance Ministry on a package of special incentives. He said MITI is asking the

Finance Ministry to reduce interest rates for regional development

Dealers said investors still think the pound is overvalued and are switching their funds from British

Frankfurt dealers said the market was also nervous about a possible cut in the OPEC marker price for crude oil, which would force Britain to follow suit and upset its

balance of trade.

Meanwhile, the West German federal statistics office said Thursday that the nation recorded a current account surplus of 700 million DM and a trade surplus of 4 bil-

against the dollar, closing at \$1.5845, down from \$1.5955. The U.S. dollar fell to close at

2.5192 DM in London, compared with 2.5265 DM Wednesday, amid continuing concern over the sluggishness of the U.S. economy and speculation that U.S. interest rates will decline again. The dollar closed in London at 249.45 yen, down from 250.63 Wednesday. down from 250.63 Wednesday.

the Deutsche mark in almost three years, and the U.S. dollar continued a gentle slide downward against both the mark and the yen.

other European currencies.

lion DM in October. The pound also lost ground the 1973 oil price increase. A dec-ade after Kakuei Tanaka, then caution that little tangible assis-

Shuji Kato, deputy director of MITI's Industrial Location Guidance Division, said MITI is nego-

CURRENCY RATES Interbank auchange rates for Nov. 25, excluding bank service charges.

	. 103mm's bracetme of 114 mm.										
	lion that is heavily dependent on	-	\$	٤.	D.AL	F.F.	HL	GMr.	B.F.	S.F.	D,K
	farming lies along the Japan Sea	Amsterdam	2,757	4.376	109.40	31,775	0.1902		5613 •		31,33 -
	on Honshu, Japan's main island. It	Brassels (a)	49.40	78.09	19.5365	4.9105	3,3875	17,825	_	22.7845	5.581
		Frenkfurt	2519	3.994		35,39 =	1,731 x	91.63 *		11644 *	28,50
•	is one of the smallest and most re-	London (b)	1,5835		3.9915	11,2795	2,302.90	4,384	78.095	3.4208	14,0075
	mote of the 19 prefectures + out	Alion	1,457.5\$	2,304.40	<i>5</i> 77.10	204.12	_	226.69	29.538	672.AB	164,90
	of a total of 47 - contending for	New York					Closed -				
		Poris '	7,1135	17,30	202.72°	_	4,98 ×		WA775 *		70.20
	MITI designation next year as an	Zurich	2.1595	3.4223	25.74	2022	0.1486	76.875	43723		24.625
	authorized technopolis site.	1 ECU	6,9215	0.5903	2,3204	4.5585	1.335.74	2,5452	45,3618	1.9905	E-1276
	Despite the dubious success of	ISOR				Closed					•
	the industrial park at Toyama New				_		_				
	the ministrational regions	•		_	ูบ	ollar V	alues		_		Bee
	Port, local and national govern-	• 6	HITTERCY	Per	5	Curre	ncy Per		Cr	HT98Cy	Per U.S.S
	ments are spending an estimated 9	Edbig.		U.\$.5	Edals.		.ح.ن		yív.		
	billion yen (\$35.8 million) to con-		șirelia n 3	1.0496	0.6318		inekel 31.4			gapare 5	2,2825
•	Dimon yen (2000) namon of the		ion schilling		0.004		pe yes 249,			ricon rund	
•	struct an 80-hectare industrial park.		on the franc		24247		clear 0.27			yraan wen Jsh peseto	
	at Yatsuo, near Toyama city.		median \$	1.2323	0.4237		laggit 2.34 L'age 7.15			ilsh kreno	
	To help fill the park, tax breaks		ish krone	8.54	0.1398	Morw. i Phil. r				usu munu alwan S	40.62
	TO HOLD I'M the pairs and	<u>0162</u> Fin	nish mark	5.4745	0.1057	- CAUL. 9	7.44	. 4.0			22 6146

domestic and foreign investors.
Toyama officials say they will proceed with the technopolis plan. with or without help from Tokyo. Meanwhile, it is not entirely

ज्ञिताससामाससारा 40, bd. Nopoleon, Luxembourg, Tel.: (352) 44 70 56 आसामसास

MINIMUM AMERICAN INVESTMENT SERVICES INC. HINEITH 1st class REALTORS for 1st class REAL ESTATE PROPERTIES in the

The man with exceptional goals needs an exceptional bank. What makes RNB exceptional? Our office in New York, for example.

Republic National Bank of New York is the 25th largest bank in the United States, ranked by deposits, and still moving up. In fact, with its 31 domestic branches, RNB is one of the fastest growing banks in the US today.

RNB continues to grow because, at home or abroad, we serve our clients exceptionally well. And we do that in a number of ways.

To begin with, at RNB we concentrate on the things we do best, such as export financing, foreign exchange, banknotes, money market transactions and gold. We also offer the new IBF's (international banking facilities), which enable non-US residents to deposit Eurocurrencies in New York.

Geographically, too, we work mainly in areas where we have something special to offer. As we are part of the worldwide Trade Development Bank Holding Group, that includes not only the key financial centers, but also a number of less familiar countries where our exceptional knowledge of local conditions can be an important advantage for clients.

if RNB sounds like the sort of bank you would like to entrust with your business, get in touch

with us. RNB-an exceptional bank for the man with exceptional goals.

RNB: US\$ 8.7 billion in total assets; US\$ 693 million in stockholder's equity, as of September 30, 1982. TDB Holding Group: US\$ 13.4 billion in assets; US\$ 1.1 billion in capital and loan funds employed, as of June 30,

Republic National Bank of New York - the 25th largest bank in the USA. ranked by order of deposits. Affiliates and representatives in Geneva, London, Luxembourg, Monte Carlo, Paris, Hong Kong, Singapore and 20 other cities around the world.



Republic National Bank of N.Y. Member of Trade Development Bank Holding Group

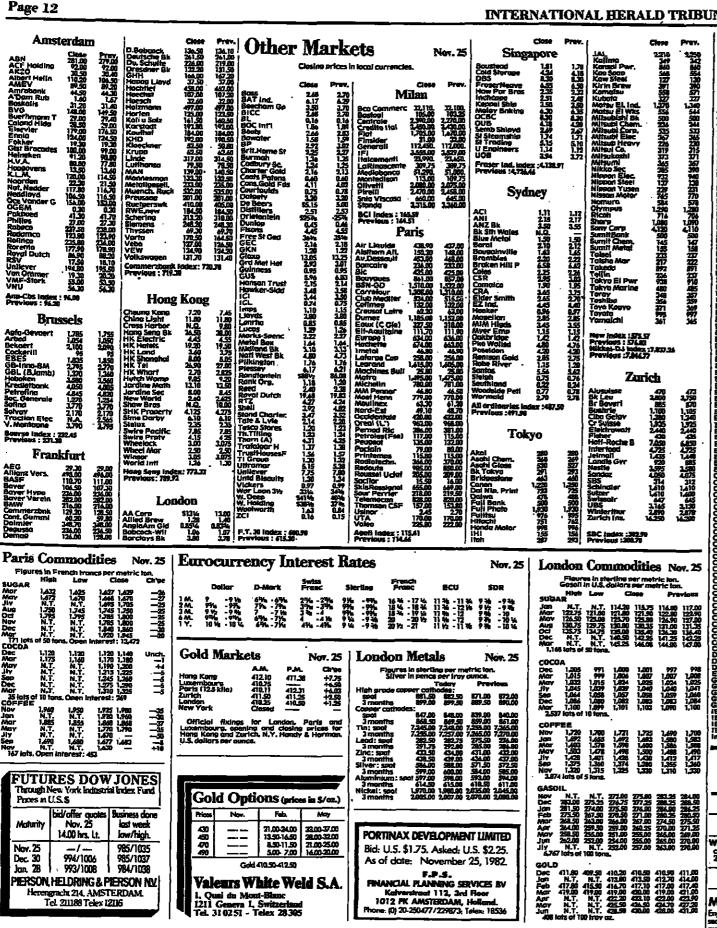
Shown at left, head office of Republic National Bank of New York. at 452 Fifth Avenue. One of the fastest growing financial institutions in the United States, Republic now has 31 branches in the New York area.

We are buyers of **BONOS EXTERNOS** DE LA REPUBLICA ARGENTINA For details please contact: Sudamericana B.V

P.O. Box 357 - 3000 AJ Rotterdam/Holland Phone: (10) 14 63 11 - ext. 171 and 191 Telex: 22128 suda nl

Floating Rate Notes

Banks



All these bonds having been sold, this and ment appears as a matter of record only.

Sumitomo Finance (Asia) Limited

DM 100,000,000 7%% Bonds 1982 (86-90)

The Sumitomo Bank, Limited

WESTDEUTSCHE LANDESBANK GIROZENTRALE

SUMITOMO FINANCE INTERNATIONAL

CREDIT SUISSE FIRST BOSTON LIMITED

BANQUE BRUXELLES LAMBERT S.A.

DRESDNER BANK AKTIENGESELLSCHAFT

AFIN S.p.A.

Amro international Limited Banca Commerciale Ital Banca del Gottanio Bank of America Inter **Bankers Trust International** Bank für Gemeinwictschaft Bank Gutzwiller, Kurz, Bungener (Overseas) Limited Bank Mees & Hope NV Banque Française du Commerce Extérieu Banque Générale du Luxembourg Société Anonyme

Banque Populaire Suisse S.A. Luxembo Banque de l'Union Européenne Baring Brothers & Co.,

yerlsche Hypotheken- und Wechs tiengesellschaft Bayerische Landesbark Bayerlache Vereins

Joh. Berenberg, Gossler & Co. Bertiner Handelsund Frankfurter Bank Bjyth Eastman Paine Webber B.S.f. Underwriters

Chase Manhattan Capital Ma Chase Manhattan Limited Chemical Bank International Group

CIBC Limited Citicorp International Group Compagnie Monégasque de Banque Continental Minois Capital Markets Group County Bank Limited

CREDIT COMMERCIAL DE FRANCE

DAIWA EUROPE

LIMITED

J. HENRY SCHRODER WAGG & CO. LIMITED

Creditanatait-Bankvereir Credito Italiano Richard Daus & Co.

Den Danska Bank af 1871 Aktieselskab Deurtache Girozentra DG Benk Dillon, Read Overseas Corporat Dominion Securities Ames Limited Enskilda Securities

nobiliare S.p.A. ropean Arab Bank European Banking Company Limited Girozentrale und Bank

Goldman Sachs Inten Hambros Bank Limited Hamburgische Lendesbank Hessische Lande

Hill Samuel & Co. The Hongkong Bank Group E.F. Hutton International N.V. Istituto Bancario San Paolo di Torino Kidder, Psabody International Limited

Kleinwort, Benson Limited Kredietbank N.V. Kredietbank S.A. Luxemi Landesbank Rheinland-Pfalz Lazard Freres et Cit

many program and the first tentral program and the second second

Lloyds Bank International Limited

Limited Merriii Lynch International & Co. B. Metzier seel. Sohn & Co. Samuel Montage & Co. Limited Morgan Granfall & Co. Limited

Morgan Guaranty Ltd Morgan Stanley Interna The Mide Securities Co., (Europe) Ltd. Nomura International Limited Norddeutache Landesbenk Nordfinanz-Bank Zürlich Sal. Oppenheim jr. & Cle. Orion Royal Bank Limited

Salomon Brothers International Schröder, Münchmeyer, Hengal & Co. Smith Barney, Harris Uphem & Co. Incorporated Société Générale Société Générale de Banque S.A.

Trinkqus & Burkhardt Union Bank of Switzerland (Securities) Vereins- und Westbank Aktiendesellschaft M. M. Warburg-Brinckmann, Wirtz & Co.

WestLB Asia

DEUTSCHE BANK AKTIENGESELLSCHAFT S.G. WARBURG & CO. LTD.

CREDIT LYONNALS **ESCORTS & GUIDES ESCORTS & GUIDES AMSTERDAM AMSTERDAM** * * * * * **Evita Escort Service** HONESTY

ESCORT SERVICE (D) 20-233143 CREDIT CARDS ACCEPTED COSMOPOLITAN **ESCORT SERVICE NEW YORK CITY**

212-686-3542 VISA & MASTER CARDS ACCEPTED NEW YORK ESCORT SERVICE P.E. SERVICES

(212) 772-7895/6 MAJOR CREDIT CARDS LONDON BELGRAVIA Escort Service, Tei: 736 5877.

Pleason, Heldring & Pleason N.V.

Svenska Handelabanken Group

OXFORD ST ESCORT SERVICE LONDON & HEATHROW TEL: 01 582 2406 ELAN U.S.A.

to the company of the first section of the contract of the con

ESCORT SERVICE NEW YORK 212-874-1310 FORONTO, CANADA Escort Servi Credit Cords, 416-363-5463. ONDON LUCY ESCORT Ser (01) 584 5864.

(0) 6196 - 481420

FRANKFURT-MUNICH

PRIVATE COLLECTION

LONDON

Portman Escort Agency

67 Chiltern Street, Landon W1 TEL: 486 3724 or 486 1158

LONDON

(Continued from Page 15)

17:20374
27:21374
27:21374
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:22
27:

Non Banks

EMPLOYMENT EMPLOYMENT SENEGALISE, good reference centration, mela post as chef, + he francese, YOUBA, IP ne Oc Feuillet, 75016 Paris: 233 49 11 ISH NANNES & Mothers' Helo now, Nesh Agency, 27 Grand Pa Brighton, UK, Tek 682 666. MINERVE SEBS for AMERICAN FIRMS in PARIS. English, Belgian, Dutch or German sucretaries, Inco-ledge of French required, English shorthone. Bilingual elezists. White or phone. 138 Avenue Victor Hugo, 75116 Paris, France. Tels 777. 61 69. **AUTOMOBILES**

NT'L LAW FIRM in Paris, Baile area, seeks experienced English / French secretary, English mother tongue. Ap-plications welcomed from UK residents, and the control of the the Daon of the American College in Paris, 31 Ave Bosquet, 75007 Paris Tel. 555 91 73, and, 222. BCOLE CULTURELE DE LANGUE COLLE CULTURELE DE LANGUE

CLASSIFIED

EMPLOYMENT

GENERAL POSITIONS WANTED

TEACHING POSITIONS AVAILABLE

TER. TEACHER wanted. Native speakers only. Part-lime. Good solory. ESC or valid work permit. Send CV to: Box 978, Herald Tribuna, 92521 Neutly Cedex, France.
SWAN PORMATION RECARRES qualified TEF1. leadiers with experience. Tel: immediately for apparatment, Paris 776 27 62.

View Terroes, Highlands NI 00732.

SOUTH OF FRANCE. Domestic position vacants wanted five in married couple with at least 10 years domestic separatic wife corrying out caching / restaining and general houseleaging; historia toldes, separation in driving Rolls Royce, service of table. No drieting, no smotrag, underries must be worn, English-Trench specifing. We offer good solary, house on 8 private good solary, house on 9 private good solary, house 9 private good

TEL: 258623

ZURICH

Vanessa Escort Service

TEL: 01/47 02 12 - 69 22 45

AMSTERDAM

N. BUROPE ESCORT SERVICE TEL: 645687 / 645688

COSMOS INT'L ESCORT SERVICE

■ FRANKFURT ●

& EVERYWHERE IN EUROPE Tal: Germany 0-611-49999

LONDON WEST

ZURICH

OPHE ESCORT & GUIDE SERVICE TEL: 01/ 202 68 93

EVASION

VIP Excert & Golde Service

Madrid, multilingual Tek Madrid 261 41 42 - 261 43 35.

AMSTERDAM

ESCORT GUIDE SERVICE SENCE 1973 Tel: 247731

■ ZURICH - GENEVA ●

Omega Escort Service Germany

TEL: 0049-6103-82048

ARISTOCATS

LONDON

Escort Service Tel: 437 4741/4742 12 noom - midnight

Zurich - Geneva

ZURICH. VIP ESCORT SERVICE: Tel. 057/33 18 76; 11:30gm-1pm & at 6gm

AU PAIR ENGLISH SPEAKING NY crea. \$75 / week. Driver's license. 1 infant. Reply with photo & personal history to Arthur Bolton, 60 Ocean View Terraca, Highlands NJ 07732.

NEW CARS ON STOCK
Official Dealer
Ferreat, Lamberghint,
Juguer, GM-USA,
Freight and autions documen
Will be arranged.
Genege Referoe,
rue d'Artibus 06400 Carnes, Fr
Teles: 470764 F MESSAG.

TRANSCAR 20 rue La Sueur, 75116 Paris, Tel. 500 03 04. Nios, 83 95 33. Antwerp 31 06 10. Connes 39 43 44. **AUTOS TAX FREE**

ESCORTS & GUIDES

E-JANNAH Excert Service London 4311767 - 7945218

ROME CLUB ESCORT & Guide Serv Tel-06 / 589 2604 -589 1146 (10 cm. - 10 pm.)

Escort Service, London/He Tel: (01) 286 6528

LONDON - CHELSEA GIRL Excert Service, 51 Beouchamp Place, Londo SW3. Tel: 01 584 6513/1/149, 4-12 pm.

Geneva-Jade Domina

Escort Service. Tel: 022/31 95 09

LONDON ORIENTAL Escort Service. Tel. 794 4637.

GENEVA V.L.P. Service. Noon to midnight, Tel: 41 20 36,

VENNA + HARMONY + VP Service. Please dict. 0224/2418 (Vienno). Noon to midright. NY & USA: LA VENTURA Scort & Cold Emilia by Min & Laure, Tal.

Golde Service by Mic & Louro, Tel-NY 22-888-1666. BRUSSELS, CHANTAL ESCORT Ser-vice. Tel: 520 23 65.

VIENNA - EXCLUSIVE Excert Service.
Tel: 47-74-61.

MADRID LIA Escort Service, 7660580 . 2509472, Credit cards.

2509472, Credit cards.
FRANKFURT - PETRA Escort & Trovel
Service, Tel: 0613 / 682405.

DUSSELDORF/COLOGNE Domino English Excert Service. 0211/38 31 41 DUSSELDORF ESCORT & GUIDE Service. Tel: 0211 492605.

vice. Tel: 0211 492605. PLANICFURT - GRUDA Excort Service. Tel: 0611 - 684230.

MADRID LIA Escot Service, 7660580 -2509472. Credit cards. FRANKRIRT - WESBADEN - MAINZ Diona Socrt Service, Tel 06190 4488. FRANKRIRT - WESBADEN - MAINZ SUSON ESCOT SERVICE, U611-782778. FRANKRIRT SONIA ESCORT Service Tel: 0611/686562

VRNNA - BR Scort Service. Tel. 42 83 46 from 10 cm. MUNECH STAR Excert Service. Tel. (08) 3117900,

COPENHAGEN EXCLUSIVE From vice. Tel: 1-244034.

EEC. CAPITALS rvics. Germony 0/7851-57 19.

GENEVA-EXCLUSIVE Service. Afternoon & Even Tel. 22/21 79 29

47900F.
FERRARI BE 512 injection 1983, rouge,
0 km. Non immediatele H.T. Mr Ferrand, Connes. Tel. (73) 69 29 64.
Telesc 479900F.
1959 R.G.A. LHD, Soft-top. All original body. Very good condition, £3500.

AUTO SHIPPING

EUROPORT TAX FREE CARS All makes. Coll for free catalog. Box 12011, Rotterdom Airport, Holland Tel: 010-623077. The 25071 EPCAR N.L.

LEGAL SERVICES

AUTOS TAX FREE

TRANSCO

TAX FREE CARS

YOUR TAX FIRE CAR
AT THE CENTER OF ANTWERP
D. or LITD., oil brand new,
as and models. Transit plates at
ay delivery. Largest state of Euro
sick up on armost. WHERE
The Keynorfel, 6

specifically priced, immediate any for any part of the world, Ottwellerate, 20

Tel: (0) 6821 / 6123-64946-691636 Telex No. 0444123-MBNTH/D

Canadian Stock Markets

Closing prices, Nov. 25

U.S. LAWYER - executive IMMKCRA TICON FRANK T. HCLLAND, 6009 Fichmond Ave., Suite 203, Houston, Texas 77097, Tel. (713, 789-0904, Pilor certified by Texas Board of legal spe-cialization. **ESCORTS & GUIDES**

FOR MORE

CLASSIFIEDS

ESCORT SERVICE U.S.A. Headquarters N.Y.C. 212-765-7896 212-765-7754 Chicago Brunch

INTERNATIONAL

312-861-0465 orts available to travel anywit nationally or internationally. MAJOR CREDIT CARDS

ACCEPTED This award-winning service has been fastered as the top & most exclusive Exact Service by USA & International service medic including radio and TV.

 CONTACTA INTERNATIONAL «
 Escort Service in Europe: 06103-8612 poden - Mainz Duesselderf -Cologne - Bons - Duesse Essen - Berlin - Hombury WilZERLAND: 0049-6103-86122 Zarick - Bosel - Luceme - Serne -Luvanne - Geneva.

ISTRIA: Vienna 060-6103-86122 ITALY: 0049-6103-86122 Rome-Milan SEGRUM: 0049-6103-86122 Brossels - Antwerp.

HOLLAND; 020-436956 ENGLAND: London 01-628 7969 OTHER EEC CAPITALS
Tel: Germany 0-6103-86122

A-AMERICAN ESCORT SERVICE • ESCORTS NY & EVERYWHERE YOU ARE--OR GO

America-Transworld 212-591-2934 212-461-6091 212-961-1945 1 Telephone write POE 176, Firesh Mecdows, NY 11365, USA

DANENY ESCORT SERVICE, Fronkfur Tel: 707 22 91. ICHENON CHANTELLE Tet ()) 582 2408.

YOUNG LADY French-English Paris: 562 05 87

SERVICES

Heralderin Tribune

Incisive. In depth. Interns

YOUNG LADY SEINGLAL Excelent experience. iel:5486947/5635995

TRANSFORM & decorate you hope office anywhere in France of Switzerland. Cell the most competitive enterprise. Mr Smic 579 43 06 Fors.
YOUNG LADY, Inquiret, chouffeuse, will trovel. London 747 3394.
PARES EVENTO L'ADY PR / companion. Excellent opportune. 533 62 62.
PARES ENHOGIAL personal assistant to business executives. Tel. 500 58 17.
LADY BRITISHERSTER & benefit ion, Paris, Tel: 633 68 09.

PY YOUNG LADY, Integral, appearance. Poris 527 01 93.

WINES & SPIRITS BRANDS CRUS DE BORDEAUX 6, the cose, Divinord: 579 57 72 Poris.

PEN PALS AMERICAN FEMALE - muhimgool, 30's, living in European metropolis. Interests car & travel. Seeks to correspond with with people howing arms interests. Serious replace Box 15/00, Heroid Tribure, 9252! Neutly Cedox, France.

PAGES 16 & 15

7----

1

NOGEWOOD

च } ।;e-

AWA

Orton

! • !

H(t, t)

'n t

75 m

Manager of the State of the Sta 115.

ESCORTS & GUIDES JENNIFER'S ESCORT SERVICE • FUROPE •

● FRANKFURT ● 0-611-686482 LONDON • 01049-617-686482 OTHER E.E.C. CAPITALS GERMANY 0-61 1-686482

REGENCY - USA

NEW YORK CITY Tel: 212-838-8027 & 272-753-1864.

CAPRICE **ESCORT SERVICE** IN NEW YORK

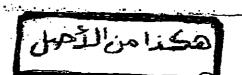
TEL: 212-737 3291. TRYST

ESCORT SERVICE **NEW YORK**

Major Credit Cards Accepted 212-691-0135.

FRANKFURT SANDRA'S Excert Service. Tel: 0611/624795.
FRANKFURT MONICE'S Excert Service. Tel: 06104/2212. COLOGNE - BONN - DUESSELDORF Escort Service, Tel; (221 / 1246)] FRANKFURT-CLAUDIA Export Service. Tel: 293692 VIENNA FROME ESCORT SERVICE. Tel: 56 78 55. LONDON RESIDENCY CONNECTION Excert Service, Tel: (01) 286 6528. LONDON PETITE R.B.I.E. Escort Service. London / Heathrow, Tel. (1) 749 6270. LONDON ASCOT EXCLUSIVE Escort Service. Tel. 834 725) LONDON CHECE Scort Service, Tele 01 381 9853.

LONDON LINDSEY Excert Service. Tel: 01 402 9838. DERBOY EPCORT SERVICE Tel Condon 589 0451, MADRIO. RUTH ESCORT SERVICE. Tel: 242 27 92. MADED ANA ESCORT SERVICE. Tel. 777 1231.



COMPANY REPORTS

Revenue and profits, in millions, are in local currencies unless otherwise indicated.

Mitsubishi 4 Months 1982 Svenue ... 7.374,000.7 rofils...... 10.480.

BUSINESS BRIEFS

ITT Sets London Annual Meeting

First Boston Chairman to Retire

NEW YORK (NYT) - Richard D. Hill has announced that he will

step down Jan. 1 as chairman and chief executive officer of First National Boston Corp., holding company for the 17th-largest bank in the Unit-

. The move, announced Wednesday, is an apparent attempt to establish

clearly the next generation of the bank's top leadership. It would occur two years before the Mr. Hill, 63, reached the bank's mandatory retire-

ment age. He will continue as chairman of the executive committee of

- Take 2 - 2 - 2

can come anywhere near Nine
Island Avenue s splendid scenic
is location, rising above the
peacefully private islands of
the Venetian Causeway and
Biscayne Bay, between Mianul and
Beach.

Open Tdays 10 to 6 at 9 kland Avenue on Belle Isle

(From Biscavite Boulevard

and take the Venetran Cause way) Miami Beach, Florida

Island

venue

33139. (305) 672-0999

turn East on N.E. 15th Street

SILUCTION VIEWS | DOT SPACE

and lifestyle. Nine Island.

Avenue The best Priced from under \$200,000.

elegant private club. For readents only: All resi

RIDGEWOOD, NEW JERSEY - BERGEN COUNTY

NEW AUTHENTIC TUDOR

AWAITS YOUR FINISHING TOUCH

25 Minutes to Manhattan (N.Y. City)

10 rooms, plus area for maids quarters, natural slate roof, 2 fireplaces, leaded glass windows, actogonal dinette with barbacue, 4 zone hat water heat, 2 zone air conditioning, steam and whirlpool, 2 story fayer with circular stairs, wine cellar, built-in vacuum, sunken living room, fibrary/office, family room with cathedral ceiling & stone fireplace.

Offered by owner-builder, \$595,000,

201-835-4090/201-934-0164/201-666-0708.

PENTHOUSE

HIGHGATE WEST HILL - N6

A magnificent split level penthouse of unique design and layout comprising some 4,000 sq.ft. of stunning floorspace in an award-winning luxury development on the edge of Highgate Ponds.

6 bedrooms, 3 bathrooms (includes master suite with dressing room), split level 48'6 X 21'6 reception area, study, gallery, reception half/library, tiuchen/breakfast room, utility room, garaging, 4 terraces with

900 yr. lease (approx.) - Substantial offers invited.

Sole Agents

LASSMANS: 01-409 2020 (U.K.)

European residence.

LUGANO, SWITZERLAND

A superior address for your

Excellent public transportation to Manh

Nine Island Avenue. Teaturing Maints most

THE PARTY OF THE P

No residence in South Florida

the bank and the holding company. Nedlloyd Sees 50% Profit Decline ROTTERDAM (Reuters) — Koninklijke Nedlloyd Groep has forecast that its profit for 1982 will be about half the 147 million guilders (\$53 million) recorded in 1981. Neilloyd reported Wednesday that net profit for first half of 1982 at 53.6 million guilders, compared with 68.7 million in the first half of 1981. It said that if weakness in shipping continues, profit for the group as a whole will come further under pressure in 1983, even with returns from

U.S. Delays Acquisition by GTE WASHINGTON (AP) — The Justice Department has delayed the pro-Wednesday that both companies would be asked to provide additional information "to permit the department to assess fully the competitive Tend to be interested in the proposed acquisition." ₃dīan Indexes

SERVICE YOUNGU

PARIS - YOUNGIE

Heralder &

FF : TERPER STEEL Frenches Paris: 5626 FRENCHE

YOUNG USTED Tel: 548694:2 TRANSFORM ! D YOUNG LADY, be Par's Bunguay

PR YOUNG LUCK WINESIE GRANDS CELS IN

PENE AMERICAN PRINT

PAGES 16 FOR MO CLASSIFIE ESCORTS 10

Section 1 • FRANKA 0-611-68-6 · LONDO

31349-611-89 CHEST PRINC REGENCY.

WORLDWEE MAN Tal 212438 4 213-752-88

3. THE .THE CAPRICE ESCORT SEA IN NEW TO

TEL: 212-711 18Y5i

NEW YO 212-691-81

> The stately old hotel Beaumvage" - situated in an ideal position on the shores of Lake Lugano - is being converted into an exclusive residence with 40 apartments. Each with 1-3 rooms (plus kitchen and command a magnificent view of the lake, immediate access to the scenic gardens along the

promenade. Maid and hotel ivice available on request

of apartment. Price range: \$ 98,000 to \$ 220,000. Financing up to 70% at low interest rates. Owner's name entered into land register. An ideal location in the heart of Europe For further details ring: Buro Emerald + Home Ltd Lugano: Via General Guisan 5 CH-6902 Lugano Tel. 091/542913

Banks Make Business of Countries' Debt Woes

(Continued from Page 11) veloped countries, which often lack sufficient expertise to manage

NEW YORK (Reuters) - International Telephone & Telegraph said such problems. Other firms are in the hunt. Thursday it will hold its annual shareholders meeting in London on May Onick on the troika's heels are The company said it is holding the meeting in London because more than 42 percent of its sales and revenue and 53 percent of its operating accome come from Western Europe. ITT employs more than 170,000 Morgan Grenfell in London and, United States, Merrill Salomon Brothers and First Boston. The competition bepeople in Europe, which is the base for more than 40 ITT units in 15 tween the troika and other firms is

> "It's very difficult to compete against someone who is so strong and so well-known," said a bunker from outside the troika who asked that he not be identified.

Merrill's Mr. Corcoran recalled tremendous selling" by several firms that had bid on a project. which Merrill eventually won, to develop and implement a computerized external debt management system for Peru. Salomon Brothers touted its expertise as the investment banker of Chrysler to gain Bolivia as a client. (That country has since slid into virtual bank-

ruptcy.)
Other firms, such as First Boston, have staked out a niche that avoids head-on competition with the troika. First Boston will not perform debt reschedulings. Rather, it seeks clients among countries whose financial troubles are not serious enough to warrant rescheduling but that fear that eventuality.

We start out with countries

that are credit-worthy but are getting into trouble," said Irving S. Friedman, senior international adviser at First Boston, "The ques-tion we face is what they should do about that."

First Boston's clients include de-

veloping countries in Latin Ameri-

ca, Asia and Africa. Given the competition between

the troika and its rivals, the two

groups are not above taking potshots at each other. Merrill's Mr. Corcoran said that investment bankers had often been guilty of "selling expertise without a lot of detailed work" and had received high profit margins in re-

Members of the troika sniff that none of their competitors is in the same league, "It's a mistake to say that if Merrill Lynch or First Boston are working on a project that they are our competitors because we're working at the highest levels of government and on a wider variety of projects," said one troika member. "I don't know of anyone

who does exactly the same thing." The troika and its rivals are also criticized by others. Using Bolivia as an example, critics within the World Bank and the IMF say countries often pay enormous fees for work of dubious quality.

"These countries are making large expenditures of scarce foreign exchange for a service that it is difficult to measure its value."

asked not to be identified. "A lot of these bankers swoop into a country for a day or two and do their homework on the airplane.

Sometimes their work is useful and

sometimes it's a loke." Some of the bankers' work duplicates advisory services that the World Bank and IMF provide free, such as technical advice on tax policy, tariffs and methods for attracting foreign investment. And critics contend that the bankers are often better schooled in the art of salesmanship than in the nu-

ances of international finance.

An IMF official questioned whether the presence of investment bankers caused a country undergoing a debt rescheduling to get better terms. "The terms of a debt rescheduling are pretty standard," said the official, who also request-ed anonymity. "It's not a negotia-

But the investment bankers shrug off such charges and say they have helped many a weak nation become financially strong. To support this claim, troika bankers point to Turkey, whose economy has turned around in the five years

Nissho-Iwgi 4 Months 1962 1981 tvenue ... 1970,000 1,471,000 rollts ... 2,620, 2,386

Pioneer Electronic 1982 1981 1982 1981 1982 1981 1982 1983 188450

that the troika has served as its financial adviser.

The bankers say they can help countries to better present their financial conditions to creditors primarily commercial banks in the West, governments and international lending institutions - which aids the countries in gaining price concessions,

"Given the high level of debt, even these small breaks can be significant," said an American troika banker.

Geoffrey Bell, a senior vice president with J. Henry Schroder Bank & Trust, said the troika has "by and large done a useful job." He added: "It's important for the borrowers to have an adviser on their side and usually they don't have anyone qualified. We are talking about countries that have very sick

economies."
Schroder is not a rival to the troika; it provides asset management services to developing coun-

tries, not liability management. Even the critics within the international agencies concede that the investment bankers' close ties with private investors give them a special sensitivity to the financial markets that allows them to find the best opportunities for raising

South Korea GNP Increase

SEOUL - South Korea's gross national product in the third quarter was up 6.4 percent from a year earlier, compared with 4.8-percent growth in the corresponding 1981 period, the Bank of Korea said Thursday.

Bank Wins Write-Off For Loans to Poland

FRANKFURT - A West German court has passed an interim order allowing a bank to claim tax relief on a 50 percent write-off of its debt exposure to Poland, a spokesman for the fiscal court in Kassel said Thursday. The bank was not identified.

The decision was issued in spite of two agreements to reschedule Poland's debt to commercial banks for 1981 and 1982. It was the first legal decision in West Germany on the issue of how banks treat their exposure to Poland.

The court spokesman declined to identify the bank involved in the case, but banking sources said it is believed to be a subsidiary of a foreign bank operating in Frank-

The bank applied first to the Frankfurt tax office for a reduction in cornorate tax, based on a write-off of 50 percent of the value of the loans to Poland on its bal-ance sheet for the year ending in December 1981.

The tax office rejected the claim, and the bank filed an appeal with the Kassel court, which specializes in hearing tax cases.

The decision is an interim order and must be confirmed in higher courts, but legal sources said it is unlikely to be overturned.

In its judgment, the Kassel court said that "even if a rescheduling agreement has been reached, no creditor can count on his claim being met."

an unguaranteed \$2 billion, and the Kassel court decision is expected to set the tone for their treatment of Polish assets, banking

sources said. The Berlin-based Federal Supervisory Office has been urging banks to write off a minimum 40

BLUE RIDGE PETROLEUM CORPORATION N.V.

percent of their exposure.

Notice to Notebolders of U.S. 820,000,000 ed Convertible Note due July 15th, 1980.

NOTICE IS HEREBY CIVEN that a more ing of the Natcholders will be held at 150 Leadenhall Street, London EC3V 4PP on December 14th, 1982 at 11:00 a.m., for the purpose of conveying information to Noteholders concerning the current status and future development of the Coralia Re-sources (1981) Oil & Gas Programme.

Fiscal Agent European American Bank & Trust Company

CENTRAL ASSETS **CURRENCY FUNDS LTD.** Prices as at 26.11.82

10.79 10.98 41.91 <i>40.38</i> 111.56
271.31

For Lalm Bay Club Sembers Only

An important message for members of the Palm Bay Club, wherever you are traveling. Introducing the Palm Bay Court new apartment residences at Palm Bay.

ecause so many of our members travel around the world with the ease other people travel around town, the most exciting news from the Palm Bay Club in years may not have caught up with you yet.

It is one thing to have a membership at the Palm Bay Club. And guite another to have a residence here. When a tew residences did become available in years past, they were purchased almost at once. And so, for guite some time now, there have been no residences available at Palm Bay Club at vir-tually any price. Which is why we have created Palm Bay Court for our members.

Palm Bay Court. Luxurious condominium residences rising above Biscayne Bay within the special world of the Palm Bay Club. With its superb tennis facilities, Caribbean style pub, picturesque marina, Tree House open-air lounge, swimming pools and worldfamous bar, complete with eighteen bar stools and some of the most civilized drinking companions on earth. And our fifty seat dining room where the most celebrated people in finance, films, thoroughbred racing, professional sports, art, fashion, entertainment and society dine elegantly, but unpre-tentiously. And in blissful privacy away from the public spotlight.

The apartment residences at Palm Bay Court also feature magnificent

Forbes

Wagon Creek

Your legacy: A 40-acre ranch and a way of life

As big as all outdoors. Forbes Magazine is now of-

fering substantial land for skiers, hunters, natural-

ists and lovers of America's magnificent Old West.

For the pleasure of you and your family today, these ranch estates range in size from 40 to 74

acres. They are adjacent to the Forbes Trinchera

Ranch in southern Colorado, and will be an im-

portant legacy in the future of your loved ones.

Prices start at \$25,000, with down payment as

low as 1% and monthly payments of \$250. including interest at 9%. For details and color

brochure write or phone:

P.O. Box 86C

P. McCaldin Forbes Europe Inc.

London SW 11 3UT. England

Ranch :

panoramic views from the Gulf Stream to the Everglades, from private terraces where every sunset is a wonder.

They are being offered only to present Palm Bay Club members and to those individuals who are approved for membership.

And while Palm Bay Court would

clearly be an imposing structure and a most attractive residence in any of a dozen different areas in South Florida, its most desirable quality is something that cannot be purchased at any other location in Florida or anywhere else. It is a part of the Palm Bay Club.

And that means everything. For more information, phone (305) 758-5767 or call toll free 1-800-327-1022 ask for "The Court." In Florida call toll free 1-800-432-3090. Palm Bay Court, One Palm Bay Court Miami, Florida 33138. U.S.A.



Wednesday, 15 December,

3:30 p.m. BRUSSELS,

Manhattan Center

PUBLIC AUCTION

FINAL SESSION

4,800 sg.m. of

SHOPS and OFFICES.

Central location,

top quality construction.

Information:

Notaire A. Nerincx,

Rue de l'Industrie 24,

1040 Brussels

Tel.: 322/513.89.55.

This is not a complete statement as to Palm Bay Court. Complete details are evailable in condominium documents to be furnished by the developer to the buyer. Prices and specifications subject to change without notice. This is not an offer or a solicitation of offers can be reade, including New York.

01-223-9066

DIETER POPINGA ASSOCIATES LIMITED OPPORTUNITIES IN PALM COAST, FLORIDA 30 miles North of Daytona Seach (Intl. Airport).

1) 110 ft, sweet water lake-front residential bot of 18,300 sq.ft. (1,700 sq.m.) total area in fully developed-residential neighborhood, available for imme-

diate home construction. Selling price: \$19,858 including sewerage connection fee.
2) 1,250 sq.ft. Flat; 2 bedrooms 2 bothrooms, kitchen, dining orea, living room, screened patio in cen-tral Shangri-La Condominium com-plex. Immediate pool access, walking distance to shopping center. Fully furnished and completely equipped ready of move in and enjoy your place in the sun. Rental contract incl. deposit for Jan. Mar. 83 at 5500 per month is all

included in this must sell offer of

\$59,000 Local financing is availfurther details please contact: rol Read, Romford, Essez RM1 3DI, England. Tel.: (0708) 41723.

When you need a Texas real estate specialist, CONTACT THE LOCAL AUTHORITY.

As the largest full service real estate firm in Texas and the Southwestern U.S., we

For Sale Dallas Manufacturing Distribution Facility

Unhunted potential for 540,000 square fest on 23 + acres 130,000 square fest of refrigerator freezer space ideal for conversion to high security manufacturing or warehousing operation, or for businesses requiring stringent temperature or humidity controls. Excellent location for shipny controls. Economi notation for simp-ping and receiving, interstate highways accessible from all U.S. regions. Murutes from downtown Dallas. World Trade Cen-ter, municipal airport and Dallas/Fort Worth airport.

Please note specific interest in request to HENRY'S, MILLER CO. REALTORS'

Henry S. Miller, Jr. Chairman Corporate Headquarters 2001 Bryan Tower 30th Floor Dallas, Texas 75201 214:748-9171 Telex 73-2459 Austin Dallas El Paso: Fort Worth Houston/San Antonio Brussels Frankfurt

Berkeley Square London

The most prestigious furnished office suites situated in the hear of Mayfan. immediately available with telephones and telexes

Lambert Smith 3 Dokmory Street-01-493 8424 On behalf of Beauchamo Fouse Ltd.

om our Real Estate Portfolio of selected Conado-U.S.A. investment properties,

 11,000 Acres (4,500 hectores) with forest, lokes & rivers, parity on Loke Superior. Price: Can.\$1,200,000.
Part ownership considered. Aportment building 47 luxurious
 suites, price: \$1,300,000. Cash suites, price: \$1,500,000. \$435,000. 11.5% net return. Shopping Mell AAA tenents - Price 6 million, Cash \$1,500,000. 13.2% no

Lodwig Fisher, or F. F. Kovacs, Parklane Realty, Broker, 34 King Street East, Suite 800, Toronto, Ontorio MSC 1E5 Conode. Tel., 416-863-9723. Tb: 06984766.

"INTERNATIONAL REAL ESTATE" appears every FRIDAY

To place an advertisement contact our office in your country (listed in Classified Section) or:

Max Ferrero, International Herald Tribune, 181, Ave. Charles-de-Gaulle, 92521 Neuilly Cedex, France annunus Tel.: 747.12.65. Telex: 613595. annunumum

Magnificently Restored by King C. Gillette in 1930

Magnificently Restored by King C. Gillette in 1930 lind over 2 hours from New York and Boston. The oldest house in Salisbury, Connecticut, built in 1746 by Deacon Camp, Prior to the Revolution. New England Yankers settled here. The house later became known as the Gillette House, because King Gillette, founder of the American ratur blade company, found out that the house was built by Deacon Camp, a direct relation to the Gillette. His nephrew, George Trofast Gillette, an architect, supervised the resurrection of the property. The house was lived in by Gillette until he died, while, spetiding his summer in Connecticut. The magnifurent restoration was completed in the 1930's, when the Gillettes were not feeling the depression. Labor was plentiful and expense was of no concern. The main house consists of a large living and dining noon gaing the entire length of the house. There are bedrooms, the two on the top floor are connected by a library. On the second floor there are four large bedrooms. And a total of three complete baths.

There are three fireplaces, totally renovated and surrounded by magnificent Chinese and Delft tiling.

There is a large veranda that runs along the back of the house facing the paol area, the licks and the wooded area that goes beyond the passure and surrounding trust stream.

front stream.

The entire pool area has been rebuilt with naturally weathered decking all pool equipment is new and works well.

Connected to the house by a bridge is a vast studio building. 75 ft. long by 29 ft. wide. 19 sturies high. The center part is completely decorated with an all glaswall toward the North. It can be used as a ball room, an art gallery, extra

wall toward the Footh. If can be used as a man room on a parameter hedrooms, office space, etc.

There are 15 arres in total. All of which can be viewed from the house as you look out toward the West. The mountains behind the fields are uninhabited. Size on ned. often used by mountain chimbers.

This is not only the oldest house, but also the best reconstructed with a new well which supplies water to the house. The water that is supplied for the fountainscornes down from the mountain, and also supplies the guest cottage, on top of the mountain behind the house. It is a Swedish guest cottage with infinite charm.

If you would like additional information, call or unite: KENT WELLS GALLERIES, Undernoruntain Road, Salisbury CT 06068, Tel.: 203-435-9400.

REAL ESTATE AGENTS WANTED TO SELL TORONTO CONDOMINIUMS

Winzen Corporation Limited is known as a major real estate and management organization. We know the needs of the international investor with our 20 years of experience. Most important we make money for our investors.

> We also offer a wide variety of real estate properties.

CANADA IS A GREAT COUNTRY, RICH, FREE AND SAFE

Please contact:

Raymond Zenkovich. Marketing Manager WINZEN CORPORATION LIMITED Suite 1116. 85 Richmond Street West. Toronto. Ontario, Canada M5H 2C9.

Beautiful 15th century Moorish (Arabic) Palace for sale.

Phone: (416) 863-0071 - Telex: 065-24301.

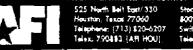
Near Granada Spain, fully restored to luxurious living conditions. Near Granada Spain, tuny resoured to insurious living conditions, 9 bedrooms, 4 large reception rooms, 0 modern baths, central heating, 2 car garage, large swimming pool, internal and external telephones, teles. Property can be bought with or without owners private collection of antique Egyptian, Syrian, Moroccan, Spanish-Moorish furniture. Owners will sell only to qualified buyer preferably of Arabic decent capable of maintaining and appreciating this must magnificent Islamic work of art.

Can be seen by appointment only, please contact owners attorneys: Gottfried Wieser - Meier & Feger. Attorneys at Law P.O. BOX 83. FL 9490 Vaduz, Liechtenstein. Tel.: 22822. Telex: 77070 Mefeft.

AMERICAN FARMLAND

Let's AFI's years of experience work for you. We offer MANAGED FARM INVESTMENTS

in Texas and the fertile Mississippi Delta. managed and offers full farm management service for your property the same way we operate our own. For "Sun-belt" farms, please contact:





CDASSWADD

·	_ (K	J:	5	5	W		止	U)				
ACROSS	64	An	cest	ral k	and		9 Sit	tino	nre	îtv	-	ts P	fi	x wi	
1 London party	65	Cir	CUS:	sigh	ı İn	1	6 " F	Or t	he_					reo	
5 Spanish wheat		Lo	ndon	١ -		_			nd'				iuni		•
10 Bunke	66	Go	Ifers	'nec	eds			itt.		•	•			's p:	
14 Puzzier's lake	67	Ex	trett	iely:	:	1	1 Gr	оцо	es'	hero	, :	? :	عسو الاه		
15 Her face		Col	loq.	-	•		2 Ře								
launched shine	68	Sla	ngy				Sta				Weems				
16 A result of		neg	ativ	e		13 Port									
· Cerebration		D	OW	ы				ypt	•			8 P			
17 Rue Dais		_		-		2	l Ing		ed					llan	
18 Habbening			10 A		SS	2	Ga	tlin	g. e.	۷.				leaw	7
19 me			rd of			2	Pic	aro) 	-		2 Q			
Langere	3	Ho	rizor	ital			7 Tu							rolo:	
.20 Demolition			ber			-		gua						cte	1
	4	"It'	's a			25	Set			a			: 2		
: 22 Fastened, in a		шу	ster	٧!			Ma	rx i	rot	hers				l pia	
. Way	5	Boo	k by	Ma	X		file				5	7 P	hote	edi	k
24 Etc.'s sister		Вга				36	<u> </u>	 Da	utie		order				
25 K.P. item	6	Ma	kę w	hoog	æ		Ins				58 Ill at				
26 His work is the	7	O'N	leill	play		32 Chimney					61 Tea, in				
pits	8	Pol.	ite b	loke	S		off	shor	rs ds				oulo		
. 29 toes									_						
. (alert)	11	12	[3	74	-	5	ie	17	lo.	Īg		10	11	112	_
33 Guitar device	ı.	ľ	ľ			•	ľ	ľ	r	ľ		19	1.	'2	
34	14	╈	1	+		15	+	┿	┿	+	-	16	┿	┿	-
Atonement	1	1	1	1			1	1		1			1		
38 Prefix for	17	_	+	1		18	+	╆	+	+	-	19	┿	+-	4
rhyme or rail		1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1		J '-	1	1	
. 39 ''o'clock	20	1	Т	1	21	7	1		22	┰	23	1	✝	╈	┪
5cholar"	L.	I	1	!	i	1	1			1		1	1	1	ı
40 Oust				24	Т	┱	1		25	1	1	1			d
41 Preminger					l	!	1			1	ı	ı			
42 Peacock-feath-	26	27	28		П	₹				29	T-	Т	20	31	1
er product	L.,	_	\bot	1	_							L.,	<u>l</u>	Ł.	1
43 Beethoven's	33		1	ľ		34	36	36	37			38	П	П	1
iasi symphony	<u></u>	↓_	┺	ـــ			┺	ـــ	<u>!</u>	Ц		<u> </u>	L_	<u>. </u>	1
44 WOLLD	39	l	,	ı		40		l	ı	ļ		4 1	[·		1
. 45 ''thv	42	<u> </u>	╄	↓		_	١	╙	_	╙		_	ᆫ	ᆫ	l
father	125	l	1	l		43	ı	l	Į .	ı		44	1	ı	I
Matt. 6:6	46	⊢	, 	⊢	46	┡	_		_	<u> </u>		┡	⊢	ᄂ	1
47 Volatile liquids	Γ.	ı	ı	•	**	ĺ				47	48	•	ł	ı	I
49 Languid states				40	┢	•	50		51	⊢	 	⊢	_		ł
91 Blid's "Word"					l	l	-		ľ	I					
52 S.R.O.	52	53	54		Η-	т			55	Η-	-	\vdash	56	57	f
speciator		L	L	L_l	L_ !	Ĺ					l		Γ-	I .	ľ
55 Kind of novel	50					60	Г	61	<u> </u>			82		\vdash	t
59 Cathay	لبيا	<u></u>	_	ш		بــا			لــــا				L		l
traveler	63	1	1 7			4						86			r

WEATHER

	н	IIGK		.OW	,			IIGH		OW			
	•	F	- 1	: ;	•		ä		č				
ALGARVE	Te	14 6	1:	2 5	6 Overcost	LONDOK	10		,				
ALGIERS	27	ול ו		7 4		LOS ANGELES	2		-				
AMSTERDAM	10	50	- 7	Ē		MADRID			10	_			
ANKARA		4	-10	1 1		MANILA	13		8	-			
ATHENS	17	63	7				24		21	70			
AUCKLAND	_			_		MEXICO CITY	21		2	36			
BANGKOK	22		20			MIAMI	23		21	70			
BEIJING	-		7			MILAN	9		7	45	Faggy		
BEIRUT	18		11			MONTREAL	- 4		-4	25	Cloudy		
BELGRADE	la	47	5			MOSCOW	5	47	3	37	Overcust		
BERLIN	to		3			MUNICH	10	50	0	32	Cloudy		
BOSTON	5		-1			NAIROBI	24	75	13	55	Cloudy		
BRUSSELS	10		3	_		MASSAU	27	an a	16	61			
BUCHAREST	ñ		-:			NEW DELHI	24	75	7	45			
BUDAPEST	ä		7			NEW YORK	10	50	- 4	39	Feir		
BUENOS AIRES		_	_	37		NICE	15	59	11	52	Overcost		
CAIRO	21	70				OSLO	3	37	ï	34	Roin		
CAPE TOWN	18	64	16	61		PARIS	10	50	ė	ã	Rain		
CASABLANCA	23	73	10		Roin	PRAGUE	ă	46	á	2	Foir		
CHICAGO	5	41	-9	50 16		REYKJAVIK	3	27	4				
COPENHAGEN	,	46				RIO DE JANEIRO	28	82	-	25	Fair		
COSTA DEL SOL	19	_	5	41	vercost	ROME	_	_	19	64	Feir		
DAMASCUS	14	66	?	42	Cloudy	SAO PAULO	19	66	14	57	Cloudy		
DUBLIN		61	-1	30	Cloudy		27	81	18	64	Overcost		
	5	41	2	36	Showers	SEOUL	3	37	-3	27	Fair		
EDINBURGH	6	43	1	34	Cloudy	Shangha; .	12	54	9	48	Overcost		
FLORENCE	15	57	9	45	Foggy	SIMGAPORE	30	46	24	75	Stormy		
FRANKFURT	10	50	2	36	Overcest	STOCKHOLM	5	41	4	39	Overcost		
BENEVA	10	50	0	32	Fak	SYDNEY	33	91	22	72	Cloudy		
HARARE	29	82	17	63	Rain	TAIPE	24	75	19	66	Cloudy		
HELSINKI	6	43	5	41	Overcost	TEL AVIV	18	64	8	44	Overcost		
HONG KONG	-23	73	19	66	Overcost	TOKYO	13	55	9	48	Fair		
HOUSTON	13	55	5	41	Cloudy	TUNIS	21	70	'n	52	Cloudy		
STANBUL	13	55	4	39	Foir	VENICE	ii	52	"	43	Overcost		
TERUSALEM	13	55	3	37	Cloudy	VIENNA	ii	52	ă	32	Fair		
AS PALMAS	23	73	20	68	Claudy	WARSAW	10	50	4				
JMA	24	79	20	45	Cloudy	WASHINGTON			-	37	Overcost		
.ISBON	12	54	10	50	Overcost	ZURICH	13	55	4	25	Foir		
			.,,		044.0021	40KILI)	3	37	0	32	Overcost		
			R	Readings from the previous 24 hours.									

ADVERTISEMENT INTERNATIONAL FUNDS

	NOVE	ABER 25 1982
	i ne net asset value quotations shown the exception of some funds whose quo maryinal symbols indicate frequency doily; (w)—weekly; (m)—manthly; (b)- irregularly.	t below are supplied by the Funds listed with ries are based on issee prices. The following of quotations supplied for the HMT:(d)— bi-monthly; (f)—regularly; (j)—
	BANK JULIUS BAER & Co Litr — (d) Boerbond	UNION BANK OF SWITZERLAND: - (d) Amicu U.S. Sh
	BANK VON ERNST & Cie AG P8 2622 Ber — (d) CSF Fund	m — (d) Joseph (1985)
	BRITANNIA. PO Box 271, St. Heller, Jersey — (w) Universal Growth Fund 0.927p — (w) Jersey Gilf Fund Lid 5224	— (a) Unirak DM 54.19
	CAPITAL INTERNATIONAL — (w) Copital Int'l Fund	(w) Alexander Fund
	CREDIT SUISSE -(d) Actions Suisses	(w) Trusteor int. Fd (AE IF)
	- (d) Furbos-Volor	(w) Convert, Fd Int. B Certs \$20.45 +(w) Curvency Trust
İ	FIDELITY PO Box 470, Hamilton, Bermuda — (m) American Values Common 5.4.77	(w) FIF-Pocific \$9.77 (w) First Eagle Fund \$9.873.00
	- (m) American Volues Cum. Pref. 5187.75 - (d) Fidelity Amer. Assets. 521.07 - (d) Fidelity Australia Fund 57.25 - (d) Fidelity Dir. Svos. 17. 592.77 - (d) Fidelity For East Fd. 522.55 - (d) Fidelity For East Fd. 522.55 - (d) Fidelity For East Fd. 522.55 - (d) Fidelity For East Fd. 522.55 - (d) Fidelity Orient Fund 522.00 - (d) Fidelity World Fd. 526.56	(w) Formula Selection Fd
	G.T. MANAGEMENT (UK) LTD — (w) Berry Poc. Fd. Ltd	(d) Indesuez Mulfibands A
	- (d) G.T. Technology Fund \$29.37	(d 1.0. Growth
	Territor Territor	(w) International Gold Fund. 37734 id i i.O. Grawth. 37434 if i j.O. Grawth. 37434 if j int'i Securities Fund 5527 if j int's Securities Fund 5527 if j intersit DMS. 5826 if j intersit DMS. 5826 if j international 763. 3826 if j international 111. Fd. 5826 if j international 111. Fd.
	JARDINE FLEMING POB 70 GPO Hs Kons - (b) J.F. Josen Trust	(d) Medicionum Sel. Fund \$ 12.22
	LLOYDS BANK INT. POB 428 GENEVA 11 —Hwi Lloyds Infl Growth	(w) Nisson Fund
	— (r) Common SA25 — (r) Mex-dollor band	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
	PARISBAS - GROUP - (d.) Corteve international	(d) Soile Trust Fund
		[w] Wedge Jamon N.V. 52,81 W] Wedge Pucific N.V 549,44 (w) Wedge U.S. N.V. 549,44 (w) Wedge U.S. N.V. 540,44 (m) Winchester Overseas 540,56 (m) Winchester Overseas 522,04 (w) Workducks Securities 512,04 (w) Workducks Securities 512,04 (w) Workducks Securities 512,05
	SWISS BANK CORP SF 449,00	- New: NA - Nor Avoitable; BF - Belgium Francs; LF - Lintemburg; Francs; SF - Swiss Francs; + - Offer prices; a - Asked: b - Bid Chrone Put Sin
	— (d.) Univ. Bond Select	to 51 per unit. S/5 — Stock Spill: " — Ex RTS: "S" - Suspended: . — Redemot N.C. — Net communicated: . — Redemot erice-Ex-Coupon: se Farmerly Worldwide Fund Ltd; Fi — Dutch Florins

Moving?

Make sure the Trib is there to greet you

No matter where you're going—in Europe, America, Africa, Asia or the Middle East—you can subscribe to the world's only international daily newspaper.

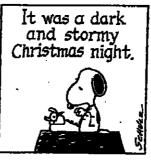
For details and rates write: IHT Subscription Department, 181 avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92521 Neuilly Cedex, France, Or phone Paris 747-12-65, ext. 305.

International Herald Tribune

THIS IS THE HOLIDAY' *s*eason









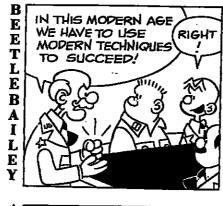






















WHAT











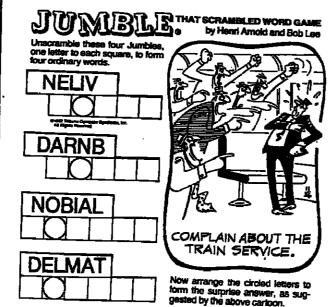












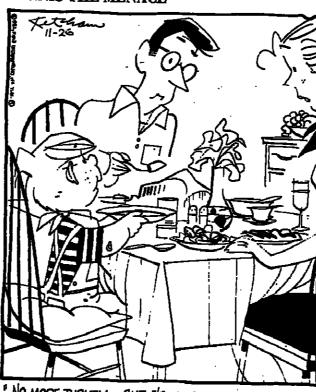
Print answer here:

The control of the second of the control of the con

Jumbles: LURID FAUNA ALKALI GOVERN Answer: What a "pedestrian" sort of play is unlikely to have—A LONG RUN

Imprimé par Offprint, 73 rue de l'Evangile, 75018 Paris

DENNIS THE MENACE



NO MORE TURKEY... BUT I'D LIKE SOME MORE OF THE BREAD IT ATE."

BOOKS

MUNICH 1923

The Story of Hitler's First Grab for Power By John Dornberg. Illustrated. 385 pp. \$18.95. Harper & Row. 10 East 53d St., New York, N.Y. 10020.

Reviewed by Walter Goodman

DURING the five years after World War I, Bavaria had become a picnic ground for right-wing revanchists, thirsting between beers for the blood of the feeble German Republic. And on the night of Nov. 8, 1923. Germany had its first bitter taste of Nazism. Adolf Hitler thought his moment had come, and he and several thousand armed bully boys struck at Munich's Bürgerbraukeller, where the leaders of the Bavarian state were holding a rally. The famous Beer Hall Putsch.

The story of their few hours of triumph is told vividly by John Dorn-berg, with due attention to political currents and peculiarities of charac-ter. The theatricality of the event and its main characters is striking: Hitler in a belted trenchcoat, carrying a rhinoceros-hide riding whip, wearing a revolver, which he fired once to get the attention of the beer hall audience, and improvising audaciously. The former general Erich Ludendorff, war hero, glory seeker and stuffed dummy, strutting vacantly at the head of a mob of "extremists, demagogues, free-booters, military adventurers, rabidly anti-Semitic bigots, haters, ra-bidly anti-Semitic bigots, haters, op-portunists, and . . . the simply gulli-ble." Hermann Göring, another war hero, posturing grandly as chief of the SA troopers while trying to find out how his wife was getting along back home. Their supporting cast featured

names destined to stain German his-tory: Hess, Himmler, Rohm, Rosen-berg, Streicher, Dornberg can't resist the inconsequential activities of less significant figures; there are more vons here than you can shake a Weisswurst at and the reader is

advised to keep an index linger at the appendix of "Leading Characters." It was a confused occasion, A state police colonel was asked by a lieutenant. "Should we regard the Nazis as friends, as enemies, or should we just vacillate for the time being?" The colonel replied, "I wish I had the answer to that." Many in Germany had no answer, and many vacillated. Munich did not risk to support the substant nich did not rise to support the rebels, as Hitler had hoped, but it did not oppose them either. He, not the politicians in Berlin, represented the most powerful forces then at work in Ger-

The putsch ended in blood on Nov. 9, when the ragtag rebel army was routed by troops more or less loyal to the Bavarian or Berlin regime. Max Erwin von Scheubner-Richter, whose arm was linked to Hitler's, was struck by a bullet in the heart and died inby a bullet in the heart and died instantly. Bad aim. Hitler was tried along with a few of his comrades and spent a year in prison writing "Mein Kampf." He was paroled in time for Christmas, 1924, and promised, "I shall start again, from the beginning."

Walter Goodman is on the staff of The New York Times.

By Gordon W. Prange, Donald M. Goldstein and Katherine V. Dillon. 397 pp. \$19.95.

McGraw-Hill Book Co., 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020.

Reviewed by Drew Middleton

THE DEFEAT of the Japanese fleet off Midway by an American carrier force in early June of 1942 was the turning point in the war in the Pa-cific. Four Japanese carriers were sunk and with them planes and pilots who had ruled the air from Pearl Harbor to Ceylon. Japan's naval advan-

tage was wiped out in a day.

It was an epic battle. Considering the mass of detailed information from both sides amassed by the late Professor Gordon W. Prange of the University of Maryland, the principal author of "Miracle of Midway," and his acute knowledge of naval warfare, one might expect an epic account. But the book does not live up to this re-viewer's expectation and he will have to wait for other authors and other books. Of these, there will be no shortage; Midway, like Stalingrad and Alamein, will be a prime target for military historians for years.

Prange devoted 37 years of research

to the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor. The result was "At Dawn We Slept," published in 1981. In the course of his work he encountered many Americans and Japanese who had been involved in Midway as well as Pearl Harbor. "Miracle at Midway" thus is a spin-off from the earlier work. Often, it seems as though he and his co-authors just cannot handle the mass of detail. Yet they obviously decided that almost everything was worth including and their book suffered. As a result, the broad sweep of ry is obscured by reports of what Japanese newspapers and propaganda had to say about the Pacific fighting, by long and sometimes pointless exchanges between relatively minor Japanese figures, and by detail piled on

It was unlikely that anything start-lingly new would emerge about a bat-tle as well known as Midway. The au-thors confirm what most of us know. It was a "close-run thing" as Welling-ton said of Waterloo. The Navy's dive bombers were the instruments of vic-tory. The Air Force's B-17s failed. Rear Admiral Raymond A. Spruance was the most effective commander. Unlike some other historians, these authors also give due credit to Rear

Solution to Previous Puzzle

Admiral Frank Jack Fletcher, who commanded the other task force at Midway. When they get around to it, after page upon page of matter that is close to trivia, their descriptions of the fighting are excellent. They also pay tribute to Commander Joseph Ro-chefort, chief of the combat intelli-gence office at Pearl Harbor, whose accurate information enabled Admiral Chester W. Nimitz to plot the ap-

proach of the Japanese forces and di-vine their objective.

Indeed, their handling of the Amer-icans is a bit too laudatory. The Americans, of course, were human and included knaves and cowards in their number. But not in this book. At times, this reviewer felt he was back reading descriptions of Allied leaders of World War I in "The Boy Allies" series. This is balanced, however, by detailed reminders of just how bad some American weapons and equip-ment turned out to be; torpedoes and bombs to name just two.

The treatment of the Japanese commanders is fair, although Vice Admiral Chuichi Nagumo's inability to sort out the essential from the inessential in his message traffic should have received greater emphasis. But, again, there is far too much reportage on what one Japanese commander said to another, on what ailments they suffered from and how these were cured.

Admiral Isoroku Yamamoto, the supreme Japanese commander, comes out of it well. When, after the defeat, the Japanese fleet was rife with recrimination, he ordered his staff to keep their criticisms to themselves. "Never tell anyone outside my staff that the Submarine Force and the First Air Fleet were responsible for the failure at Midway," he said. "The Regretfully, it must be said that the writing in "Miracle at Midway" is

poor. Cliché piles on cliché. Minds are razor sharp. Admirals are "game for a good fight." The loss of the car-rier Yorktown was serious enough without maudlin comments such as "the grand old girl deserved to live."

One gem must be given in full.

"Gosh! exclaimed Kusaka silently."

Midway, a battle of enormous mili-

tary and political significance, does not need this kind of writing to tell its story. Some future of witting to tell its story. Some future historian will take Midway and, writing with austerity and clarity, tell the story as it should be told.

Drew Middleton is on the staff of The New York Times.

Mousetrap' Turns 30

The Associated Press
LONDON — Agatha Christie's
"The Mousetrap," the world's longestrunning play, marked its 30th anniversary Thursday with its 12,483d performance. The curtain has been and formance. The curtain has been raised and lowered 142,740 times, and its audiences have eaten 37,400 gallons of soft drinks and 221 tons of ice cream.

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

THE style of bidding in South America has been influenced more by Europe than by the United States. The opening bid by South was an intermediate two-bid, promising a solid or near-solid suit and 18 to 21 points in high cards.

With heart support, but no interest in slam, North would have bid four hearts so his raise to three was highly constructive. South's four-club rebid was an asking bid, and the response was based on a plan devised by Ely Culbertson in the 30's but long abandoned in North America. The jump to five hearts showed the ace of hearts and second-round control of clubs, which was just what South needed.

South was not worried about spades, for North could be assumed to be short in that department in view of East's bid. He continued to six hearts, praying that his partner's club holding was not K x x.

West made the normal spade lead and South had no trouble. After surrendering a diamond trick he was able to make 12 tricks by cross-ruffing. He would have had more to worry about after a trump lead, but the defense cannot lead two rounds of trumps effectively to limit the cross-ruff.

X.

In the replay, North-South did not reach the slam, but the opponents' profit was not as large as might be expected. After the auction - one heart, pass, four hearts, four spades, five hearts — West chose to double, believing, quite wrongly, that his op-

NORTH. VA9863 **♦Q9864** WEST EAST 498 🔬 . **Q** 107654 **♥542 季区10975**

4A862

SPORTS

Giants Beat Lions In 13-6 Yawner on Thanksgiving Day

PONTIAC, Michigan — Law-inence Taylor, a linebacker and a doubtful participant because of a

the line of a doubtful participant because of a sy the line kiner injury picked off a pass by kiner injury picked off a pass by kiner injury picked off a pass by kiner injury picked off a pass by kiner injury picked off a pass by kiner injury picked off a pass by kiner injury picked off a concludent Thursday to give and many picked to keep the New York Claims a 13-6 victorial hoped on suffering from effects of the eightering from a line in the eightering from a line in the eightering from a line in the eightering from a line in the eightering from a line in the eightering from a line in the eightering from a line in the eightering from a line in the eightering from a line in the eightering from a line in the eightering from a line in the eightering from effects of true, then at the heart may be seen and supported by the season. Detroit lost its second are of Berlands of the season. Detroit lost its second are of Berlands of

in the heart second half, the was anneaded and him the Lions but also threw three inid for of his or receptions, two of which were the of his or reprined into scores. The last inter-ite was proved the common by cornerback Terry Jack-2311 and Fig. 150 the game and sent the sparse countries crowd of 64,348 into chants of Strike, Strike, Strike!

Sinke, Strike: Strike:

Harry Carson, another New York linebacker, intercepted his first pass since 1979 on Detroit's first possession in the second half. mid Katherine | Even though New York was un-able to move the ball. Joe Danelo kicked a 34-yard field goal to make

Billy Sims, who had an other-Frank lack has the Lions first play following the ded the other is kickoff, and veteran linebacker. When they go are Brad Van Pela recovered at the Description page of a tront 18. Danelo kicked a field goal fixth, then decome from 40 yards out to tie the game, are excellent has 6-6, in a span of just 1:38. wise outstanding day, fumbled on

The Giants had a touchdown commands to the Giants had a touchdown chief of the control called back because of a holding fine at Peul has penalty, and Danelo missed a 49-mioragum and yard field goal on their next possession. Danielson marched Described the Inducate troit from its own 32 to the New York 4, only to throw the interception bandlings in which Taylor ran back for his touchdown with 10:56 left in the game. The office game.

ludes was all linebacker's dream - a

Detroit moved from its own 5, with 4:05 left, when Danielson hit the flat same live consecutive passes to put the a tina out to 🕶 🛫 -

NHL Standings WALES CONFERENCE

 James J. Ove ានពេលនៅការ ដែរ 🏣

and the state of

Assumit en

1.00 pil 0.2

. I was a facilities

arritip Ture

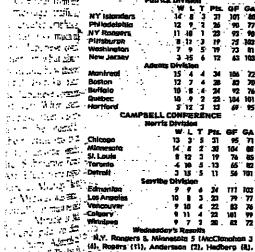
المعتملين المراز

- Charle

12:52

ده

3 A S C .



(4), Rogers (11), Anderson (2), Hedberg (8), Recisa(Singn-(3), Don Majores (12), Alexandria 14. 153 1 (5), Hortsburg (5), Bellows (7), Roberts (2))
Figuillaston 3, Edmonton 3 (Corporter (8),
Gold (6), Garther (12); Gretzky (181, Llasemon

Gold GJ. Gertner (12): Gretzev (181. Linsemon OJ. Massiler (131)

Los Angelen S. New Jersev (1802sk (4), Evons (5), Holms (2))

Los Angelen S. New Jersev (1802sk (4), Evons (5), Severt (5); Lencuche (11), Nepfeld (7))

Machinel (5); Lencuche (11), Nepfeld (7))

Machinel (7) Chirodinick (10), Gene (3);

Pittsburgh 4, Teronto 3 (Molone 2 (6), Motons (7), Fried (3))

Chicago (7), Windians (7), Anderson (7), Ihracock (9), Fried (3)

Chicago (7), Windians (7), Gerdner (5), Soverd (1), Seven (1), Seven (1), Lindstrom (9), Batvich (4))

Roston 4, Philadelphia 4 (8, Croeder (7), K. Croeder (1), McNob (6), Krushelmysk (7); Allison (0), Holms en (5), Howe (4), Sinier (22)

NBA Standings

EASTERN CONFERENCE
Affantic Division
W L Pcl. GB W L Pri. Ga 11 2 446 -17 2 346 -7 8 467 5 5 8 385 4 3 10 231 8

1 11 ,063 64 12 2 .657

Wedensdar's Results
Washingtor 104, Phoenix 97 (Johnson 30, Sci-lord 23; Davis 20, Luccis 17),
Delitos 123, Chicago 127 (Blackman 27, Asulfre 24, Web(14des 34, Daties 22) Diego 114, New Jersey 109 (Cummings 25, ns 21, 5mith 21; Birdsong 29, Williams 20)

Los Arisetes 111: Secritic 93 (Werthy 26, Johbor 25, Shakon 15, Sikma 15)
Denver 129. Son Antonio 123 (Issel 38, Empish 3); Gervin 34, Allichell 22)

or, ceroin 24, Mitchell 22)
Komas City 122, Detroit 112 (Williams 28, E. Jahnson 21; Johnson 24, Thomas 18)
Milwaskire IV, Usin 184 (Johnson 34, Mancriet 24; Dooller 38, Griffith 29)
Boslon 184, Portland 95 (Bird 22, Maxwell 21: Photopour 2 Man 24)

71PSON 22. MOIT 21) Philodelphio 12% (nationa 16e (Matona 25, Ervins 27; Kelloss 25, Knight 22)

European Soccer UEFA CUP
Third round, First les
(Anderlaché & Saraleva)
Baraeaux L. Universitation Crolova 0
IFC Colosce I, Roung 0
Daudes United 2 Werder Bremen 1
Mascow Sparrock & Volancia 0
Firstle 2 Solvenians Progue 2
Jevillo I, Kalserslautern 0
FC Zurich I, Bentico 1

icii, but Jackson picked oli a soft floater intended for Mark Nichols at the 4 and ran it back 24 yards to seal the victory.

Hipple played the first half at quarterback for the Lions and completed just three of 12 passes for 39 yards, none of which was instrumental in getting two field goals of 46 and 44 yards by Eddie

An interception by linebacker Garry Cobb on the first series of carry Coob on the lirst series of the game gave the Lions field possession for Murray's first field goal, and they took the ball near midfield and again made two first downs on the ground before Murray's second field goal, which came with 3:25 lat in the ball with 3:25 left in the half.

Sims gained 114 yards on 26 carries — only the second time in the last 21 games a runner has gained 100 yards against the Giants— and added 38 yards with six pass receptions but was unable to get the ball into the end zone.

Butch Woolfolk who played at the University of Michigan, ran 21 times for 87 yards while quarter-back Scott Brunner passed 28 times, completing 12 for 136 yards.



Excitement High for Davis Cup Final Sellout Crowds Assured for French-U.S. Tennis Showdown

By Neil Amdur New York Tunes Service

GRENOBLE, France - As Yannick Noah walked onto the red clay court to begin the morning workout with Henri Leconte the other day, hundreds of French schoolchildren shricked and whistled from their high-level seats in the Palais des Sports, Noah smiled and raised his arms.

The French are treating this weekend's Davis Cup final with the United States as the equivalent of a Super Bowl. Sellout crowds of more than 15,000 are assured for each of the three days, starting with Friday's two opening singles. These will be the largest crowds ever to watch an indoor tennis match outside the United States.

Talk of France's 3-2 victory over the United States in the 1932 Challenge Round has rekindled memories: Slow courts, controversial shoe changes and the silence of a service linesman on what appeared to be a double fault by Jean Boro-tra at match point in his decisive triumph over Wilmer Allison. The American team was so furious that it spurned the traditional post-

"They flooded the court, made it Ellsworth Vines, a member of the 1932 Amercan team, said the other day by phone from his home in La Quinta, California. "They watered it and watered it

don't think we had any outcome on the game itself. People have

He is tired of being asked why somebody in the band didn't tack-

he asks. "They either would have

ruled that the touchdown counted

anyway, or they would have penalized Stanford and Cal would have

kicked a field goal and won the

game.
"One band member, who played high school football, told me later

he had instinctively gone into a tackling crouch when he saw the

runner, but then he remembered

What would it have proven?"

been very nice to us on campus."

le the runner.

and kept the tennis balls in an ice box at 60 to 65 degrees, which made the bails even slower. Our captain didn't speak French. Be-

captain didn't speak French. Before we had any problems, the
French could speak English. When
we had problems, suddenly they
couldn't speak any English."
Grenoble, at the foot of the
snow-covered Alps and the site of
the 1968 Winter Olympics, seems
an unlikely setting for France's
first cup final in 49 years. But it
has the country's largest indoor has the country's largest indoor arena, and Arthur Ashe, the U.S. captain, said that "the tennis will be exciting and the applause will be deafening."
"The tournament in Dortmund

recently would have been happy to have the crowds we had watch us in practice," said Peter Fleming. referring to an event in West Ger-many. Fleming will team with John McEnroe in Saturday's doubles against Noah and Leconte.

The French reached the final with surprising 3-2 victories over Argentina, Czechoslovakia and New Zealand, and have been training here for more than a week. The court, a source of much specula-tion since it was installed with 300 was of dirt, is playing harder and faster than almost anyone expect-

"The court is fabulous," said Ashe, who had heard initial reports that it was more like mashed potatoes" than the court at Roland Garros Stadium in Par-

"A little bit fast," said Jean-Paul Loth, the French captain. "But I think it is probably the best court anybody could build indoors in such a short time."

■ McEnroe vs. Noah in Opener Thursday's draw set up a clash

between McEnroe and Noah as the opening encounter, United Press International reported. The second singles match pits Gene Mayer against Henri Leconte. The doubles match is Saturday,

competition Sunday, with McEnroe facing Leconte in the final match. "As in other Davis Cup ties, ? wanted John to play first and last." Ashe commented. "That's what he's doing, it's the best possi-

ble draw for us. McEnroe, at his most sullen and

Yannick Noah The French No. 1

tennis, the American jostled a jour-nalist and stalked off. A point from the first match will take the pressure off the American team, especially Mayer, who admitted the tension surrounding his first appearance in a Davis Cup fi-

Despite his ranking of No.7 in the world. Mayer made his Davis Cup debut only last month, in the semifinal against Australia. He had previously been left off the team because of proneness to injury, but he won both his singles in Perth, and was preferred by Ashe over Eliot Teltscher to play the fi-

Similarly, Loth chose the rapidly rising Leconte as his second singles player over the more experienced and the reverse singles wrap up the Thierry Tulasne, a noted claycourt specialist.

"It was a difficult decision to make, otherwise I would not have kept it secret until the draw." Loth said. "But Leconte has had some good results, and is also high in confidence at present." The 19-year-old Frenchman,

irritable, did not seem to care ranked 28th in the world, a rise of much, either way. After saying that he feared Noah's new rasta hairmonth won his first grand prix title in Stockholm. The following week, style more than the Frenchman's

REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE

WHY PAY MORE - try RIATOTE. oportments near the Effet Tower. From one week upwards, fully equipped studies to 5 rooms, with or without hotel service. RIATOTE, 43 rue 5t. Cherles, Paris 15th. Tel. 577 54 04, Tr.: 200406.

7fb: 100 SQ.M. FLAT facing south. 2 battrooms. Equipped, 5th floor. For 4/5 months. F 5500 net. Tel. 261 21 28 meal times/eves, 474 09 65 weekends.

NOTRE DAME, Quiet studio sublet, months, Dec 12th, \$425. Tel 329 43 53

PARIS AREA UNFURNISHED

ST GERMAIN IN LAYE

PENTHOUSE

100 sq.m. TERRACE

Double living + traitions on park + targe bedrooms, equipped, kindren, boths, parking, F5800, Tel: 551 21 16.

ARE YOU FLATTENED by flat-huntings We'll give you a lift. CSU. Parts 574 23 10.

SWITZERLAND

WENGEN - LODGE
Privacy in casy and furnished woodparelled 5 bed appriment to rent for 1
to 3 years, 577800 per year exclusive
heating, electricity and Kurtare.
Andre Lanz-Wissler, Hauptstrasse 402
CH 4938 fabrizach

TO LET NEAR GSTAAD. Lucuriously equipped surny chalet, beautiful view, 3 bedrooms, hireplace, TV, tet, goroge, access oil year, SF2000 monthly on yearly contract, Call. Switzerland 1725 St. 1, 12

POWAYTON, CONNECTICUT. Are you easyned to USA? Toke advantage rare opportunity to locate family in friendly waterfront village, obout 1 hour 137 train or cor. Owner transfer makes covolable sorty 1983 unque, modernized Colonial. Deligitud living / entertoning areas, 5 bedrooms, 4 boths, fireplaces, crist's studio, guest cottoge, in ground good. Great privacy, yet special ambience includes views of boots 8 herbor. Landford monitoring grounds, ideal assective lacason, . Walk to villages. \$2700 or month unfurnished. 2 year lease proferred. Molly MacCabe Real Estate, 71 Roveryton Ave., Box 292, Rowoyton, 1800.

REAL ESTATE WANTED/EXCHANGE

WAN I ELITEXCHANGE

EXCHANGE WANTED: one of the most becariful fown house of Neurilly for equivalent in Houston. 2 stories in gordinit, newly nanovated, refined and elegan. 7 rooms, 3 boths, domestic quarters & toclines, Minimum 2 years, must see. Call Paris (1) 687 34 05 (day). Marie-Christine Cachard - or write Mr. Callet, 60 bis 8d Victor Hugo, 92200 Neurilly sur Seine. Starting June 1983.

HOUSE EXCHANGE FOR 1984 summer olympics. With to exchange 5 bedroom house with swimming pool and tennis court in Los Angeles for home or apartment in major European city. Box 15598, Herald Tribune, 9237! Neurilly Cedex, France.

SALE/EXCHANGE 28 KM west of

PAZZ TYGENTY COURT, TENERS OF PAZZ, AV5 bedroom house, fitted kindsen, pool & tenus toolkies. Buses to oil international schools, for house/flet smalar value west London or \$190,000. Tel. 056 5376 Pazz.

EXCELENT AMERICAN Academy Families need 3 or 4 room Poris apar ments from Jon. 2 or more month families Abroad, 194 Resented Dr NY NY 10025, Paris tel. 621-32-71.

HILDPPINES. METEO MANELA. French professor for stoy Monito Aug-vsi 80, seeks small 1 bedroom, bitchen to rent for two weeks. Bassargette, Ave. Gerbe, 06600 Antibe, Frence. LONDON W1. Lody Doctor to share known fior. Tek 01 998 6967.

The second secon

Luxury 4 rooms, Bath, garage. Tel: 563 68 38.

BOULOGNE

he lost in straight, but tight, sets against McEnroe in London. He has never played Mayer.

"I'm of course happy to play the final, I want to satisfy both the coach and the public." Leconte said. Tulasne, too, supported Loth's choice of Leconte as the man of the moment, even though his young rival will have to play three tough matches in three days

"Every match will be of capital importance for us." Loth said of the draw. "We are the challengers and, on paper, well behind the United States. But we will not spare any effort in attempting to gain the three little points that would give us victory. The draw, at Grenoble's City

Hall, was supervised by Bob Howe, the Australian former player who is the referee for the final, and carried out by the presidents of the U.S. and French tennis federations, Marvin Richman and Philippe Chautier,

Noting realistically his team's slim chances of an upset victory, Chatrier, who is also president of the International Tennis Federation, turned to his American coun-terpart and said. "We'll do our best to offer you a decent game."

 South African Open Kevin Curren of South Africa coasted to a 6-3, 6-1 victory over Claudio Panatta of Italy on Thursday in the second round of the South African Open tennis tourna-ment, United Press International

reported from Johannesburg.
In another second-round match. South African-born Johan Kriek, now a citizen of the United States, topped Shlomo Glickstein of Isra-el, 3-6, 7-6, 9-7.

In earlier matches, Joe Higueras beat Hans Gildemeister, 6-1, 6-0. and Brian Gottfried topped Buster Moturam, 6-3, 6-4. José Luis Clerc qualified for the quarterfinals with 6-2, 6-4 victory over Freddie ■ Allen Upsets Mandlikova

Leslie Allen upset Hana Mandlikova, 3-6, 6-2, 6-1. Thursday to advance to the quarterfinals of the New South Wales Open, UPI reported from Sydney. Martina Navratilova, the top

seed, scored a 6-3, 6-3 victory over Ros Fairbank; Evonne Goolagong Cawley beat Claudia Kohde, 6-3, 6-2, and Anne Kiyomura beat Eva Pfaff, 7-6, 4-6, 6-4. Andrea Jaeger. the No. 2 seed, defeated Susan Mascarin, 6-4, 6-2, and Lea An-

John McEnroe checking his rackets in Grenoble.

By George Vecsey New York Times Service

NEW YORK - They went out to Ramona's pizza parlor last Sat-urday night, 11 of them in a group, drinking a lot of beer and laughing a lot, mostly to keep from crying. Every so often, one of them would moan: "Why us? Why did it happen to us?"

Only a few hours before, the Stanford University football team had lost a game, 25-20, on a bizarre 55-yard kickoff return by the University of California, on which five lateral passes had been thrown. On his way to the end zone, the final runner had dodged members of the Stanford band who had mistakenly run onto the field during the long, involved

These were not football players who were agonizing over the beer and the pizza in Ramona's. These were members of the Stanford band, and their hearts were bro-

"We just had a brilliant year," says John Howard, the student manager of the band. "We tried to concentrate on being a good band, and at the last possible moment we pull a play that will make us famous for all eternity."

still in shock. They're hitting them-selves. They wish they could do what Superman did in the movie, after the earthquake in California - turn back the clock, reverse time, as if it never happened."

Howard was one of the 11 band of beer -- "got quite drunk, actually," he says. Like most members of football players, has as much pride, is an important part of the show and takes a setback, any loss of discipline, just as hard.

Stanford Ends Football Season on a Downbeat playing offkey and others are occasionally censured for bawdy messages in their halftime shows. Howard says the Stanford band has been trying to stay clean in recent years. But the worst sin of all

is getting in the way of the game.
The Stanford band, 150 men and women, practices in the old ROTC pistol range on the idyllic Palo Alto campus just south of San Francisco. The building is called Mother Shack — "our nurturing center. Coffee machines come and go but beer stays constant," Howard says.

They wear cardinal-red tuxedos with black trim and rounded white hats. The post of student manager is prestigious enough that Howard, a trombone player and mechanical engineering major, came back to school for one last quarter, just to manage the band.

band to the new manager at half-time, but I was so busy helping out that we never really turned it over. not about to say It's not my problem' now. I was there."

Berkeley. Late in the final quarter, the Stanford band gathered be-yond a corner of the end zone, awaiting the final whistle and ready to play the traditional postgame serenade

With four seconds left. Stanmembers in Ramona's. He does ford's band members peered over not mind admixing he drank a lot the sea of instruments and too has the sea of instruments and top hats and they tootled and blared for joy as Mark Harmon kicked a field college and high school bands, he goal for a 20-19 lead. Then Stanbelieves he works as hard as the ford kicked off, the band remained penned in the narrow corner of the stadium, and California began its desperate runback. "I was at the back of he band,"

our hand members go on the field, which is not unusual because we would normally go out and congratulate our players before starting the serenade. We're in the same classes as the players. It's perfectly normal to go out and par them on the back." The only abnormal part was that the game was not over. Even

Howard recalls. "The ball went up, I saw a guy fall, I thought I saw

the action stop, there was some

more rigamarole on the field, I saw the clock tick down to zero. Then I

looked up and I saw 30 or 40 of

though many Stanford substitute players rushed onto the field, too. the officials had not ruled the ball dead during several tackles, and the fifth lateral was to Kevin Moen, who headed for the Stan-ford end zone — and the Stanford band, jostling at least one trom-

"The big game with California is traditionally the last day for the manager," Howard says. "According to theory, you turn over the band members," Howard recalls. "My first reaction was that the ball must have been dead, but the Cal stands were cheering too hard for

"I could see the runner. He The soon-to-be historic game looked pretty happy as he crossed was held at California's cramped the goal line. Then I didn't see him stadium in the gorgeous hills of any more. Some of my band members tell toe he just sat there in the end zone, waiting to see if it counted. When the points went up on the scoreboard, he jumped up. "The din was unbelievable. Ev-

erybody was yelling. My dominant impression was of a daze. Band members were crying. They were holding each other up for sup-It was bad enough being in the

wrong place at the wrong time, Howard says, but he did not enjoy being equated with the loss of the game. He says: "From what I understand, our nearest player wasn't within 10 yards of the runner.

he was a band member, not a football player.
"It was far better the game ended when it did than, God forbid,

USA CENERAL

UNITED FARM AGENCY, INC.

RESIDENTIAL VENDOR FINANCE

Restored 10-room home on 50 New York acres, Stream with 40-fr, waterfull \$75,000.

common mansion on 7 acre in Florida tooms, 10 firestaces, traver, co

Country showplace within 12 miles of Housen, Texas! Spanish-style home swimming pool, gazebo, greenhouse 2/3 ocre. \$95,000.

AGRICULTURAL VENDOR FENANCE

200-acre Missouri dairy farm, Home milk barn, \$84,000.

-, .u mapaces, sower, co stop-cround porch. \$ 125,000.

somebody had tackled him. There's no way we could ever have lived that down." CLASSIFIED

ADVERTISEMENTS (Continued From Back Page)

REAL ESTATE GREAT BRITAIN S PARK LANE, LONDON WT. 1, 28 3 bedroom flots to rent in a m block opposite Hyde Park, Ide long or short Occupation, Rents long or short Occupation. Rents £ 150 per week including heating, hat water and 24 hour uniformed porterage. Maids, loundry, telex 8, car parlang available. For brochure, apply: Hompon & Sons, 6 Artington Street, Landon SW1. Tel: 01 493 8222. Telex: 25341.

JOHN BERCH has 20 years experient in Rentals. Long or short tenance Central & substitut London & Abs deen. Birch & Co. 01-499-8802.

LONDON - For furnished flats & houses, the service leading US Corporations use: Arecombe & Ringland, Telliondon 722 7101. Telesu 299660.

LONDON - 57 JOHNS WOOD 6 Boyswater, Fully lumshed & service bucutive opartments. Short & long lets. £120-£300 / week. 01-221 4578.

LONDON. For the best furnished flots and houses. Consult the Specialists: Phillips, Kay and Lewis. Tel.: London 839 2245.

LONDON 10 MINS MARBLE ARCH, 6 beds, spacous house and garden, deal for American family, no agents. Tel·London 01 451 2445.

HAMPSTEAD and other N.W. Londo creas. Many quality houses & Rats 1 rent. State Apartments. Tel: 455 1231.

MAYFAIR SERVICED 2 bedrooms flut £200 weekly. Tek London 01 589 8223 before noon.

PETER BRUIN MAKELAADOU Int'l Howing Service For rent houses and epartments. AMSTERDAM. Tel: 020 - 768022.

DUTCH HOUSING CENTRE B.V. Deluxo rentols, Valeriussir, 174, Amsterdom, (120-721234 or 733222)

HOMEFINDERS INT. For your house of flot in Arestardern. Beethoverstr. 1077 HP AMSTERDAM 020/797956.

TTALY

1 month or more Tel: 359 67 97 Telex 290 548F

WEST INDIES **BARBADOS**

Now selling, Lunury beachfront condo-minums, Fabulous St. James coast loca-tion. All phases completed med 1984. Cuttom-designed units ovalable. Guar-orised lease-back Easy access world-wide. BARBADOS RESIDENCY AVAI-ARLE. World-wide exchange provinges. USS 97,000 to \$140,000, fally furnished. Excellent financing available. All ameni-ties. For further distals, write or call. Sales Menoger, Deyt. B. COPALBANA BEACH CLUB. 32. James, BARBADOS. West lockes. 72-acre Mechigan crop & beef farm, 50 ocres irrigated, 3 homes plus 3 nable home, form buildings. \$1,500,000 14,555 Virginia acres of valuable saw traber and purposad. One parcel ad-joins Intercoastal Waterway, \$9,100,000 COMMERCIAL VENDOR FINANCE 95 motel units on 7 Oregon peres. \$ 215,000 net income last year. \$ 1,950,000.

17 apartment units in New York town near Lake Places. Bar, lounge, \$65,000 net income last year, \$450,000. cpartment units in Minnesota, Over 20,000 net income last year. \$ 63,000. INCLIFE: UNITED FARM AGENCY, INC. P.O. Box 11440 Komma Cey, Mo. 64112, USA Tel: #8161753-4212 Th: COLSA 696191 Attn. UFA

DIVISISE INVESTMENT Opportunities. Equity positions available in operating componies or direct investment in oil 8 gas drilling & operating programs or in Real Entire I land, contenerated or residential projects. Excellent opportunities for both large & small investment seeking contenerating seame returns or potential higher return with great risk-no minimum, no measume measure. 2000 ACRES NEW HAMPSHIRE White Mountains of the Manual Control

USA COMMERCIAL & INDUSTRIAL **AMERICAN PARADISE**

SHOPPING CENTER 105 ANGELES, CA.
\$400,000 - \$20 million cosh down 30%
loans between 8%-17% interest. Revolution cash between 8%-15%. Good loco
lion with anauolly increasing rents JOINT PURCHASE COMPANY

PAUS Same Marice Bld, Suite 190 Beverly Hills, California 90212

USA - TEXAS REAL ESTATE, COR with top management team locking for foreign investors to joint venture in come-producing activened properties. Nr. McGill. 214-931-2440. Teles: 795491. Equity Management Corporation, 16475 Dellas fortway, Suite 440, Dellas, TX 75248, USA.

U.S.A. EAST COAST. Small high prof forming enterprises. Unique first do investment. Ideal for obsenter awnership od tax advantage. Write airma EAGLE AGRE SERVICES INC NAXERA, VA 23122 USA ATLANTIC CITY OCEANIFRONT property. Zoned Counc. / commercial, 130 x 100 h. hindpals only. Aslang \$750,000. Call (609) 823-4591

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE COMMERCIAL & INDUSTRIAL PACIFIC NORTHWEST'S "most fiveble PACING NOMINEMBERS THOSE WORLD CHY ST (ph paragrams; view city & surrounding mountains, within walking distance observatives; corporate towers & symphony hall, C.G. Davidson, 519 S.W. Park, Portland, Oregon 97205. Tel. 503-223-3800.

LONDON BAKER ST. Self catering had day flots. Fully equipped, color TV inent, seeps 1-6 persons. Self con tained from 5.82.30/week. Crowford Habiday Flots, 33 Crowford St., Lon-don W1. Tet. 01-402 61 65.

LONDON LUXURY SERVICED oper-ments - studio, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 bedrooms, orgaloble for long/short lets. From E150 per week. London - SSI 5972 / 8 / 9 / 0. Telea: 297110 HCBAAC G. ENTRAL LONDON, Luxury furnish flats, American kitchers, £189/wee sleep 4, or £140/week, sleep 2. To London 935 9123 or 07357 2458 UK. FOR PURNISHED LETTINGS in S.W. London, Sutrey & Berkshira, Contoc

REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE 18 KMS FROM ST TROPEZ Rent country house, June F3500, July country house. June: 1.5: F4500. Tel: 636 54 94 Pans.

MURNICH: representative busine moons to let near center. Call Munic 34 40 51. **GREAT BRITAIN**

YOUR OWN PRESTIGE

LONDON OFFICE If you're looking for a prestige office is London but can't afford the high-ins overheads - here's one economic after native you can't afford to ignare.

> DRAKE INTERNATIONAL - probabi DIRAKE INTERNATIONAL - probably the most influented employment services in the world - is offering you the choice to tent a presence in the very heart of town. A sought-other address. A stylish essective suche of your own. Full equipped with helphornes, hyperwisers, word processors and teles. Staffed by our very own trained and hand-packed personnel. PA's, secretaries, typists, derits and accounts staff.

> For business of every size and description, Drake offers a practical, cost-effective and safer-made solution to the prohibitive cost of buying into London; long or short term, we give you the scape to grow at your own poon. Ring 01-437 6910 NOW or write: MERVYN ELY DRAKE INTERNATIONAL 136 REGIOT STREET LONDON WIR SFA

LONDON KNRGHTSBRIDGE Lunury 1/3 bedroom furnished, serviced flats. Color T.V., westing machine, direct tele-phone, long or short let. Tel: [01] 589 2900 or Telex 946069

ST. JOHNTS WOOD / Swiss cottage border, few reinstes from American School. Charming modern corner town house set in private inferieurs, 3/4 reception rooms, 4/5 bedracms, 2 bathrooms, 1 en sales, finted letchen, clock-room, gas central lessing, botcony, daulal garrage, good front and roor gerdens. Long let, E350 per week, dose oil americas. Tel Lilon, London 01 247 7500 bissess hours.

CENTRAL LONDON. Financials ser. CENTRAL LONDON - Emergine service operiments in new buildings, comfortably furnished and fully equipped. Delay med service (Mnn. through Fru). Color TV. Phone for brochuse (01) 398 1342 or write Presidential Estates (Mayfari Ltd., I University St., London WCTE 6/E.

MEAN ITALY. Furnished family apartment to let monthly, \$7000. Tel: Los don 01 870 0512. PARIS AREA FURNISHED Your Studio or 2-Room Aportment AT THE CLARIDGE 74 Champs Etysees 8th

EMBASSY SERVICE § Ave. de Messine, 75008 Paris Your Real Estate Agent IN PARIS 562 78 99

MERCURE WORLDWIDE YOUR GUIDE From studies to prestige operationals Short term accepted 3 rue St Philippe du Roule, Paris 8+ 256 30 57

EMPLOYMENT EXECUTIVE POSITIONS AVAILABLE

U.S. COMPANY Department. U.K. based with 50% of time spent travelling oversecs. Fluent, written and spoken English essential. Thorough knowledge of International and U.S. Commercial and Tox (personal and corporate) I.aw a prerequisite. Successful applicant will probably be U.S. qualified with 5-10 years business expensioned of tice President level with large multinational Corporation. Salary regarbithes with usual company benefits. Write: Box 42596, BT, 63 Long Acre, Landon WC2, UK.

SALES PERSON OR Distributor. Experienced in selling computer ribbons, office mochanes ribbons, correctoble & multistrible ribbons. High commission rates. Coll Slip (516) 931-3120 or reply to: Aetna Products Co., 11 Commercial St., Hacksville, New York. 11801, U.S.A. PACKAGENG SALES REP Service European market, content & packaging loacityround. Located in Franca with existing office address, Send resume to Box 15496, Harald Trabuse, 92521 Neutily Cedex, France.

ADVENTUROUS WOMAN for 1st mate on im1 (soil, racing youts, Abla to Innance own expenses. Facture with resume. Box 15499, Herald Tribune, 92521 Neutily Cedex, France.

GENERAL POSITIONS AVAILABLE DAVE PROWISE FITNESS Centre needs manageress for womens gym. Weight training, finness, dance stalls essential, some sectarial work. Solary negati-able. Send CV & referencis, to above-12 Marshabea Rd, London SET, UK. GENERAL POSITIONS
WANTED

WANTED

HARDWORKING Scotted terms coach,
21, some French, learning Arabec, 2
yn expensere in England, Abu Dhabs,
Jordon, seelis PR / Soles position with
mil company, Winter Mr. A. McNell, 9
Randolph Casur, String, Scotland, Teli
String PAS | S46 LW,
ENGLISH MALE, 22, smart
appearance, seels work in Pans, scenic orbst, but anything considered.
Write Box 42588, Pt7, 63 Long Acre,
London WC2.

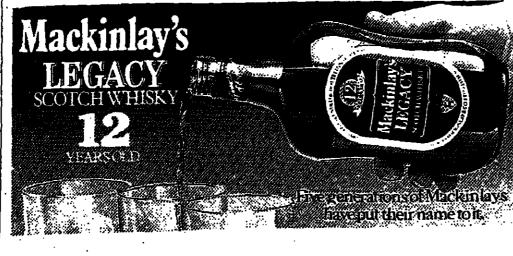
London WC2. EX-ROYAL AIRPORCE officer, 25, pi EX-ROYAL AURORCE officer, 25, pice, sparin degree, French, well intervieled, seeks any powers / casegment, preferably ownsess. Write Box 4257, NT, 63 Long Acre, London WC2.
YOUNG MAN, 27, fluent in English, French, Germon & Spanish, with work permit, seeks interesting opportunity in Fors. Box 99, Heraid Tribune, 92521 Neurlly Ceder, France.

For advertising informati contact the TRIB's office in your country.

HEAD OFFICE

EUROPE Amsterdom: Allons Grim Tel., 26 36 15. Brussels: Arthur Maixner Tel.; 343 18 99, Wafurt: H. Jung or 5. Konroc Tel.: 72 67 55. Usbon: Rite Amber Tel.: 67 27 93 & 66 25 44. London: Michael Mitchell Tel.: 01 836 4802 Madrid: A. Uniquif So Tel.: 455 28 91 & 455 33 04 Romes Antonio Sambrotta Tol.: 679 34 37, Vienna: McGm White Tel. 52 63 97.

OTHERS Hong Kong: C. Chanty Tel.: 5 - 420 906. New York: Sandy O'Hara Tel.: 752 36 90.



China Gets 8 More Medals in Delhi

NEW DELHI - China picked up eight more medals and Japan five Thursday in the Asian Games. Several Games records fell during the first day of the track and field competition, with India picking up two gold medals and establishing marks in the 20-kilometer

walk and shotput, Chand Ram strode into the 75.000-seat Jawaharlal Nehru stadium just a few seconds ahead of Wang Chuntang of China, who was on the Indian's heels the whole distance.

Ram, 24, finished the walk with a Games record time of 1 hour, 29 minutes and 29 seconds, just 21 seconds ahead of Wang. Zhang Fuxin of China took the bronze. "I started out fast from the beginning," Ram said, "About the 14-kilometer mark, I was sure I was winning and then the Chinese

[Wang] came up behind me and I got a belly cramp near the end. I just made it by will power." Tomomi Takahashi of Japan bettered his own Games record to take the pole vault gold medal with a leap of 17 feet, 41/2 inches, beating his old mark set at the 1978

Bangkok Games. His countryman, Teruhisa Kamiya, won the silver with a vault of 16-94 and Cheng Zhang of China took the bronze.

Bahadur Singh of India put the shot a Games record 60-91/2 to win his country's second gold medal of the day. Singh broke the previous Games record of 59-214 set by Jalal Kashmiri of Iran at Teheran in

Zhang Guowei of China clipped more than 15 seconds off the old Games record in the men's 10,000meter race in 29:37.56. Kenji Ide of Japan won the sil-

BAŞBBALL CALIFORNIA—Assigned Demis Rosmusters, pitcher, to the New York Yorkes to complete the deal in which the Annels accounted Tommy KANSAS CITY—Released Lee May, first base led hiller. BASKETBALL

Transactions

National Basketbell Association

DETRO:T—Asked walvers on Jim Zoal, center, Activated Tam Cwars, center. ter, Activated from Owens, center,
POOTBALL
Hesteroil Football Laugust
BALTIMORE—Released Gerry Raymond, of-BALTIMORE—Released Gerry Roymond, of-lensive punts.

NEW ENGLAND—Signed Don Miller, kickers.

Walved Rest Robinson and Brian Clark, kickers.

ST. LOUIS—Released Marcus Williams, defen-tive back: Joe Adams, defensive end, and Don Scheoftz, safety.

icheoriz, sofety.
SEATTLE—Signed David Gruham, lineman.
Pipced Dennis Boyd, offensive backle, on the in-COLLEGE CITADEL-Fired Art Boker, head lootpoll TEXAS CHRISTIAN-Named Jim Wacker ver medal and Won Keun Park of South Korea took the bronze. Japan won the gold medal in the women's 4-by-100 meter relay in a Games record time of 45.13. Thailand took the silver in 46.27 and South Korea won the bronze at

Li Xiaohui of China won the women's discus with a Games record toss of 187-9½. Xin Xiaoyan, another Chinese, took the silver with 171-3 and Harumi Suzuki of Japan won the bronze with 154-

Three meet records were set in platform diving Thursday, with China picking up a gold medal in the men's event. The Chinese also put up a strong challenge to Japan's swimming supremacy with gold medals in the men's 100meter breaststroke and the men's 4-by-100 meter relay freestyle. Japan took gold medals in the

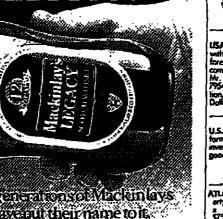
breaststroke. China picked up three gold medals in rowing, winning the coxed pairs, the single sculls and the coxwainless pairs.

Muttawa won the individual show

jumping event. Kuwait also took the silver and bronze, won by Al

Muttawa's sisters.

men's 1,500-meter freestyle, the women's 800-meter freestyle and women's 100-meter US VIRGIN ESLANDS
57 THOMAS
FOR SALE
RESTAURANT
60 cloces, bor, European epicins. To
\$400,000 approximately, building
ducted. Only serious enquiries, write t
Box 6673, St Thomas, US VI 00801 Kuwait won its first gold medal the games when rider Nadia Al



OBSERVER

Save Me From My Pals

By Russell Baker NEW YORK — Any day now you're suddenly going to hear a lot of politicians being mentioned as good presidential candidates, and I'd like to do some "mentioning" of my own before the hullabaloo becomes overpowering. For this reason I herewith "mention" Senator Howard

. Why Howard Baker? No, we are not related, and if we were I wouldn't dream of "mentioning" him. I couldn't stand having a president in the family. Imagine being shadowed constantly by re-porters eager to print "President's Kin Carouses Till 4 A.M."

The great thing about Senator Baker is that nobody calls him "Howie," at least in public. Nor does he encourage people to call him "Howie." I was once introduced to him and when I said, "How do you do, Senator Baker," he did not reply: "Call me Howie." This left me with the powerful

impression that Senator Baker doesn't want me to think of him as a pal, which is highly unusual these days for a politician. In New York during the recent campaign we were offered Ed Koch and Lew Lehrman for governor and rejected both of them for a man everybody called Cuomo. I think this was because we're finally learning that politicians who want you to call them Ed and Lew are just pretending to be your pals so they can get

If Ed and Lew had been stern enough to insist on being called Edward and Lewis I might have "mentioned" them both for president, because being president is a harsh business and has nothing whatever to do with being a pal.

"Show me a president named James who insists on being called firmmy," I said in 1977, "and I'll show you a president who doesn't understand his job." Sure enough, by 1980 Jimmy was so direly situated that he couldn't even beat a

If you ponder the name Ronald, you would think it would be easy to whip, wouldn't you? There's something faintly sissified about it, or maybe too British for American tastes. Ronald doesn't sound like a pal, the way Jimmy does. Ponald sounds like the foppish brower of an English earl, but even Ronald was powerful enough to beat Jimmy in 1980.

One thing I like about President Reagan is his refusal to abandon Ronald and put on the palsy Ron or Ronnie in which some of his sycophants have tried to mantle him. By remaining Ronald, he's kept us aware that he's not trying to kid us about having a pal in the

White House.
A Ronald can make a mess of the economy and still keep a lot of respect among his countrymen. If a Ron or a Ronhie did that, everybody would be saying he might be O.K. for a pal but it was time to move him into another line of

work for which he was more litted.
Applying breezy nicknames to
politicians is nothing new. Andy
Jackson, Abe Lincoln and Teddy Roosevelt are repectable founders of the tradition.

On the other hand George Washington never felt obliged to become Georgie, William Howard Taft didn't insist on being called Fatso, Woodrow Wilson never berame Woody and Franklin Rooseve't wasn't called Frankie. In modern times though, the politician without a nickname has become a

In the next two years as men crazed with dreams of the presidency come among us as pals instead of pols, we will be courted by Teddy and Fritz and Jack, by Eds, Bills. Petes. Jims and Bobs, all aiming to persuade us that they're just a bunch of regular guys who can be as palsy-walsy as the fellow

next door.
Well, we all know how palsywalsy the guy next door is, but only on Saturday afternoon when he wants to borrow your lawn

This is particularly true of presidents. A good bit of the time their job consists of doing things to you and yours that range from mildly to painfully disagreeable. It's no job for humanity's universal pal Arthur Krock once quoted the late Admiral Ernest King as saying when he was recalled from official oblivion to lead the Navy in Worl' War II, "When the shooting starts, they always send for the sons of binches."

I'm not sure Admiral King accurately described the type you need when you choose a president, but I like his implied suggestion that one thing you don't need is somebody who's going to kid you about being a pal. So I "mention" Senator Howard Baker, a man who has never stooped to being a Howie.

New York Times Service

MOVING

BARAMAS

Persepolis

By R.W. Apple Jr.

New York Times Service

PERSEPOLIS, I am — The
blue and gold dwellings look
a little chabber now. There is no

a little shabby now. There is no more Guerlain after-shave lotion

or Joy cau de cologne in the bath-rooms. The daisies that Shah

Mohammed Reza Pahlavi im-

ported from France have long

The town of silk-lined tents

that the shah built here in the

desert 11 years ago for what he

called "the greatest show the

world has ever seen" has a new role. Where Prince Philip and

Princess Anne of Britain, Emper-

or Haile Selassie of Ethiopia, Marshal Tito of Yugoslavia and U.S. Vice President Spiro T, Ag-new slept, where the kings of Bel-

gium, Denmark, Greece, Jordan,

Lesotho, Morocco. Nepal and

Norway slept, now sleep the fa-

natical teen-agers recruited for Iran's war against Iraq.

anniversary of the Persian Em-

pire that the shah brought the high and mighty of the world to this remote site in the south of his

country, 400 miles (640 kilome-

ters) from Tehran, where Darius the Great built his palace 500 years before the birth of Jesus.

The empire outlasted the celebra-

The screen of young evergreens

tions by only about seven years.

planted for the occasion is ma-ture now, and it blocks any view

of the tented town from the road.

The shah's barbed wire, in-

stalled to keep the rabble out, has

heen reinforced by imposing steel

gates. At the main entrance, a young member of the Revolu-

tionary Guard, cradling a sub-

machine gun in his arms, shoos

away visitors beneath a banner that, in the Islamic revolutionary

colors of red, white and green,

proclaims this a military training

Across the road stand the regal

columns and sumptuously carved stairways and doorways of Per-

sepolis itself, which was de-

stroyed by Alexander the Great.

The magnificent ruins, rising from a platform of huge blocks of

masonry, have drawn visitors

from all over the world since the

camp.

Middle Ages.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

FRENCH PROVINCES

COTE D'AZUR BETWEEN MONTE-CARLO & NRCE

It was to celebrate the 2,500th

since died

The Shah's Expensive Tribute to His Empire Has Become a Training Camp for Revolutionary Guards

The enduring ruins of Persepolis bear mute testimony to the glory of ancient Persia. In Iran today, a tent levish party by the last Shah, is a training caute for revolutionaries.



than a dozen visitors wandering amid the fallen blocks of stone, many of which are carved into the double bull's-head emblem of the Achaemenid kings. At the en-trance stands a makeshift but, plastered with pictures of Ayatol-lah Ruhollah Khomeini, Iran's leader, and across the gateway is hung a banner warning women not to enter unless they are dressed according to the strict

The only sound was the report of rifles and mortars from a firing range on the other side of the mountains beneath which Persepolis has huddled so long.

Some things do not change. For more than a century visitors have carved their initials into Persepolis's stone — an English sol-dier of 1912, who carefully reproduced his regimental crest; the adventurer Henry Morton Stanley in 1870, the year before he found Livingstone. Now a young Iranian was working with his penknife on a fallen column, carving a swastika.

But not now. At midday on a recent day, more sheep than peo-ple were visible, with no more Yet revolutionary Iran has not desecrated the place, as reported in some European newspapers. It

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

PARIS & SUBURBS

NEURLY 8D CHARCOT. Superb 110 sq.m. oportment in exclusive new 1982 building, Imenicasily equipped & fur-nished. Astrocat. Sun. 2 bedrooms. Jus-sined high price. Coll direct owner, 747 63 43.

747 63 43.
PASS 7TH. BLD ST GERMAIN. 200 sq.m. fint, high class, 1913 balding, surray, case, 5th floor, 65 sq.m. receptor, fireplaces, 2 boths. F2,600,000. Private owner, [1] 222 34 98.

ST NOM LA BRETECHE. New houses on 1000 sp.m. land, free now. From F1,280,000 - 12,45%. Tel: 045 54 77 (1 lam to 7pm).

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

ut your money to work

DUNN & HARGITT

Experts in International Portfolio Management

Investment Opportunities
COMMODITIES, CURRENCES & GOLD

Proven track record of over 25% overage net profit per annum. Clarks account sudded. All assets deposited with major eternational investment bonks. Over 20 years experience. Manthly performance statements.

ACT NOW Write for free brochure to:

Dunn & Hargitt Research S.A. Dept. A8 247 Avenue Lloyd George 6, Bie 5 1055 Brussels, Belgium. Tels (122) 640 32 80 Telsos 64978 DUNN-B

Restricted in Belgium.

* HORSESHOE BAY *

AMERICA'S MOST LUXURIOUS DESTINATION RESORT

Great Gelf Courses Outdoor & Indoor Termin Center Private jet part. Salling & oil water sports. Riding, huming & fishing.

Fully developed homesites, commercial properties, homes, duploxes, condominiums, etc.

EXCELLENT INVESTMENT; Financing We'll manage your property, & result of for you (when desired) - even homestes.

Ask about our fly-over program and unique 5 year guarunteed free vacations program. Brachurs to all enquines accompanie by phone numbers to:

HORSESHOE BAY

JEWELERY FACTORY

well known in Switzerland? Solling reason: Getting old, I wish to retus. Any interest? Please with soon of Chiffre 44-61 835. Publicitus, F.O.B., CH-8021 Zurich.

FOR LEASE IN MANUA PHILIPPINES,

Hochstresse 39-41 6000 Freekfurt/ Mein, W. Ger Tel: 0617 / 282707 Telex: 04-12950 BAY.

is carefully guarded, and steel cradles have been built recently to shore up some of the more fragile stonework. But no major archaeological work is going on. In wartime, with the economy strapped, such things have a low

Besides, explained a young Iranian. "we're not interested in these places very much, because we dislike the glorification of kings."
For most Iranians, Persepolis

is a vivid symbol of what they consider the shah's wanton squandering of money that was rightly theirs. The celebration, for which power stations were built in the desert to supply the air conditioners and refrigerators. television sets and telephones, cost the taxpayers as much as

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

SWITZERLAND

Chateau d'Oex/Gstaad

jewels, now known as the state

ADVERTISEMENTS

jewels, remain in the vaulted basement of the Central Bank. But only special guests are invit-ed there these days to see the fabulous Peacock Throne, the trays of unmounted sapphires and em-eralds and rubies, the 182-carat Sea of Light diamond and the crown of 3,380 jewels that the shah commissioned from Cartier in Paris and then placed on his

own head. Near the Tehran airport, the Shahyad monument, built at the instigation of Empress Farah at a cost of \$200 million to glorify her husband, now bears portraits of ayatollahs and graffiti glorifying the revolution.

For an American visitor to Persepolis, the inescapable message was the fragility of power. To the shells of buildings that Darius \$120 million — and all so the and his successors, Xerxes and shah could say, as he reportedly Artaxerxes, built to last forever, said to a royal friend in Paris, have been added 20th-century "the descendants of Charlemagne came to Persepolis to pay homage to the son of a corporal."

Other symbols of the shah's ruins. It stands forlornly at the grandiose way of life have been edge of the platform, its paint hidden or effaced. The crown peeling, its seats rusting and peeling, its seats rusting and buckling.

PEOPLE

Pajot Wins Yacht Race

After 18 days at sea, Marc Pajot sailed his catamaran Elf Aquitaine across the finish line at Pointe-à-Pitre to win the second Rum Route yacht race, a singlehanded dash from France to Guadaloupe. The French sailor, one of the favorites when the race began Nov. 7 at St. Malo on the Channel coast, crossed the finish line five days faster than Mike Birch of Canada when Birch won the first edition of the race in 1978. The final five days of the race were worrisome for Pajot, however, as he kept a wary eye on the damaged main beam that connects the two hulls of his yacht. The skipper had reported to race headquarters in Par-is that the beam had developed a serious crack. But emergency repairs carried out at sea, reinforced during a brief layover in Martinique, were sufficient to hold the Elf Aquitaine together.

ger of Waterman Pens, the world's second largest fountain pen manu-facturer, said she had filed suit to divorce Alain Gomez, general man-ager of the Thomson-Brandt electronics firm, one of the newly na-tionalized industrial groups in France. "Until recently we had a private life, but for some months it's gone — I am a victim of the nationalizations," Mrs. Gomez said Mrs. Gomez 50, a supporter of free enterprise, has pushed her family-owned Waterman firm into the top ranks of world enterprises. Gomez, 44, member of the far left wing of the Socialist party, was a top executive of the Saint-Gobain Emballage firm before being named by the government to the presidency of Thomson.

Francine Gomez, general mana-

Queen Elizabeth's former chief bodyguard has been cleared of risking the monarch's security through years of homosexual af-fairs that left him open to blackmail. A report by Lord Nigel Bridge, head of the British government's Security Commission, con-cluded there was "no breach of security and, in my judgment, security was not put at risk" by Commander Michael Trestrail, 56. Bridge specifically absolved Trestrail from blame for two intrusions into Buckingham Palace by Michael Fagan, an unemployed labor-er. Trestrail resigned his job as head of the Royalty Protection

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

USA RESIDENTIAL

SOUTHWESTERN
NEW HAMPSHIRE
No State lecense Or Soles Text
County & Village Proporties, Hist
Copes, Colonicle and Retreament Hot
from \$ 50,000
The Mainten, REALTORS
Box 95-14, Gibuss, N.H. 03448
Telephone 603-352-4793 USA

NATIONAL
CORPORATE BELOCATION
Houses, Condos, Lond, Rentols,
Investments, Free brodure.
COUNTRY HOMES
2700 Semanticari 06905
(203) 348-8565.

Group, which is responsible for the queen's safety, in the furor over Fagan's break-ins. Michael Reuch, a male prostitute who had sought to blackmail Trestrail several years earlier, tried to sell the story of their relationship to a newspaper, which reported it to the palace. This led to the first revelations of Trestrail's homosex-uality, which had not been detected during security screenings in his 29-year police career.

Prince William of Wales, pushed out of the limelight since his birth last June by the doings of other members of the royal family, is back in the news: He has red hair, according to a news report. The disclosure was made by Princess Michael of Kent, who is married to a cousin of Queen Elizabeth, and published on the front page of the London Daily Mirror. "Prince William is absolutely adorable," said Princess Michael at a London photography awards ceremony.
"He has little tufts of red hair all over his head." Immediately after Diana, Princess of Wales gave birth to the prince June 21, Prince Charles said his son had blond hair. Princess Michael also said the infant prince had blue eyes, but every royalty-watcher in Britain already knew that.

The commander of Pope John Paul II's Swiss Guard has retired, the Vatican announced. Colonel Franz Pfyffer Von Altishofen, 65, of Lucerne, Switzerland, whose of-ficial title was Captain Command-er of the Pontifical Swiss Guard, was succeeded by Major Roland

Panline Trigère, who has always worked in the United States, received the gold-colored Vermeil Medal from Claude-Gerard Marcus, Paris deputy mayor, for her contributions to fashion design. Although born in France, she left more than 40 years ago and developed her career in New York. She received the Paris silver medal several years ago.

Patti Davis, President Ronald Reagan's 29-year-old actress daughter, arrived in London Thursday by plane from Los Angeles. She is in Britain for a 10-day visit but details of her stay were not announced.

AMERICA CALLING CONTINEX: TEL. 281 18 81 PARES, [Near OPERA]. Air & Sen to all countries. Economy rates. Also beggage. BAGGAGE Sea/Air Preight, nemo-vols. TRANSCAR, Paris. [1] 500 03 04. SEASON'S GREETINGS THIS SPACE IS FOR YOU **PERSONALS** Send someone special a Christmas message. CLASSETED ADS Parts 747 12 65 est 261 × 212 CATHY NIARCHOS. Please call Mather, all well or contact the U-IT office in your country REAL ESTATE FOR SALE FOR MORE REAL ESTATE OPPORTUNITIES SEE PAGES 13 CHRISTMAS GIFTS ORIGINAL CIFT IDEAS WATCH THIS SPACE BAHAMAS ISLANDS FOR SALE Active Bohomon Development Compony with immediate cost flow & no ligibiities. All casets are free & clear. Magnifcent planted sidends with powed roods, powed air strip, marketable homes, development equipment, with an abordance of fresh woter. Islands include single fassily lats, multi-family lats, hotel sine & commercial areas. Location is 130 miles due east of Fort Louderdale, Florida. Price. USS in million, 1075 financing. For information, write or phone. BERRY ISLANDS DEVELOPMENT CO. P.O. Box 21547, Fort Lauderdale R. 33335 Tel: 305-527-4493. ANNOUNCEMENTS SUN N.Y. TIMES, jet Euro-delive Keizer: POB 2, 1000 Brussels, Belgiun ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS English doily. Pares: 634 59 65. MOVING INTERDEAN Who else for your next international move FOR A FREE ESTUMATE CALL AMSTERDAM: ATHENS: BARCELONA: BONN: BREMBN: BRUSSES: CADIZ: FRANKFURT: GENEVA: THE HAGUELONDON: MARBD: MURSOH NAPLES: PARIS: ROMEVENNA: 44.89.44 894.76.11 652.21.11 65.09.57 31.05.91 269.54.00 86.31.44 (06190) 2001 43.85.30 601109 601108 961,41,41 671,24,50 141,50,36 738,32,88 742,85,11 475,43,57 **Around The Corner** or Around The World **CETI MAKES** THE BEST MOVES

GRAND BAHAMA ISLAND HOME. Specious, seduded on deep canol 7 miles to Freepert, 30 minutes to Alignii. \$270,000 U.S. Box 15590, Herold Tri-bune, 92521 Neufly Cedex, Fronce. CANADA CANADA

NOVA SCOTIA - 17,000 acres commercial timber with modern sowmill, many solmon streams and lokes, is-lards. CanS3,000,000. Wormen Deader, Box 51, Alitan, Queens Ca., Nova Scote, Box 1170

NOVA SCOTIA - 575 acre peninsula, 10,000 fr. harbour frontage, rail and highway acres for prime commercial development. CanS 375,000. Wormen Deater, Sax 51, Milton, Queens Co., Nova Scotia, Box 1170

NOVA SCOTIA 800 acre island, urique, historical and paturesque, 2 km from harbour enfrance. CanS1,000,000. Wormen Deater, Box 51, Milton, Queens Co., BOT 1PO FRENCH PROVINCES

CANNES
Choose your oppriment in one of the latest residences under construction in the best residence or of La California in Connes. Single, 2 or 3 principal roam opportments in a condominium of only eleven units. Park with swittening pool, large survey terraces, all modern constant. Near the center but very quest. Reduced fees. Apply:

JOHN TAYLOR S.A.

55 to Croisette (020) 223202 (01) 4516330 (021)02) 45023 (061) 1781006 (022) 350320 (021) 250575 (01) 247500 (091) 911402 (089) 142244 (01) 3349160 (01) 3432164 (010) 142342 55 La Craisette 06407 Cannes Cedex Tal: (93) 38 00 66. Teles: 470921.

NEAR THOIRY ALLIED XVII - XVESS CENTURY MANOR 340 sq.m. living space. 5 bedrooms, 4 boths, 75 sq.m. sving 8 study), 25 sq.m. dring room, 300 sq.m. L-shoped stuff quarters. **VAN LINES** INTERNATIONAL THE CAREFUL MOVERS

svely enclosed park, about 3000 sq.m seculiful rare trees, Price: F2,600,000. GERMANY: INTL MOVING SERVICES Frankfurt, 0611-781006. Munich, 089-142244. Dusseldorf, 02102-45023/24. 489 09 9.1 FONCIA PROPRIETES PONTCHARTRAIN FRANCE: 14 r. de la Vega, Paris 12 Contact: Mr. McBan. Tol: 343 23 64.

COTE D'AZUR, Mougins, Saling 8 room villa, swintming pool, 1500 sq.m. land, F1,500,000, Tel: [73] 45 23 78 or [73] 46 03 98.

ISRAEL BAT-YAM 125 sq.m. opartment Price: \$ 120,000. Paris 260 36 08.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE CREECE QUAINT 18th CENTURY stone house in mountain village on Notos. Restored with traditional arisonship, furnished, and fully equipped. One barroom, fiving room, fathen 8 both, countyand and servace, US\$65,000. P.O. Box 3329 Athens. Tel: 01 32467.69. Telex; 222097 FREE GR. ITALY **PORTOFINO ITALY**

set Wiskel Moville-Casto & National Footing the sea, beautiful perthouse, 145 sq.m., lorge terroce, 145 sq.m., completely furnished and decorated, sweming pool, hervis court, private beach. Price to be discussed.

Antoney PH-ENICIA, 31 rue de la Buffo, 06000 NICE, France. Tel. (53) 37 22 01. Telex 460 000 PB 175. esptianal two starey residence of 300 m., situated on the sea, with magnifi-trieves of the Boy of Portalina. Tel: Geneva 29 01 41.

AGEDI

botts, 2 W.C.s, portly fitted room of 70's c.m. Central heating, telephone, outbuilding, garage. Enquiries: Mma
Multer-Merchy, 2 rue de l'Elerig, Le
Parc de Lesigny, 7730 Coord-fo-freriere. Tel: (6) 002 28 58.

HENCH REMERA. Fobulous modern
villa. South Franca. 30 km. inland from
Toulon. Absolute privacy, Land area?
hectares. Living area 360 sg.m. 4 bedrooms, 3 botths, scurra, potio. Large
pool. Coll. Faris 274 56 76 or (6) 905
25 39. Bax 978, Herald Tribune, 92521
Neulity Cedes, Franca.

BETWEEN NIMES - ARLES. Avignon.
Superb Provencal villa, 250 sg.m., high
class, lerroca, autholidings, lovely enbrance. Fool. 1450 sg.m. treed land.
F. 1900.000. For information - photo,
Tel: (66) 74 51 76 office hours or Paris
243 28 33 offer 8 p.m.

CAP PERRAT. First time offering of one
of the world's finest sites. 2 carss of
breathtacking views. Superb property
with 6 bedraoms and six kassy botthrooms. Guest house with 3 bedraoms.
Box 100, Herald Tribune, 92521 Neulty Carles, Franca.

IN CHAMONEX best residence. 3 bedroom apartnam, 2 boths, kitchen &
fiving room, 97 sg.m., with cellor, sis
lacker, 1 porking + 28 sg.m. belcony.
Facing south & west. Price R50,000
net. Tel: (3) 955 39 87 (Paris area)

NECE. 4-ROOM APARTMENT, 2 minutes sea, 105 sg.m., very, modern. NICE 4-ROOM APARTMENT, 2 min utes sea, 105 sq.m., very F650,000. Tel: (93) 80 91 24.

GREAT BRITAIN **STURGIS** INTERNATIONAL 61 Park Lone, London WIY 3TF Tel: 01-493 1693 Teles: 893433 Property Consultants London and Markella

LONDON SW6. An extremely offractive and well planned flot in a new block, overlooking the river Thomes. Well-top landscaped gardens, leaded swimming pool, souns baths, garages, 2 bedrooms, 2 betreoms, 1 en-sute, reception room, completely fitted latchen, fitted corpets and curtens. Price E68,000. Tel. London 385 6107

AN OPPORTUNITY TO ACCUMEE a flot in Exten Floce, Belgravia, of a very reasonable price. 1 bedroom, reception, bathroom, letchen, lift, 31 years, completely re-furbished 1982. Tel: London 373 0914 evenings.

BBLGRAVIA. Loury 4 bedroom flot, 296 boths, newly decorated, 24 hour doorman, expensive short lease for quick sole or rent, no agents. Tel. London 01 253 3561. don 01 215 3561. (ONDON, BARNES, Clase to River Thomes, Fully modernized, detoched Victorian house, 5 bedrooms, large garden, 2 140,000 or necess differ, 1 of 01 749 2654 evenings or 438 4296

ISRAEL

CLASSIFIED

Panoramic View uperb new apartment, magnificently ituated with view on sea, horbor an Cosino, fully equipped latchen, 2 bath ooms and large balcony.

"L'Astorio" (5th Roor)
26 bis, Bd Princesse Charlotte
MONTE CABLO
MC - 98000 MCNACO
Tel: (93) 50 66 00, teles: 479 417 MC. SPAIN

MALLORCA
PUERTO DE ANDRAITX
La Molo, fabulous plot, 2400 sp.m.,
superb vew, sun, priona, electricity.
US \$70,000.
Lucury houses, prices from
US\$ 160,000
Commerical premises. Escallant following the superposition of the supery resistance of US\$ 220,000.
Tel: 34-71-671663 office hours.

MARSELIA - EL ANCON SERRA, in Les Lomes del Merbelle Cub, in the heart of Merbelle's most exclusive residential district, 2 to 4-bedroom homes currently under construction with the highest quality finishes and fittings, central air conditioning, heating, het water, and most with their own pools, Cub, restourant facilities, full administration services. First phase completion tuly 1st, 1983. Priced from \$175,000 to \$560,000. Further details available from PANCRAMA DE ESPANA, Awdo de Arsol Q. Marbell, Medaga, Spain. PARIS & SUBURBS ON CHAMPS DE MARS

Securiful building, Reception +
4 bedrooms, 3 boths,
Exceptional price,
CASINET RAVIER; 577 95 14. FRONT DE SEINE poury apportment, 3 terraces will agrificant view on Saine, 60 sq.m F1,000,000 Tel: 575 56 86

7TH. RUE BAC/ VARENNE Large 60 sq.m. studio FIREPLACE, CHARACTER DORESSAY 624 93 33

FOR SALE. Beautiful enters, (2 Hoj near wood, 2 thatched houses with comfort, 45 lens from Paris, 10 len from Forstanebleau. F, 500,000 to be discussed. Tel. 770 89 27 from Monday to Friday, 10am-lpm and 3-6pm.
PARIS 16th. CHARMING DUPLEX in levely old finestone building, 2/3 cours, where an trees F1 200,000 Tel. levely old freetone building, rooms, view on trees. F1,200,000. 380 26 06 or evenings. 741 74 99.

Only a few minutes from Gatack, NON-SWISS are able to buy two lovely duplex operaments in small cholet in Onseau of Des. Encry security in quiet location with magainfuser view. Spacious living room with fireplace, three bedrooms. Interior attractive finishings at customer's choice. Underground parting. Building ready mid-December. 60% financing oralizible of an extremely low interest rate of 7%. Visit us and see a choice of high quality reasonably priced. (1 Care to 7pm).
NEJELLY ST POY. Owner sells high class, 65 xq.m. flot + 11 sq.m. terross. Superb American equipped littchen. Tel: 745 42 94. VILLARS NON-SWISS for immediate occupancy due to an emergency cancellation. Short distance from station. Senational view. This apartment represents exceptional value at \$5'320,000, 70% martigage available at attractive interest rate. This is an outstanding apportunity. Come and were in SWITZERLÁND **SWITZERLAND** or Verbier in the Walfs Alps, attrac-apartments of 70 sq.m. and 100 sq.m. priced from \$P215,000. Sale to foreigners authorized Tel: Geneva 29 01 41,

ovely apartments also available in MONTREUX on LAKE GENEVA BIBLISTRIAL SITE FOR SALE 40,000 so.m. in industrial some of Glond VD Suitzerhand. Direct real occess possible. Adjoors materney junction (Geneva 30 lm), Possibility of subsidiated hearing, Contract: P.A. Ruffleox, Cite Jordin, CH-1141 Deneva.

Contact GLOBE PLAN SA, Mon-Repos 2

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

A SPACE AGE BUSINESS

OPPORTUNITY

KEMA COMPUTER PORTRAITS, now in full color or 8 8 W. Newest fuster growing, small business. Developed in the U.S.A. from space program. Exadient for shapping centers, real order, holiday resorts, faris, holists, the Color colstenate port-time owners. Can collect \$300.51000 cash per day & most of it profit. Simple to run, no technical did medical. No francisce, no royally feel with medical. No francisce, no royally feel with francisced. Kema Systems, Dept. N26, Bestithowners 9, 8000 Frankfurt, W Ger. 1eh (t) 611-747808. The 412713 KEMA

BUSINESS SERVICES

WHERE ELSE COULD

YOU FIND THIS?

- Fully equipped diffices in the center of General.

- Conference facilities and secretarial services.

- Interpretation / translation services, all languages.

- Protessonal writing / editing of all rypes of documents.

- creation of publicity and promotional compages.

- Advice an company formation.

Only with INTER-CONTACT

13 run Ceard, CH 1204 Geneva Tel: (022) 21 77 33 / 4 / 5 Tb: 427766 TRA CH.

FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS

invest in USA Real estate

Full integrated investment services, We advise, locate and manage your USA investments We represent buyers and not sellers. Discretanal expenienced American available for includual or joint investments.

SUSANESS SERV. CONSULT CORP. Kuttelgasse 8 (bende Bohnhafstrasse) CT-8001 Zerich, Switzerland Tel 01/211 92 07, Tix 813062 8SCC

SECURED \$150,000 SHORT TERM LOAN WANTED FOR NEW YORK PROPERTY IMPROVEMENT & SALE QUALIFIED BORROWEL TE. WRITE MAGNA, 24 CRANBOURN ST., LON-DON WCZ. TEL, 01 836 2882.

SWITZERLAND USA RESIDENTIAL FOR SALE TO FOREIGNESS CRANS S/SIBBRE, SWITZERLAND YEARS Swiss chale!, 5 bedrooms, cer of position. 57450,000. EAST HAMPTON, U.S.A. Agency Gaston Barres 3963 Crons S/Sierre Tel: 027/41 27 02. Thr. 38905. USA RESIDENTIAL

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

RARE COMERNATION OF CITY AND COUNTRY LIVING BEVERLY MILLS AREA 4 year old English Tudor on ½ oore. Formal fayer / sweeping stainages, crys-tal chandeler, living room, family room,

DARREN, CONNECTICUT. Executive-type homes, for rent+sole, Pleasant New York Cay suburb, French & Ger-man spoken, IRBEITS REAL ESTATE, 37 Corbin Drive, Tel.: 203-655-7724.

DIAMONDS

DIAMONDS

Your best buy.

Fine diamonds in any price range or lowest wholesale prices direct from Antwerp center of the diamond world. Fill guarantee.

For free price fist write Loachies Goldenstells. Glassiness Goldenstells. Glassiness Goldenstells. Glassiness G

OFFICE SERVICES

WORLD WIDE

BUSINESS CENTRES

BUSINESS CENTRES

FURNASHED, STAFFED

EXECUTIVE OFFICES

RN MALOR CITIES

AMSTERDAM EnroCenter,
Keitersgreich 99, 1050 CH Amsterdom
Tell (102) 2271635 Teles: 16182.

ATHENS Executive Services,
Athens Tower B, Suite 506 Athens 610,
Tel: (201) 7796 222. Teles: 216343

BOMBAY Rehejo Chornbers, 213

Norimen Point, Bomboy 400 021.
Tel: (201) 7796 222. Teles: 216343

BOMBAY Rehejo Chornbers, 213

Norimen Point, Bomboy 400 021.
Tel: (201) 7796 227. Teles: 216343

Norimen Point, Bomboy 400 021.
Tel: (201) 7796 227.

Tel: (201) 7796 227. Teles: 216343

Norimen Point, Bomboy 400 021.
Tel: (201) 7797

Tel: (201) 7796 227.

Tel: (201) 7797

ASSISTANCE IN BLIROPE? Reliable Dutchmon treats of your business / private problems, mailton, follow-up, purchase or whatever else. Write POB 9025, 1006 AA Ansterdom.

YOUR OFFICE IN PARES: TELEX, ANSWERING SERVICE, secretary, errands, mailton, five 24H/day, Tel. PAT: 609 95 95.

Good investment in top resort area acres on the acean. Gradious 6-b room moner house in mint condition are garage. Greenhouse. Sup landscaping. Complete privacy. Uni-and audiance of \$6,000,000. For further informations Time S. Fredericks Reality Box 532, East Hompton, NY 11937 USA Tel: 516-324-4418 THE CARLYLE

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

New York Medison Ave. 76 St. Learny components of the property of the precision of the property of the propert

SAN FRANCISCO AREA, Coffornia. Beautiful Marin County, I acre, wooded home site with sun, privacy, views. All conveniences cavilable. 20 mis. to beach, horseback riding. Near wine country. secure investment. Tel. Tarrey, Duesseldorf, W. Germany. (0) 211-571397.

OFFICE SERVICES

Your Office in Germany

we are "At Your Service"
Complete office services of two
presign addresses.
Fully equipped offices for the short
term or the long term.
Internationally trained office and
professional staff of you disposal.
Can be legally used as your corporate dominate for Generary/Europe.
Your business operation con start
immediately.

Lairge Business Services Grabit, Leirge-Hous om Holoficussinpark Justinionstresse 22, 6000 Fronkfurt om Mein 1 Genmany Tek 0511-590061 Telon: 414561.

ZURICH

DYNAMIC OFFICE SERVICE

Filthaut Trust Co. Ltd.

Tel: 01/251 20 25. Tx: 59 073 TREU CH

Your PERSONALIZED PARIS OFFICE Champs Bysess Stale Business & legal address, mail, star, messages & sacreturia service

Also Accounting, tox & legal auditunce. BORSOR, 21 rue Vernat, 75008 Paris, Tel. 723 80 46 Tbs: 630 602F

LONDON - MAYFAIR

Your 'Instant' Officer

+ Prestige mailing address

* Telephone answering

* Telephone answering

* Telephone Service

* BURIOCENTRE

18 Sont George Street London W1, Tel. 01-629 8934

PARIS ADDRESS, Champs-Bysees Since 1937 LS.P. provides moil, phone telex, meeting rooms. 5 R. d'Artois, Paris Be. Tel: 359 4704 The 642304 F.

LONDON BUSINESS ADDRESS, PHONE/TELEX Executives, Suite 66 87 Regent St., W1, Tel.: 439 7094.

OFFICES FOR RENT

GENEVA, 2 offices, 56 sq.m./14 sq.m., for rent, Tolox & phone ovolidble. Rowe, 25 fbs. Acados, 1211 Geneva, Switzerland. Tel. 022 42 21 10

P.O. Box 102 CH-8030 ZURICH 30

McLEAN CARCS, VERGENA. 6.2.3 cares located in beautiful & prestiguous McLean. 20 min. from West. D.C. This land approved for 16 residential building lots or lesse all utilities objected to the property. Ideal for 1 or more pressigues housing enclove. Development consultation gross. \$250,000. Contach. A.C. Bills. Shannon & Luchs Rechors. Arington, Verginia: 703-522-7481 or 703-522-5888.
HOUSTON: Lussey condominum, 140 sg.m., fring-dining, study, 2 bedraoms, 2 boths, fully equipped letchen, corpeted, with merors and curtoins. 2 corcerport, swimming pool, escalent security, located lest outside 610 Loop in Memorial residental area, 15 minutes from Downtown, 5 minutes from Galleria. US\$115,000. No operaise please. Reply to Box 102, Herald Tribure, 92521 Namily Codes, France. **International Business Message Center** ATIENTION BUSINESSMEN: Publish your business message in the International Herald Tribune, where more than a third of a million readers worldwide, most of whom are in business and industry, still read it. Just teles us (Paris 613595) before 10 a.m., ensuring that we can teles you back, and your message will appear within 48 hours. The rate is U.S. 38.45 or local equivalent per line. You must include complete and verifiable billing address.

buffe, 7/2/21 Nitrally Cadias, France.

NEED ALLS.A. HOMEP Make one call
only...we specialise in relocation. Expertenned counselors ossist you in selecting right community & home coywhere in U.S.A./Canada. Country Living Associates, 3/2 Madision Ave., NY,
NY 10173. Tel. (212) 996-3717.

CONNECTICUIT 8. ANYWHERE IN
U.S.A. Let us help you find a home or
investment properly, 800-523-2460 Ed
2257 WHIERER REAL ESTATE, Box
1146, Darien, CT 06820.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE USA RESIDENTIAL

CAPE COD USA WATERPROBY, Mog-nificant 12 room home with equally al-tractive guest house, deep water dock, swismaning pool, terms court, 3+ acres of privacy, \$1,800,000, Cyster Red Estate, 8 por 1017, Csternille, MA 02655. Tel: 617-428-5754. BELOCATE GREENWICH, CT., RF Brooks, 71 Arch St., Greenwich, Ct., 06830, USA, TEL: 203 661 9030 SMALL BEACH APARTMENTS for sole AST, P.O. Box 176, Boymon Flor-ido 33435 (USA).

USA GENERAL

TEXAS CITRUS GROVE 40 acre estate (600 ton production of nucley) each Mexicon barder. Gro care machinery included, Low to maximum tax disduction. \$485,000 down owner will finance belarce. Crock Pat Younker. 5317A. Preswi MALEAN CAKS, VIRGINIA. 6.32

FLORIDA-USA. Good capital investment & income on Flondo's Wast Coast (Gulf of Mexico). Escallent of mate, beaches & consinnity environment, Furchase would allow purchase to reside in USA. Location is modernicity in frast growing area with many other business possibilities. Object Madem, 3-stor model including off shop. Purchase price: US \$3,950,000, minimum down poyment US \$30,000, counter will finence. Writes HT. Box 1833, Friedrichstr. 15, D-6000, Fronkfurt/.

furt/.

Ft. MYBIS-CAPE CORAL, PLA. Fost-est growth in U.S. Condominium off-ice-refuted surfect envaluable. For your use or income production greated. Free \$42,800. Reserve now for construction start in Jan. 83. Free booklet. Thomas A. Alexsy, Regitor, 4710 S.E. 15th Aves. Cope Coral, FLA. 33904, Tel. (613) 549-6977.

PAGES 15 & 12 FOR MORE **CLASSIFIEDS**

HOLIDAYS and TRAVEL

LOW COST FLIGHTS NEW YORK return \$350, Detroit and Alianta return \$380, Chicago return \$400 on Soberso/KLM. No restrictions. Call Antwerp 2339900 NEW YORK are way \$220, LA. \$315, confirmed seats from London. Tel. 437 5492 Landon. TO USA or WORLDWIDE, contact your US travel agents Paris 225 92 90.

HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL

FOR MORE HOLIDAY & TRAVEL ADS PLEASE TURN TO PAGE SW IN THE WEEKIND SECTION

WINTER IN ST MORITZ Old spectocularly renovated formhouse can be rented for Christmas and the winter season 82/83, 2 living rooms, open fireplace, dring room, most site plat 6 bedrooms, 4 betterooms, 2 telles, completely equipped modern latcher and launerly tradities. One of the most beautifully decorated houses in the 5t Martiz, ones. For further information, call.

me or words detail het fur omidien, coll. HEINZ BOLLINGER Via Moulin 4, CH 7500 St Monits Country code 41, ansa code 82 Tel: 32 055

CHARTER A VALEF YACHT in Greece direct from owner of largest fleet in Europe. American management. Excellent crews, service, maintenance, govit. bonded. Votel Yocks 1sd., Akh Themistoteous 22C. Pirosus, Graece. Tel 4259571, 4529485. Telex 21-2000.
SIG AT ANZERE, Switzerland. In let, luxury suctes, steeps 2/3, mony-facilists, 1002 Louseons, Switzerland. SIG THE FRENCH ALPS in friendly challen party, or a self-catering oportment, lat party, or a self-catering oportment. let porty or a self-catering oportment £180 - £230 per person per week. Tel Ayr 0292 262124 UK. Ayr COZ 352124 UK.
CORENTI GUEF: Bungolows to rent.
Free surfing / saling. Mr A. Drelis,
Romoniol 11, Spon, Greecs.
HELIAS YACHTING, Yocht Chorters.
Academics 28, Athens 134, Greecs.

HOTELS RESTAURANTS NIGHT CLUBS

FRANCE

HOTELS RESTAURANTS NIGHT CLUBS PARIS - HOTEL SEVICINE *** 6 rua de Belloy, Paris 16th. 5 minutes wolk. ARC DE TROMPHE - Champs Byseet -Biffel Tower. 30 bedrooms, cplm, pri-vote bathroom, rodio, color TV & di-ned diol phone. Tek 720 88 90, Tisu 610219 F.

610279 F.

PARIS-HOTEL VECTOR HUGO ***
19 -rue Coperns; 16th. Near Siffal
Tower. Single with both P260, double
F385. All rooms with color TV. Tek 553
76 01; teles: 630939F. GREAT BRITAIN GORE HOTE, LONDON, a great fo-varite with the discriminating invester. 10 hazares West End. All rooms with color TV, bothgom, radio, telephone. Singles from £24, Doubles from £24. Telephone 01 584 6601, Telex 29/244. Telephone 01 584 6601, Telex 29/244. pretry Gore, 189 Queen's Gota, Landon SW7.

ISRAEL .

COLD? COME TO THE SUN RESCR.
Loronnee Elet on the Red Sea. 15
Nov- 15 Dec, 5 Jon - 12 Feb, 6 sights
stoy. Double bed/brandfost, very gasroll roller. Foot, beach, sports, enterterment. Coll your agent, or teh largel
59-7411. The 7710.

SLUE BAY RESCRIT MOTEL. Netonya
an sea, fully are conditioned, swimming
good, rolling, voriety of sports, beach.
PO Bax 178, Netarnya. Tel: 53-37131
The 341819. Enjoy a true vacabon PHILIPPINES

ADMIRAL HOTIL, 2138 Roses Blvd... Malets, Monda, Philippines. Teles: 742 40 488.

N.Y.C. HOTEL BARGAIN THIS AD + \$21.00 per person, double company, entitles you to read value in New York. Next time try.

CENTURY PARAMEMENT HOTE.
235 Weer 46th Street, NYC. 10036, conversent Theories, everything 650 rooms with both, TV, or conflicting. Singles 338. Retained now. This is or seem of the converse respectively. The second of the converse respectively. The second of the converse respectively. The second of the converse respectively.

TUDOR HOTEL 303 East #2nd St. New York City. In feshionable, East Side Manhattan, W Slack From UN. Single from \$50 doubles from \$66. Telesa #22751, Tel. 800-522-7588



Boutique 84 Faubourg Saint-Honoré Paris 8°. Opposite the Elysée Palace.

LIGHTERS, WRITING INSTRUMENTS, PERSONAL LEATHER GOODS. SILK ACCESSORIES AND NOW.
THE NEW COLLECTION OF WATCHES WITH CHINESE LACQUER FINISH.

